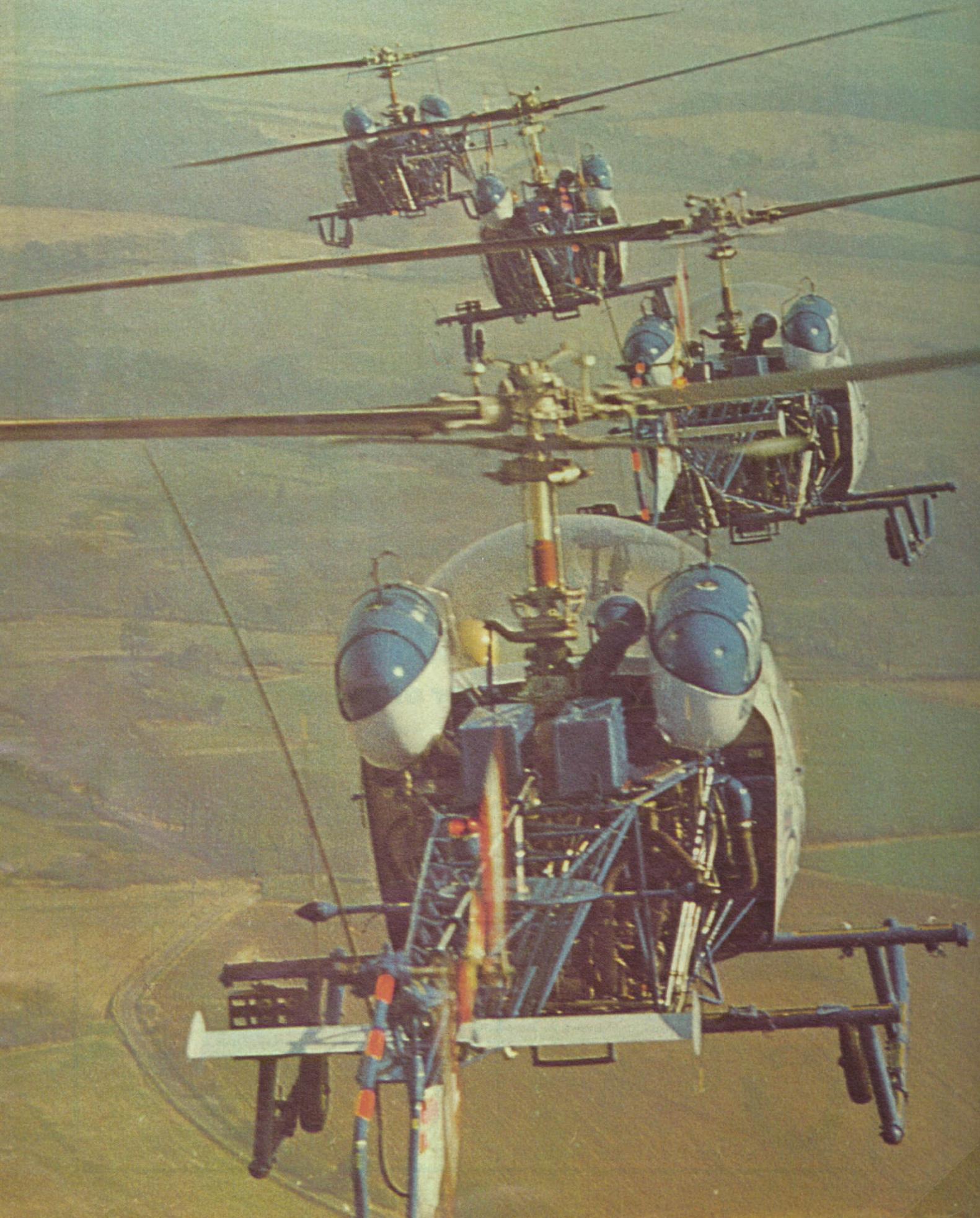


JULY 1973 ★ 7½p

SOLDIER





The 132mph BMW 3.0Si. When it's a matter of power.

Power not for its own sake, but for what it can achieve. For those with a natural regard for power look beyond the prestige of ownership and appreciate a BMW for its true value. The BMW 3.0Si provides opportunities to overtake confidently when others must cautiously hold back. Its 220 brakehorsepower engine retains latent reserves: in hazardous situations Apollo-like acceleration is readily on hand to speed you clear. The chance to cruise effortlessly at the maximum speed all day holds exciting possibilities. Cross France in less than 12 hours. From Boulogne to Nice between dawn and dusk now comes well

within your scope. The BMW 3.0Si has electronic fuel injection precisely-metered by its own compact computer. This well-heeled three-litre knows the value of wide 6J radials; controls that respond instantly to your will; safety and comfort that are integral parts of the engineering. While heated rear window, dual circuit braking, fitted headrests all-round and laminated windscreens can also be taken for granted. Unlike some luxury three-litres, the BMW 3.0Si isn't an extravagant decoration. It's a powerful Sports Saloon that earns its keep in the nuclear power age.

To : BMW Concessionaires GB Ltd., Export Division, 56, Park Lane, London, W.1. Tel : 01-499 6881

Please send me details of the BMW range, my special privileges and the name of my BMW Great Britain representative for British Forces in Germany.

For information in W. Germany contact David Oakley BMW Concessionaires GB Ltd
493 Detmold 1, Obergarten 2, W. Germany. Tel : Detmold (05231) 28757
Sole NAAFI accredited agents for BMW Sales to the British Forces

I am serving abroad

(tick whichever is applicable)

I am being posted abroad

Name

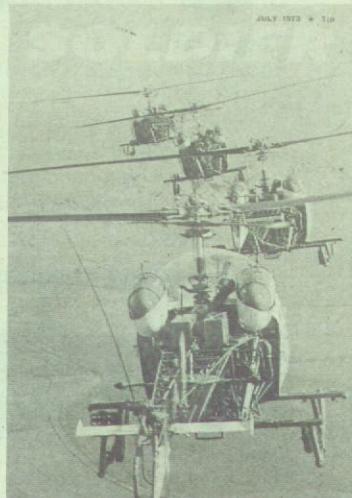
Address

Telephone



Contents

- 5 See-the-Army Diary
- 9 SOLDIER to Soldier
- 10 Museums 7: The Suffolk Regiment
- 12 The Korean War (1950-1953)
- 18 Humour
- 19 South Korea today
- 22 Up-armouring Northern Ireland's "pigs"
- SOLDIER News: Four-page pull-out supplement
- 27 Purely Personal
- 28 New Standards for Household Cavalry
- 30 Tidworth's 50th Tattoo
- 32 Military models
- 34 Magicians in the Services
- 35 How Observant Are You?
- 36 Record reviews
- 39 2nd Battalion, The Wessex Volunteers
- 40 Left, Right and Centre
- 43 Prize competition
- 45 Letters
- 47 Collectors' Corner
- 47 Reunions
- 49 Book reviews



FRONT COVER

Four Sioux helicopters of the Army Air Corps' "Blue Eagles" display team threshing the air in perfect formation during one of the many shows with which they thrill the public every year.

Editor: PETER N WOOD (Ext 2585)
Deputy Editor: JOHN WALTON (Ext 2586)
Feature Writer: MICHAEL STARKE (Ext 2590)
Art Editor: FRANK R FINCH (Ext 2589)
Research: JOHN JESSE (Ext 2591)
Picture Editor: LESLIE A WIGGS (Ext 2584)
Photographers: ARTHUR BLUNDELL, MARTIN ADAM (Ext 2584)
Advertisement Manager: K PEMBERTON WOOD (Exts 2583/2587)
Distribution: Miss D W M DUFFIELD (Ext 2592)

Editorial, photographic, advertising and circulation inquiries should be addressed to SOLDIER, Clayton Barracks, Aldershot, Hants GU11 2BG. (Phone: GPO Aldershot 24431, military network Aldershot Military). SOLDIER, the British Army Magazine, is published for the Ministry of Defence by Her Majesty's Stationery Office and printed by Harrison & Sons Ltd, Printing House Lane, Hayes, Middlesex. Crown copyright 1973.

Service for the services



Doves can help you Buy, Sell or Hire a Car

The Dove Service for the Services is efficiently administered by ex-Service men with wide experience of the servicemen's motoring needs.

Most makes of cars can be supplied with credit facilities arranged through us or NAAFI or as required.

Personal needs and requirements can be discussed by post and the chosen car will be ready for you when you arrive.

Cut out the coupon below for the free Brochure or write and tell us your requirements, to Services Liaison Dept. The Dove Group, White Rose Lane, Woking, Surrey. Telephone: 04 862 4515

To: Lieut. Colonel J. H. Walters, O.B.E.,
Services Liaison Executive,
The Dove Group, White Rose Lane,
Woking, Surrey.

Telephone: 04 862 4515

Name _____

Address _____

S

Doves look forward.... to serving you

Eyes front for a Volkswagen



The 1200 Beetle

A 1192cc engine gives you a 70mph cruising speed with a very low petrol consumption. 37.6mpg*. This must be one of the worlds most economical means of transport.



The 1300 Beetle

More power to its elbow: 78mph from its 1285cc engine. More comfort, fuller interior trim, a covered rear compartment to boost luggage space plus a fresh air ventilation system.



The 1303 Beetle

The fastest Beetle on the road, and the latest. New wrap round windscreens; Padded dash; 80% more boot. This is the height of Beetle luxury. Available with a 1300 or 1600 engine.



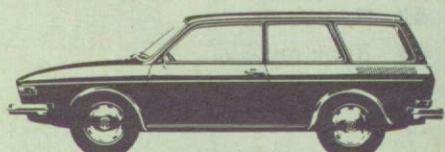
The 1600 Fastback

A sports car with family space. 12cu.ft. under the rear bonnet, 7.8cu.ft. under the front bonnet. Dual circuit braking system with self adjusting front brakes. 4-speed synchromesh transmission (or automatic). With carburetors or fuel injection. Takes four in style.



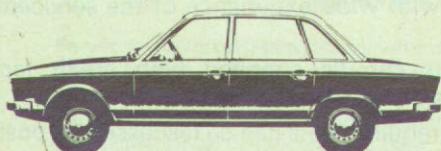
The 1600 Variant

It's a Fastback with a bigger back. Put the rear seat down and you've got 42.1cu.ft. of space. 24.7cu.ft. when it's up. The Variant is available in A or E versions. That's with carburetors or fuel injection.



The 412LE

The 412LE comes as a Variant or a saloon. Both are big. Both are full of extras. Both are undoubtedly luxury vehicles. The 412LE's are all powered by a 1680cc engine and are equipped with a suspension system that ensures a luxury drive.



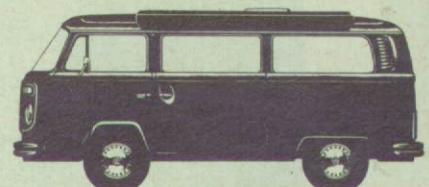
The K70

A different kind of Volkswagen. A front-powered water-cooled Volkswagen. It comes complete with everything. Heated rear window", rear arm rests, electric clock, cigarette lighter and rev counter. Just to prove this is a luxury VW we've even carpeted the rear boot.



The Microbus

For those with mass movement in mind. And of course movement in comfort. The Microbus will seat eight with enough luggage space to match your largest party.



The Campers

The Caravette. The Continental. Both are complete homes on wheels with everything to ensure you forget you're camping out. You'll find the Campers turn into useful Station Wagons when you're home is at home.

British Forces Sales
Volkswagen Personal Export Centre
554 London Road
Ashford Middlesex
Telephone: Ashford 50051

Please send me brochures as indicated below plus details of your Special Forces Tax Free Prices.

The Beetles The 1600 Fastback/Variant
 The 412LE's The K70 The Microbus The Campers

Name _____

Address _____


EXPORT

*Din Rating 70030

**Extra on all export models

SEE - THE - ARMY DIARY

In this regular feature **SOLDIER** keeps you up-to-date on tattoos, open days, exhibitions, at homes, Army displays and similar occasions on which the public is welcome to see the Army's men and equipment. Amendments and additions to previous lists are indicated in bold type.

JULY 1973

Regiments of Lancashire military exhibition, Towneley Hall Museum, Burnley (to 30 September).

7 Military Musical Pageant, Wembley Stadium (in aid of Army Benevolent Fund).

7 Exeter Air Day (Blue Eagles).

9 Lambeth (London) Safety Exhibition (RA motorcyclists) (and 11 July).

10 Great Yorkshire Show, Harrogate (band) (10-12 July).

10 Queen presents new Colours to 1st Battalion, The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, Edinburgh.

11 Kneller Hall band concert.

11 Royal Tournament (11-28 July).

11 Massed bands display, Royal School of Artillery, Larkhill.

12 Folkestone Tattoo (12-14 July).

13 Finchley Carnival (band, corps displays) (13-14 July).

13 Pudsey Show, Leeds (band) (13-14 July).

13 Kirkby Show, Liverpool (band) (13-14 July).

13 Masham Traction Engine Rally (band) (13-16 July).

13 Nottingham Festival (band) (13-16 July).

13 Newport, Mon, Carnival (White Helmets 15 July) (13-15 July).

14 Hillingdon Carnival (corps displays).

14 Basingstoke Tattoo.

14 Artillery Day, Larkhill.

14 Plymouth Air Show (band).

14 At Home, Royal Corps of Transport, Buller Barracks, Aldershot.

14 Old Colours, 1st Battalion, The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, laid up, Stirling Castle.

14 Weston-super-Mare Dairy Festival (bands) (14-21 July).

14 Open Day, 38 Engineer Regiment, Ripon.

14 Calne Carnival (band, arena display).

14 Welwyn Garden City Carnival (band).

17 East of England Show (bands) (17-18 July).

18 Kneller Hall grand (band) concert.

19 Liverpool Show (bands, RA motorcyclists, Household Cavalry musical ride) (19-21 July).

20 Teesside Show (band) (20-23 July).

20 Lakeland Rose Show, Holker Hall (band) (20-21 July).

21 Stroud Show (band).

21 Bristol 600 (21 July-12 August) (King's Troop RHA 6-11 August, Red Devils 21-26 July, White Helmets 6-11 August).

22 Corby Highland Show (band).

22 Festival of military music, Plymouth (22-28 July).

23 Wigan Display (bands, RA motorcyclists) (23-24 July).

25 Driffield Show (band).

26 Manchester Flower Show (band, Red Devils, RA motorcyclists) (27-28 July).

26 St. Helens Show (bands, Red Devils, White Helmets) (26-28 July).

27 Northampton Show (band) (27-28 July).

28 Oldham Carnival (Red Devils).

28 Open Day, Rifle Depot, Royal Green Jackets, Winchester.

28 Army Air Day, Middle Wallop.

29 Gloucester Carnival (band) (29 July-10 August).

29 Open Day, RAC Centre, Bovington.

30 Tyneside Summer Exhibition (bands) (30 July-5 August).

31 Royal Lancashire Show (band, Red Devils) (31 July-2 August).

BUYING OR SELLING YOU'LL GET A BETTER CAR DEAL...

from Weir Lodge. Our Trade-In Scheme gives a cash price plus a credit note against a future purchase. You can save up to 7½% on an export car, get up to 10% off a home-market car—and we have a great selection of used cars to choose from.

WEIR LODGE GARAGE LTD BRITISH LEYLAND

Bridge Road, Chertsey, Surrey. Tel: Chertsey 64264-62047.

CUT ON DOTTED LINE

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

HOME/EXPORT/USED/TRADE-IN



To Lloyds you're a name not a number

Whether you're the commanding officer or the recruit we do our best to make you feel welcome.

We have the answers to all your financial problems because Lloyds have had a great deal of experience in dealing with the Services.

We can give you sound practical advice on any financial matter, and we'll take care of all your regular bills by banker's order. (So that's several headaches less!) Savings and investments, taxation and insurance—all are covered by our comprehensive services to the Services. Insurance is specially important, of course, if you're being posted abroad.

If you would like to open an account please call in at your local branch or fill in the coupon below.



To: Mr. D. P. Gardiner, T.D.,
Services Liaison Officer, Lloyds Bank Ltd.,
Cox's and King's Branch, 6 Pall Mall,
London SW1Y 5NH.

I would like to open an account with Lloyds Bank. Could you please send me details.

NAME _____

RANK _____

ADDRESS _____

LX59

Lloyds Bank looks after people like you

"Natocars have to be better than their competitors. Not just as good. Better"

Natocars is the only firm which depends exclusively upon service personnel for the whole of its new and used car business. That is why they literally *have* to be better than their competitors (most of whom exist mainly to serve the civilian market) and this accounts for Natocars' consistent reputation of being a most helpful and progressive firm. Natocars' worldwide service is truly comprehensive and quite unique. Thousands of service people have proved that for discount prices on new British and Continental cars, and for guaranteed used cars – it has to be Natocars.

1 Better Service Over the years Natocars has developed a unique and highly personalised method of handling enquiries and orders. You deal only with the one member of staff assigned to your case throughout your contact with the firm. Her job is to present Natocars to you and to represent you at Natocars.

2 Better Discounts Natocars ensure that Nato Discounts, now up to 17½%, and other H.M. Force's entitlements, give you the best possible savings. For example on a tax-free duty-free Peugeot Superluxe estate car you save £745.

3 Better Credit Terms. The Natocars' Credit Plan offers H.M. Forces terms of only 10% deposit, 48 months to pay and generous income tax relief (e.g. Hillman Avenger De Luxe: fully insured and ready to drive away: £89.11 deposit and £23.44 monthly plus income tax savings up to £109.53).

4 Better Choice Natocars supply the pick of Europe's new cars – a range selected for its popularity, availability of export stock and generous discounts. Choose from Peugeot; Chrysler (Hillman, Sunbeam, Humber) Simca or Vauxhall.

5 Better Delivery Natocars' delivery works 24 hours a day, 7 days a week to docks or airport, home or base, UK or Europe – in fact anywhere at anytime. Plus special Peugeot and Simca direct factory collection scheme.

6 Better Part-Exchange Natocars offer a choice of trade-in schemes. Either conventional

SIMCA



part-exchange at a fair agreed price. Or *Trade-in Against Future Purchase* gives you cash and a credit note at a preferential rate when you embark for overseas and means that you have your car right up to the time you go.

7 Better Leave It To Us Paper-work that is! It can be donkey-work so we do it all for you – wherever you're going – it's all part of the service.

8 Better Used Cars All used cars are specially selected and backed by the Natocars' guarantee. Details free on request.

9 Better Late Than Never Last minute orders are inevitable and that's when Natocars' specialist know-how and willingness to work long hours gets results for you.

10 Better Clip That Coupon! Natocars' information pack is a 32-page manual of car buying for H.M. Forces with absolutely everything you need to know, including ready-to-drive-away prices and colour brochures.

Natocars Limited

Wylds Estate, Bristol Rd, Bridgwater, Somerset. TA6 4BH
Tel: Bridgwater (0278) 55411 Telex: 46285

Please send me Natocars' Information Pack

NAME _____ RANK _____

PRESENT ADDRESS _____

Car for use in _____ (country) Delivery date (approx) _____

PEUGEOT CHRYSLER SIMCA VAUXHALL (Tick)

Used Cars (Tick) Trade in against future purchase (Tick)



S

DIARY

continued

AUGUST 1973

- Colchester Searchlight Tattoo (1-4 August).
- Rutland County Show (band).
- Hull Show (band) (2-4 August).
- Cardiff Searchlight Tattoo (3-11 August).
- Open Day, Light Infantry Depot, Shrewsbury.
- Bingley Show (band) (7-8 August).
- Darlington Army Week (band) (9-19 August).
- Kneller Hall band concert.
- Shrewsbury Musical and Floral Fête (bands).
- Edinburgh Tattoo (17 August-8 September).
- Crewe Carnival (band) (18-19 August).
- Pontypool Carnival (Red Devils).
- Friern Barnet Show (corps displays).
- Hartlepool Show (band).
- Kneller Hall band concert.
- Southport Flower Show (band, Red Devils) (23-26 August).
- Bebington Carnival, Wirral (band, Red Devils) (24-26 August).
- Leeds Gala (band) (24-27 August).
- Harlow Show (RA motorcyclists).
- Guards Association Gala and Sports Day, Standish, Wigan (band, displays).
- Aylsham Show (band).
- Swansea Carnival (Red Devils).
- North East Hants Agricultural Show, Alton (RA motorcyclists).
- Rotary Bank Holiday Fair, Palatine Park, Worthing (band, Black Knights freefall team).
- City of Leicester Show (band) (28-29 August).
- Kneller Hall grand (band) concert.
- Sheffield Show (band) (29 August-1 September).
- Keighley Show (band) (31 August- 1 September).

SEPTEMBER 1973

- Edmonton Carnival (corps displays).
- Historic Military Vehicles Rally, Waltham St Lawrence, Maidenhead (RA motorcyclists).
- Hinckley Steam Fair (band).
- Kneller Hall band concert.
- Blackburn Army Display (7-9 September).
- Burma Star Association Military and Flying Display, Waterbeach Barracks, Cambridge.
- DLI Festival, Co Durham (10-12 September).
- Kneller Hall grand (band) final concert.
- Cambrian March (13-16 September).
- Kendal Gathering (band) (13-15 September).
- Welwyn Garden City Water Festival (band).
- Ringwood (Hampshire) Carnival (RA motorcyclists).**
- Paignton Army Display (RCT, RAC) (23-25 September).
- City of Leicester Show (band).

NOVEMBER 1973

- Berlin Tattoo (4-6 November).
- Festival of Remembrance, Bristol.
- Remembrance Day Parade, Bristol (band).



SERVICES JOBFINDER

SEE ALSO PAGES 27, 38, 41, 44 & 47.

SALISBURY HOUSE Boarding School for Junior Boys & Girls

Excellent boarding facilities for Boys & Girls aged 6 to 11 years, for the moderate fee of £90 per term, combined with first class State Education.

Parents in H.M. Forces eligible for Service Education Allowance.

Parents have the fullest assurance that their children will receive sympathetic understanding, every possible care and a stable and continuous education.

Prospectus from:

The Bursar, Salisbury House, Woolton Road, Liverpool. L16 0JD

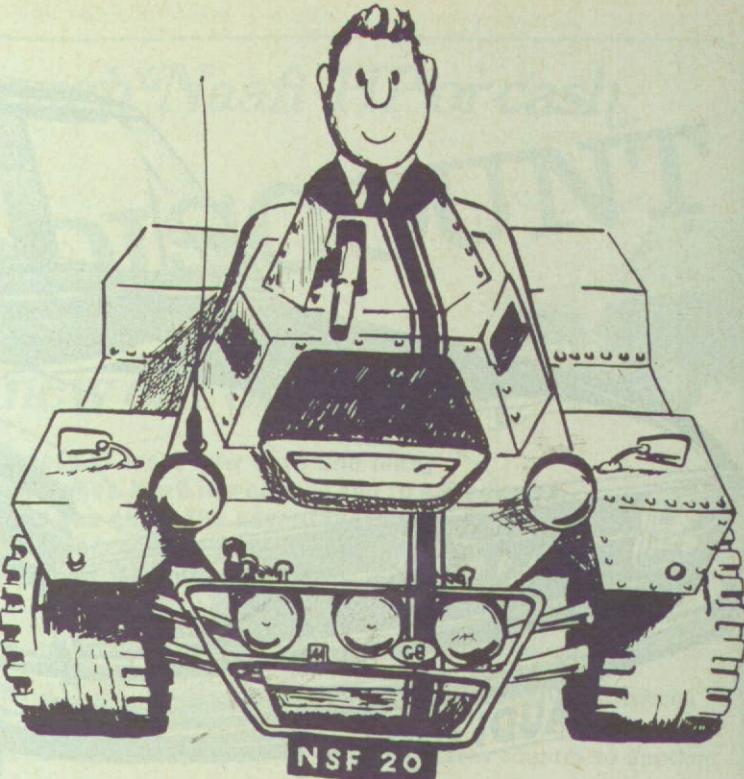
Going Overseas?

Take a new Triumph or Rover with you!

We have very special terms for Servicemen so phone now—Ottershaw 2561/2 or fill in this coupon and send for full details to: **TRIDENT GARAGES LTD.**
Guildford Road, Ottershaw, Nr. Woking, Surrey.

NAME _____ ADDRESS _____

MODEL _____



Save 20% bringing your car home.

This important money-saving offer applies to members of H.M. Forces in BAOR, their dependants and attached civilian personnel.

If you hold a unit posting order or BAOR form 475 you qualify for a valuable 20% concession on your vehicle between Rotterdam (Europoort) and Hull. Even those who don't qualify for this military reduction can still take advantage of low off-season fares.

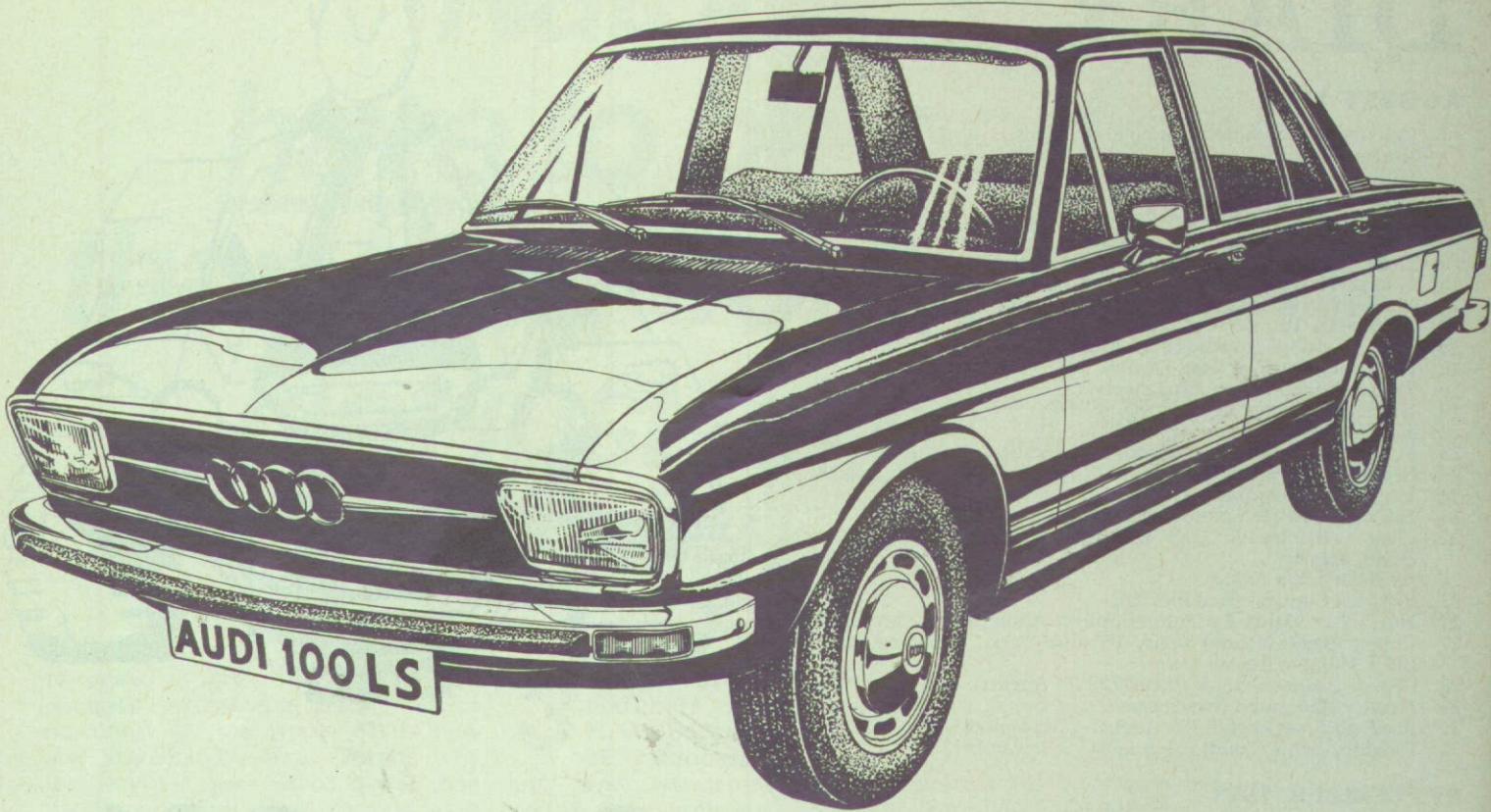
North Sea Ferries is a smooth, efficient service. Drive-on, Drive-off. Sailings every night at 18.00 hours—have a good night's sleep en-route. Fare includes dinner, breakfast, comfortable berth, morning tea. There are 2 bars, duty-free shops, colour TV—even a juke-box.

This is the efficient, no-fuss way home—with no extras. Send for details of fares and our colour brochure to North Sea Ferries Ltd., Dept. s1 King George Dock, Hull, HU9 5QA, Yorkshire, or PO Box 1476 Rotterdam Holland, or your local travel agent.



NORTH SEA FERRIES

Sail from Rotterdam to Hull over night—every night, in hotel comfort.



OUR LOSS IS YOUR GAIN

Being posted overseas? We'll miss you while you're gone. And we'll be a little envious too.

Those exciting places and people that most of us will only read about. Also perhaps a little envious of your enormous savings on the tax-free Audi which you are entitled to buy. You can use it here for up to six months before you leave. That gives you another advantage over the rest of us. But not an unfair one. We think you deserve an Audi.

For full details telephone 01-741 0161 or post the coupon to Audi NSU Export Department 405 King Street, Hammersmith, London W.6.

If already stationed overseas it might pay you to order your car through the Export Department, London.

Audi NSU
Build the Best
in Europe

For Forces in Northern Ireland demonstrations will be arranged in Belfast.

Please send me all the facts on Audi cars (tick which applicable)

I am being posted abroad I am now serving abroad Details of HP facilities

CAR REQUIRED FOR USE IN (COUNTRY) ADDRESS TEL NO:

AUDI NSU S

SOLDIER to Soldier

It is fair to say that the British soldier is today more respected and accepted by the general public than at any time since World War Two. Those traditional qualities of patience, steadfastness, humour and of course his love of children have been there all the time, in Korea, Malaya, Kenya, Cyprus and Borneo and the many "brushfire" operations. But these were far away in conditions not readily visualised at home.

Northern Ireland has brought conflict to the doorstep in the familiar and understandable surroundings of streets and houses and with it a daily reminder via the vast coverage by Press, radio and television. On occasion it is the antithesis of the Army's conscious effort over the years to "keep in the public eye"—it becomes an embarrassment to cope with the ubiquitous camera, the forward-thrust microphone and the hovering notebook while watching an incident and issuing orders.

From the tragedy of Northern Ireland the British soldier emerges with all the credit expected of his representation of three centuries of chivalry and bravery and of his standing as a professional, comparatively recently sought and earned. "The Professionals" sums up the soldier of the Seventies—a man more highly trained than ever before handling increasingly complicated equipment—and reflects some of the many changes that have taken place within the Army in even the last decade. Because they have been neither dramatic nor overnight, these changes have eluded the spotlight but gradually the soldier has become more and more accepted by and integrated into the civilian community.

He has earned gratitude and goodwill from the many small projects which have given practical help to organisations and communities, not least in strife-torn Northern Ireland. And despite the manpower limitations imposed by the province on an Army reduced at a time when this commitment was not foreseen, the soldier is increasingly seen and in demand at tattoos, displays, open days, carnivals and fêtes. This month, for instance, there is hardly a day when the Army is not on show—on a Saturday in at least 20 different places—and at all these events public interest continues to grow. Individually the British soldier is on terms with his civilian counterpart. His pay is related to civilian jobs, he can enjoy a high standard of living and his qualifications, increasingly being recognised by outside bodies, are standing him in better stead on return to civilian life.

But while he still serves, and whether in or out of uniform, he can take justifiable pride in his profession and hold his head high.

Buy through Naafi-HP or cash - and get a BIG DISCOUNT on your new car or caravan



Down comes the cost of most new cars and many touring caravans when Naafi introduces you to a UK dealer. Terms are easy and you enjoy the advantages of Naafi's car and caravan service across the globe from UK to Hong Kong—in Western Europe, Gibraltar, Malaysia, Singapore.

HP charges are low and without strings such as annual subscriptions.

Special export prices. A Naafi introduction means 15% off Vauxhall and special prices for most Austin, Morris, Triumph and Rover cars if you are being posted abroad from the UK or from one overseas country to another.



POST
THIS TODAY

Car Sales Manager, Naafi, London SE11

Please send me details of Naafi HP facilities without obligation. I am interested in

NAME

(block letters)

ADDRESS

(block letters)

New car for use in
State model

(state country)

New touring caravan

Used car

Deposit saving (to enable me to build up a deposit for a future purchase)

S

Please tick whichever applies



WORLDWIDE MILITARY INSIGNIA

Catalogue 50p Postpaid in UK

FOX MILITARY EQUIPMENT CO.
16 W 331 Jackson St., Hinsdale, Illinois 60521 USA

BERKELEY SQUARE GARAGES LIMITED

We believe our many Service customers will readily agree we offer really first class personal assistance in supply of new and used cars at most attractive prices for both Home and Export use.

Officially appointed dealers for leading British manufacturers, we can offer with very competitive availability, all models made by Daimler, Jaguar, Rover, Land Rover, Austin, Morris, M.G., Wolseley, Ford, Vauxhall, Hillman, Humber, and Triumph for whom we are London's main area dealer.

Write or telephone now to our H.M. Forces Sales Division at the address below for quotations of those cars which interest you, stating specification of colour and extras required, delivery dates place if possible and whether for U.K. or Export, Free of Tax.

BERKELEY SQUARE GARAGES LIMITED

South Side Vauxhall Bridge
59/61 ALBERT EMBANKMENT
LONDON, S.E.1.

01-735 5321

Military museums 7 The Suffolk Regiment

INSCRIBED with battle honours, jealously guarded and cared for, the drums have long occupied a special place in the life and history of a regiment.

Two sets of drums in the museum of The Suffolk Regiment are typical of this *esprit de corps*. Rather than let them fall into enemy hands a tenor and a side drum belonging to the 1st Battalion were hidden during the 1940 withdrawal from Dunkirk in a factory at Roubaix. Later they were moved to safer hiding places across the border in Belgium where they remained four years until the liberation—one concealed in a hay loft, the other in a lady's hat box.

The second set of three side and two tenors belonging to The Cambridgeshire Regiment, which was a Territorial affiliate of the Suffolks, was used in the fighting at Singapore. When the city fell to the Japanese in February 1942 the drums were buried by men of the regiment. Three years later they were found in a copse by a Miss Taylor, of Dullingham, near Newmarket, who arranged for them to be shipped to England and returned to the Cambridgeshires, who lost 760 men killed or wounded at Singapore. Today those drums are never played. They remain a silent memorial to all those British soldiers who fought and died for their country in the Far East.

The ground floor of the museum and a long, well-lit upper gallery house many exhibits connected with the history of regular battalions of The Suffolk Regiment, as well as Militia, Volunteer, Territorial and wartime battalions. The museum also has a number of exhibits relating to The Cambridgeshire Regiment.

Weapons on display range from a wheel-lock musket of 1680 vintage to the Bren and Sten automatic guns of World War Two. Among the swords are some pre-1880 examples of those worn by bandsmen and drummers and there is a splendid drum-

major's belt bearing the rare E VIII R cypher in silver.

The various types of dress to be seen include an officer's mess jacket of 1830 and a perfectly preserved greatcoat of about the same period. A replica of the uniform worn by a private in the Grenadier company of the regiment at the battle of Minden on 1 August 1759 is interesting in that the mitre cap has the regimental number XII at the back and the white horse of Hanover in front.

With a few exceptions the medals in the museum's collection, which includes one struck to commemorate the battle of the Boyne in 1690, have been awarded to members of the regiment, and every campaign in which the Suffolks have fought since the battle of Seringapatam is represented.

The rich display of regimental silver includes a Queen Anne cruet set which once belonged to Colonel Scipio Durore, who was perhaps the regiment's most renowned commander, and two quaint silver biscuit tins fashioned from Colour casing tops. It was under Scipio Durore's motto of "Stabilis" ("Steady") that the 12th of Foot fought at Dettingen and at Fontenoy, where Durore was mortally wounded.

Souvenirs of World Wars One and Two, an old Army bicycle belonging to the 1st/6th Cyclist Battalion, still with its original divisional markings on the rear mudguard, a collection of skill-at-arms badges, a helio signalling lamp and hundreds of nostalgic photographs in albums are among the museum's many other attractions.

Of interest to military historians and researchers are the archives and a useful library. These are not on public display but are available for reference. The archives contain documents connected with the regiment dating back to 1687—two years after it was raised as part of the army formed by James II to meet the Monmouth rebellion.

John Jesse



Curator:
Colonel W A Heal (Retd)

Address:
The Suffolk Regiment
Museum
The Keep
Gibraltar Barracks
Bury St Edmunds
Suffolk

Telephone:
Bury St Edmunds 5371

Open:
Monday to Friday 0900
to 1300 and 1400 to 1630

Closed:
Saturday, Sunday and
Public holidays

Admission:
Free

How to get there:
About 15 minutes' walk
from Bury St Edmunds
station or buses 955 and
956 from station or town
centre.

Left: The white horse of Hanover is a prominent feature of the grenadier's mitre cap.



Join Vauxhall in the fight against ugliness.

This Viva is typical of the Vauxhall idea. It is the opposite of everything that is ugly, austere, or downright uncomfortable in a motor car.

It's also the opposite of everything that's expensive, unwieldy or downright ostentatious.

What it is, is a beautiful example of outstanding value for money. Designed to run for hours on end and to resist rust for years on end.

Like all 20 Viva saloons and estates.

And each one can be tailored to

make your motoring a pleasure wherever you drive by offering a choice of engines, transmissions, trim appointments, number of doors and lots more.

And because one good idea often leads to another there's also Victor, VX 4/90 and Ventora for larger families.

Another beautiful thing about Vauxhall for the Serviceman is the extra special prices.

For the full details of some beautiful ideas contact Personal Export Dept. Vauxhall Motors Limited, or fill in the coupon.

Please send me details of the following beautiful Vauxhalls:- (tick where appropriate)

VIVA VICTOR VENTORA
 VX 4/90 FIRENZA

Name

Address

.....

.....

TO: Vauxhall Motors Limited, Personal Export Dept., P.O. Box No 3, Luton LU2 0SY, England,
or telephone Luton (0582) 21122 ext. 4159

Viva, Victor and Ventora. The Beautiful Vauxhalls.



Twenty years ago this month the Korean War ended. In a bitter three years, the ideological clash of East and West swung from north to south of a divided nation, from south to north, to south again, ending in territorial stalemate . . .

... back at the 38th Parallel



FOR five years the forces of the Western world and the Communist bloc had eyed each other warily and engaged in a series of moves and counter-moves in Greece, Berlin, Malaya and elsewhere. But on 25 June 1950, in a little-known former Japanese colony, the Cold War suddenly became white-hot The Korean War had begun.

On that day the news crackled over millions of radio sets in Britain North Korean forces had advanced over the 38th Parallel into South Korea. That there should be two Koreas at all was a historical chance. When Japan surrendered in World War Two, the North came under Soviet dominance and the South under the Western powers with customary arbitrary finesse the 38th Parallel was fixed as the dividing line.

During the next few days Korea, a country seldom in the headlines hitherto, dominated the newspapers as the relentless Communist advance continued against outnumbered and ill-equipped South Korean forces. Each day the maps showed the portion of Korea still in Southern hands as a little smaller. On 28 June the capital city of Seoul fell and the Reds began the drive to the southern port of Pusan.

Meanwhile the United Nations Security Council met and in the absence of the Soviet Union voted to assist the South Koreans. American troops were ordered to the theatre on 30 June and the 24th

Infantry Division was the first in. But for the first few weeks of July its record was a dismal one as the battle-hardened North Koreans endeavoured to push the Americans off the peninsula.

Soon the defenders were penned into a small perimeter around Pusan while other United Nations countries prepared to join the beleaguered Americans and South Koreans. From Hong Kong, 1st Battalion, The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders,

The United Nations countries who had troops in action during the Korean War were South Korea, United States, United Kingdom, Turkey, Canada, Australia, France, Thailand, Greece, Holland, Colombia, Ethiopia, Belgium, Luxembourg, The Philippines, and New Zealand. South Africa provided air units which fought alongside the air forces of other nations. Medical units were provided by Norway, Sweden, India and Denmark. A hospital came from Italy, even though Italy was not a member of the United Nations.

and 1st Battalion, The Middlesex Regiment, were the first British arrivals.

Former SOLDIER feature writer Richard Elley, who was on the quayside at Kowloon when the battalions sailed, described it as an old-fashioned departure the like of which had not been seen since the Boer War. The Argylls had their own pipe band to play them on board, the 1st Battalion, The King's Own Scottish Borderers, provided another pipe band and the band

of 1st Battalion, The Royal Leicestershire Regiment, also joined the send-off.

On 1 September the North Koreans launched an all-out offensive to sweep the allies into the sea before any more reinforcements arrived. Seven days later the first British soldier was killed in action.

Only a week later the whole course of the war changed when American Marines headed a seaborne invasion of Inchon, only a few miles from Seoul. Soon the capital had been recaptured and the Pusan defenders were breaking out of the perimeter within which they had been trapped. A link-up followed and the North Koreans were on the run.

SOLDIER recorded, optimistically as it turned out, that British reinforcements were on their way to Korea by sea in a mood of anti-climax. They included 1st Battalion, The Gloucestershire Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Ulster Rifles; 55 Independent Squadron, Royal Engineers, and 444 Forward Delivery Squadron, Royal Armoured Corps.

In early October, with the remnants of the invading North Koreans streaming back towards the 38th Parallel, a new voice was heard—that of the infant Communist China, who declared that she would intervene if United Nations troops crossed the Parallel in force.

Notwithstanding this, UN troops crossed the border on 9 October. The men of 27th Commonwealth Brigade (Argylls,



Above left: A cold comfort for the United Nations troops is offered by a welcome to a city of ruins. Note knocked out UN tank.

Above: Royal Australian Regiment soldiers dug in amid snow and slush as they provide covering fire for their comrades close by.

Below: Wounded and weak through starvation, an American soldier is helped by an Aussie after his release from captivity.



Middlesex and Royal Australian regiments were attached to the American First Cavalry Division in the breakneck thrust to the north. The British drive to the northwest continued on foot when the mines began to thicken and the Commonwealth Brigade seized the town of Sariwon, advancing 50 miles in 24 hours and taking the enemy by surprise in the streets and houses.

The North Korean capital of Pyongyang fell to the First American Division and a Korean division on 19 October. About this time the Argylls had an odd experience, when, using captured vehicles, they ran into some North Koreans and were mistaken for liberating Russians!

But as the border with Manchuria neared, the war went into another of its massive about-turns. The Red Chinese poured over the border and, as the American and South Koreans retreated, men of the 27th Commonwealth Brigade and the newly arrived 29th British Infantry Brigade took on the proud role of rearguard. For the 29th it was a move north as the rest of the traffic headed south to regroup.

Said a SOLDIER report: "In the knife-like winds the Argylls, the Middlesex and the Australians dug in on the snowy ridges and with mortars and machine-guns sought to frustrate the enemy's ambushing of the long southbound columns It was a new kind of warfare with which the allies were faced; the

swarming by night of thousands upon thousands of the enemy, silently and on foot, over the hills and down the defiles And infiltration was not the only threat; there was frontal assault in suicide waves when the enemy tacticians so decided and many American units paid a heavy toll."

With the Chinese advance had come the terrible cold of the Korean winter, the first of three winters in which the allies would be battling. But notwithstanding the fact that shaving brushes usually froze in their hands, the Commonwealth soldiers always shaved and always looked like soldiers.

Pyongyang fell to the Communists in early December and the United Nations forces regrouped near the 38th Parallel. But an all-out offensive by the Chinese on New Year's Day was successful and on 4 January Seoul was retaken by the Reds. It was the middle of January before this offensive was halted.

Soon the tide turned yet again and, in the middle of March, Seoul changed hands for the fourth time and the UN forces headed for the 38th Parallel. Spring had arrived and the bitter cold had been replaced by stifling heat (there are few in-

between in Korea). It was a long hard slog back to the Parallel. Sometimes a hill, like the Gloucesters' Hill 327, fell after a sharp struggle and at other times the attackers had a walk-over. The campaign was being fought with the



oldest and the newest weapons. Probably the oldest was the bayonet while among the newest was the Centurion tank.

On 23 April the Chinese launched another offensive. The Battle of the Imjin River, the most famous of the whole war, was on. The 1st Battalion, The Gloucestershire Regiment, was dug in on hill positions overlooking the river. On its left were South Korean troops; on the right The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers; behind them a Belgian battalion and The Royal Ulster Rifles.

A Gloucesters patrol sent down to the river ferry found the far bank alive with Chinese. The enemy began to wade the river and was engaged with mortars and artillery fire until the Imjin ran red—but still they came on.

The next morning it was clear that the Gloucesters were in trouble. The enemy had infiltrated around them so the three leading companies fell back to form a "box" on the hills covering brigade headquarters—itself being mortared and raked by machine-gun fire.

The Chinese continued their assaults despite the heroic defence and support from fighter bombers. One by one the companies were over-run and the survivors

Left: Centurion tanks of the 8th Hussars in the streets of Seoul pulling back in retreat to a position south of Korea's Han River.

Below: British Commandos plant demolition charges on a North Korean railway track. This disrupted important enemy supplies.



were pulled back into an ever-tighter box. The battle continued for three days in fought as riflemen.

The piles of Chinese dead grew higher but the Gloucesters' toll was also heavy and eventually Lieutenant-Colonel J P Carne ordered his officers to form the men into individual combat teams and try to regain brigade lines. He himself stayed behind with 200 wounded men and was taken prisoner-of-war.

Even then the Gloucesters' agony was not over. They had to run a gauntlet of Chinese and of the main party of 90 escapers only 40 got through, of whom only 16 were unwounded.

Some days later the survivors held a service in honour of the dead and this was soon followed by another ceremony in which General James Van Fleet, commanding the United States Eighth Army in Korea, presented America's highest military honour—the Presidential Unit Citation—to the Gloucesters and to C Troop of 170 Independent Mortar Battery, Royal Artillery. In the citation the hill's defenders were described as "those indomitable, resolute, tenacious, soldiers who fought back with unsurpassed fortitude and courage... without a thought of defeat or surrender... their heroic stand provided the critically needed time to regroup."

At the same time as the Gloucesters' stand, the 3rd Battalion Royal Australian Regiment and 2nd Battalion, Princess Patricia's Light Infantry, from Canada, were engaged in the Battle of Kapyong. Their



American infantrymen in front-line action as they fire a recoilless rifle at heavy enemy troop concentrations during the war.

success and the subsequent blunting of the Red offensive led to another Presidential Citation.

Soon after this, military history was made by the formation of 1st Commonwealth Division, United Nations Forces. It included 28th and 29th British Brigades, 25th Canadian Infantry Brigade; 3rd Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment; 16 Field Regiment, Royal New Zealand Artillery; and 60 Indian Field Ambulance.

Things were quieter as the first anniversary of the war passed. By July the United Nations held a firm line near to the 38th Parallel and on 10 July truce talks began—talks which were to drag on for more than two years. First agreement, after three months, was to regard the current battle line as the demarcation line—thus introducing a virtual stalemate.

Although the battle-line had changed little in the weeks before the snow returned, British units of the Commonwealth Division took part in some heavy fighting. The King's Own Scottish Borderers were attacked by thousands of Chinese and on their flanks the Australians and The King's Shropshire Light Infantry also came under sharp attack which they were able to hold. Men of The Royal Leicestershire Regiment, making their Korean battle début, counter-attacked in an attempt to force the Chinese from their newly won positions. They reached some of their objectives but, heavily outnumbered, eventually had to fall back. However, the 28th Brigade line was stabilised.

Four VCs

The proud name of the "Glorious Glosters" is often the first to spring to mind when talk turns to the Korean War so it is no surprise that one of the four Victoria Crosses awarded during the campaign went to **Lieutenant-Colonel J P Carne**, commanding 1st Battalion, The Gloucestershire Regiment. Throughout the battle of Imjin River, the colonel moved among his battalion, contemptuous of withering and accurate fire and inspiring confidence and a will to resist among his men. In the words of his citation he showed "powers of leadership which can seldom have been surpassed in the history of our Army."

Lieutenant Philip Curtis, a platoon commander in 1st Battalion, The Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry, was posthumously awarded the VC for his "magnificent conduct throughout this bitter battle" on 22 and 23 April, 1951. Lieutenant Curtis led his tiny force across open ground where withering machine-gun fire soon claimed three dead and four wounded. Then he himself was hit twice. He refused medical attention and staggered on to within a few yards of the enemy machine-gun post in a lone charge. The grenade he hurled silenced the gun, but not before it had poured its last burst into his dying body.

Major Kenny Muir, second-in-com-

mand of 1st Battalion, The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, was also awarded the VC after his death in action in September 1950. The battalion had wrested Hill 282 from North Korean troops and was holding on when American aircraft mistakenly rained machine-gun fire and napalm bombs on the hill. Major Muir and some 30 others escaped but hurled themselves back after the air strike. Only 14 men were on their feet when the position was retaken and when Major Muir's Sten gun ammunition was spent, he seized a two-inch mortar and fired it at close range. Two machine-gun bursts hit him but even as he was being carried down the hill he continued to shout encouragement to his men. His last words were: "The gooks will never drive the Argylls off this hill."

As Guy Fawkes Day, 1951, dawned, Chinese attackers suffered the fatal effects of a "firework" display by the runner of B Company, 1st Battalion, The King's Own Scottish Borderers, in defence of Hill 355. **Private William Speakman**, The Black Watch, six feet six inches tall and weighing fifteen and a half stones, was a man slow to anger. The relentless pounding of Chinese artillery finally ground down his patience and on his own initiative he gathered up a dozen hand grenades and charged into the fray alone. Others joined him as he returned for more ammunition. He led some 15 charges in all and was awarded the VC.



Above: United States Marines give a bumpy ride to prisoners during a "mopping up" operation by patrols around Kimpo airfield. Left: British troops try to rest in wintry conditions. Many of them were doing their National Service during the Korean conflict.



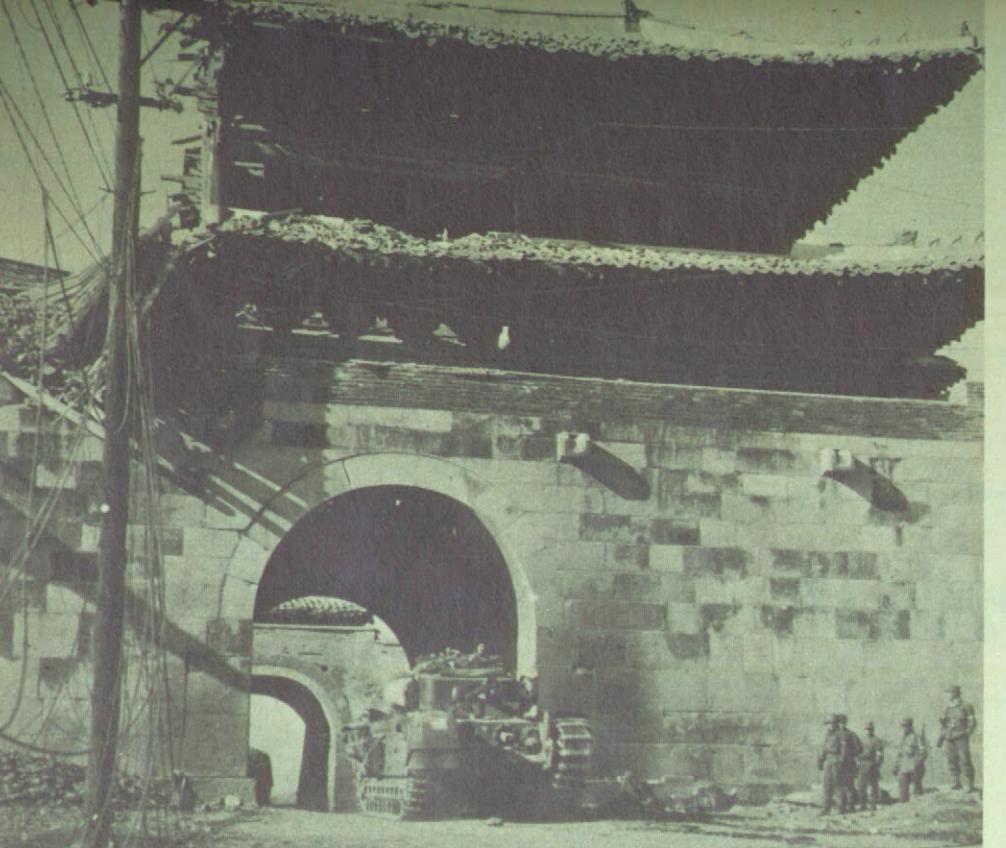
A few days later the Communists attacked again and once more the Borderers, the Leicesters and the Shropshires engaged in fierce action. The enemy was repulsed.

The war was now at a lull. British troops huddled in their foxholes in their new winter kit which, it was reported, was well up to promised standards, and for the next 18 months the Korean war gradually faded from the world's Press headlines. Occasional actions and flare-ups appeared, were noted and disappeared. It was stalemate with a vengeance. Meanwhile the peace talks dragged on.

Given a breathing space, the United Nations soldiers proceeded to make themselves more comfortable. In a typical battalion "village" occupied by The Royal Norfolk Regiment, SOLDIER found underground messes, shower baths, electric light, a radio system and a telephone exchange connecting with any unit in the 1st Commonwealth Division.

What action there was consisted of a series of battles for various hills. One of the most famous that autumn was for "The Hook," a strategically important ridge about 30 miles north of Seoul. Taking over from the American Marines, who had repelled one assault on it, were The Black Watch. Two days after taking over, the Jocks, while still digging in, were faced with a surprise attack. For several nights the Chinese probed the position and then came their big assault.

It began with intense artillery preparation during which the Chinese came on through their own barrage. There was nothing The Black Watch could do except keep their heads down and when the



A British Churchill tank moving through the gates of the walled city of Suwon during an advance northwards by United Nations troops.

barrage stopped the position was already overrun by Chinese.

Hand-to-hand fighting followed, using bayonets and grenades; one Jock, out of ammunition, picked up a spade and killed two Chinese with it. The assault was borne principally by one company which then adopted a Chinese trick of retiring into tunnels it had built into the hillside and bringing down artillery fire on to its own positions.

Eventually the Chinese attack was broken with The Black Watch in triumphant possession. It was estimated that 14,000 shells and mortar bombs had fallen into the Hook in one night.

Peace seemed no nearer and yet, in April 1953, came an event which should have been seen as a forerunner of a settlement. In an exchange of sick and wounded prisoners around 15,500 Communists were traded for fewer than 700 United Nations men. The same month found The Black Watch back on the Hook, defending it in the third major battle for the hill. Once again the Chinese failed. Next tenants of the notorious Hook were men of 1st Battalion, The Duke of Wellington's Regiment, and they too were hammered mercilessly but held out, despite 126 men killed and wounded.

Then, on 27 July 1953, an armistice was finally signed. SOLDIER said that the list of dead, wounded and missing during the three years represented "a memorable tale of bravery and tragedy."

For the next 20 years (and who knows how many more?) the forces of East and West were to face each other across the border between the two Koreas. But the stage for the next confrontation between two opposing political systems would be elsewhere—in Korea the status quo had been restored.



Below: Men of the United States First Marine Division dash for cover during a Communist attack. Troops of 16 nations fought with UN.

The headquarters and major units which served with the British Commonwealth land forces in Korea from 1950 to 1953 were:

Headquarters: 27th and 28th Commonwealth infantry brigades, 29th British Infantry Brigade, 25th Canadian Infantry Brigade, 1st Commonwealth Division.

Armour: 8th King's Royal Irish Hussars; C Squadron, 7th Royal Tank Regiment; 5th Royal Inniskilling Dragoon Guards; B and C squadrons, Lord Strathcona's Horse (Canadian Army).

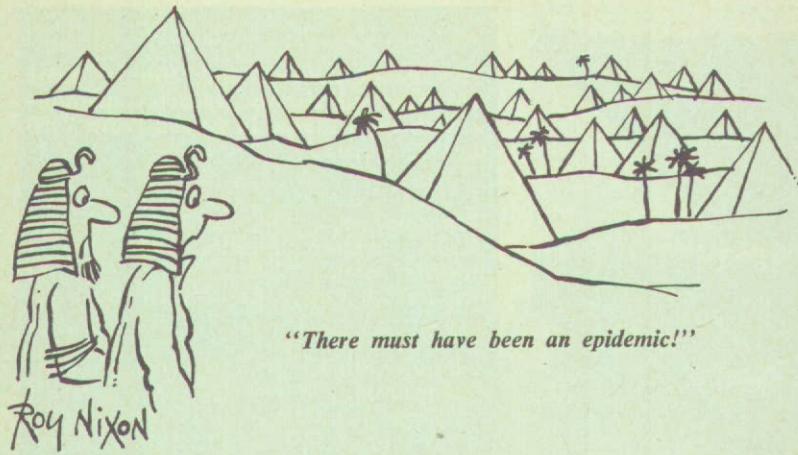
Artillery: 14, 20, 42 and 45 field regiments: 11 (Independent), 42 and 120 light anti-aircraft batteries, 170 Independent Mortar Battery, Royal Artillery; 16 Field Regiment, Royal New Zealand Artillery; 1st and 2nd regiments, Royal Canadian Horse Artillery; 81 Field Regiment, Royal Canadian Artillery.

Infantry (in order of arrival): 1st Battalion, The Middlesex Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders; 3rd Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Northumberland Fusiliers; 1st Battalion, The Gloucestershire Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Ulster Rifles; 2nd Battalion, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry; 1st Battalion, The King's Own Scottish Borderers; 2nd Battalion, The Royal Canadian Regiment; 2nd Battalion, Royal 22e Régiment; 1st Battalion, The King's Shropshire Light Infantry; 1st Battalion, The Royal Norfolk Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Leicestershire Regiment; 1st Battalion, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry; 1st Battalion, The Welch Regiment; 1st Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Canadian Regiment; 1st Battalion, Royal 22e Régiment; 1st Battalion, The Black Watch; 1st Battalion, The Royal Fusiliers; 1st Battalion, The Durham Light Infantry; 1st Battalion, The King's Regiment; 3rd Battalion, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry; 1st Battalion, The Duke of Wellington's Regiment; 3rd Battalion, The Royal Canadian Regiment; 2nd Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment; 3rd Battalion, Royal 22e Régiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Scots; 1st Battalion, The Essex Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Royal Warwickshire Regiment; 1st Battalion, The King's Own Royal Regiment; 2nd Battalion, The Black Watch of Canada; 1st Battalion, The North Staffordshire Regiment.

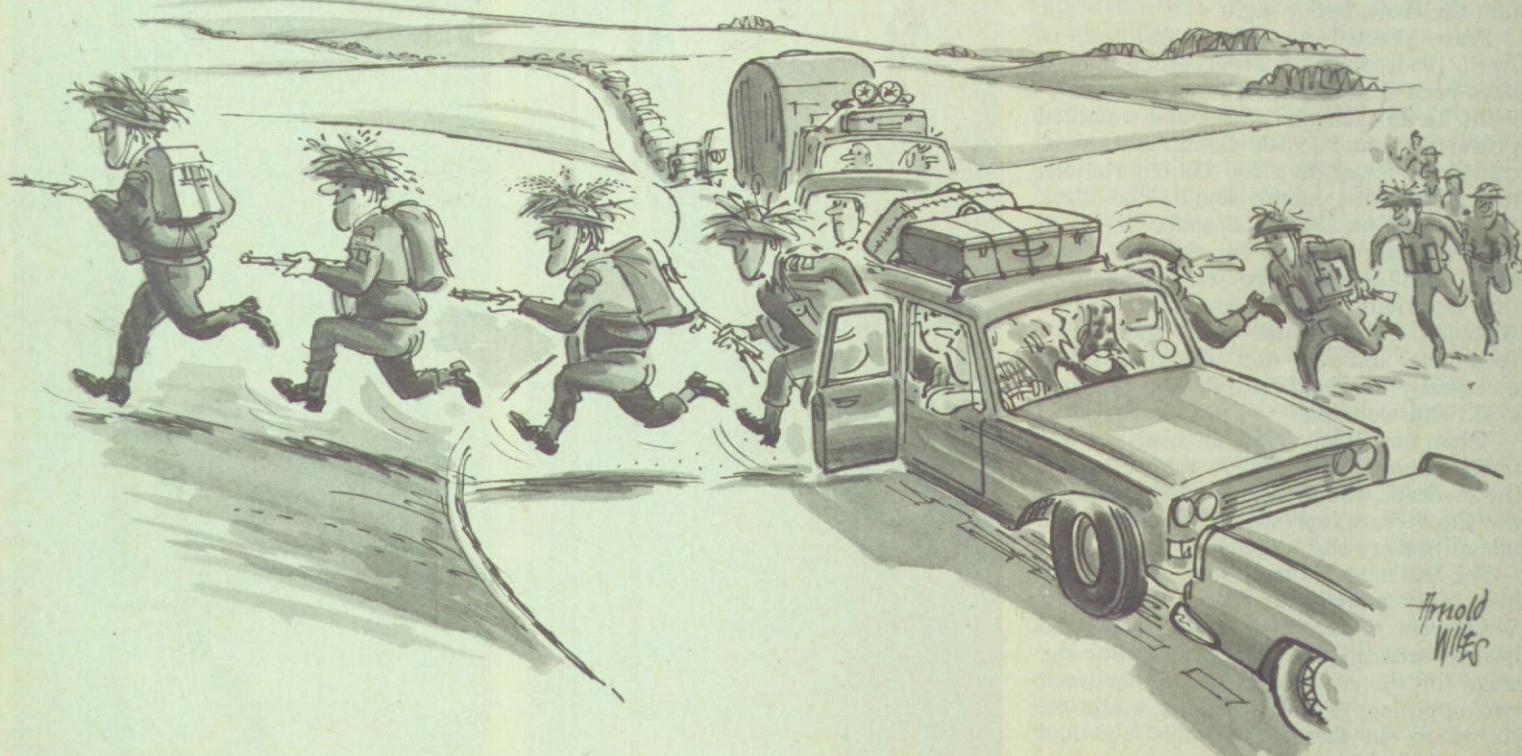
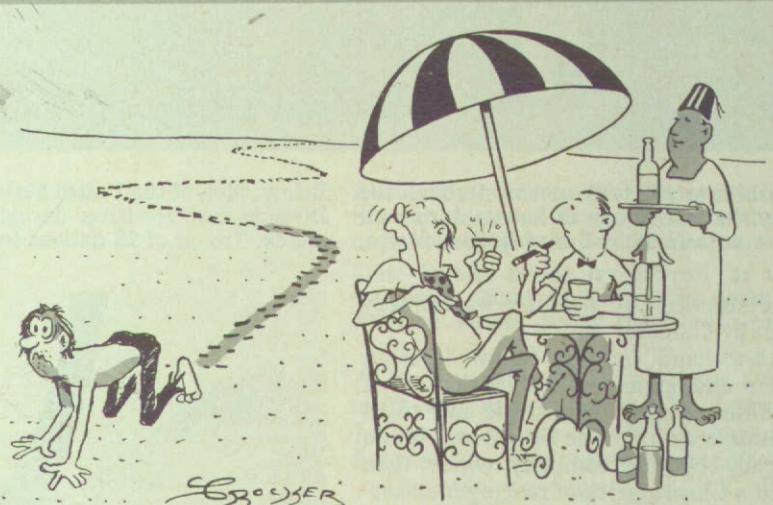
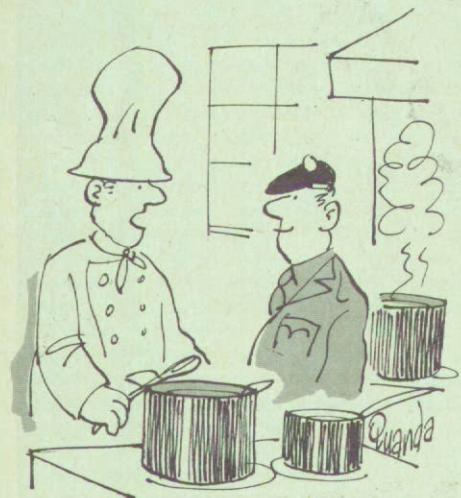
Engineers (in order of arrival): 55 Field Squadron; 57 Canadian Independent Field Squadron; 28 Field Engineer Regiment; 64 Field Park Squadron.

Signals: 1st Commonwealth Division Signals Regiment.

Medical (in order of arrival): 60 (Para) Indian Field Ambulance, 26 Field Ambulance, 25 Field Ambulance, 25 Canadian Field Dressing Station, 37 Field Ambulance, 38 Field Ambulance.



Humour



REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Story by John Walton
Pictures by Martin Adam

The changing face of Seoul. Right: One of the pavilions in the Secret Garden, a fairy tale park in the city centre and (below) a new office block.



THE JAPAN OF THE 1980's?

THE British Korean War veteran stood outside his Seoul hotel, took a deep breath and pulled a wry face. "That's it—the smell of Korea," he declared, still wrinkling his nose.

Truth to tell, those somewhat insanitary farmyard-style smells which evidently characterised Korea in the fifties have long gone. Today the city of Seoul is a brash modern metropolis with new buildings and roads rising almost daily and Korean dress and customs rapidly vanishing into a concrete environment of the seventies. But old memories die hard.

When Korea was divided at the end of World War Two, following Japanese relinquishment of a country it had treated as a colony and attempted to "Japanise," the bulk of the country's industry was in the Soviet-dominated northern half. The economy of South Korea was agricultural, based mainly on rice.

Today, new industry has mushroomed and a network of good roads exists including an excellent 270-mile motorway linking Seoul with the port of Pusan (now spelt Busan) at the southern tip of the peninsula.

Life for the average Korean city dweller is becoming more westernised by the day. The dwindling band of old men with long wispy beards and conical hats is witnessing a transformation which has caused some informed observers to predict that South Korea will be the Japan of the 1980s.

Yet for the Korean many of the elementary freedoms which the West takes for granted are still not possible. The divided country lives in a state of perpetual alert, with two armed camps facing each other and the prospect of a second Korean War never far from the horizon. Recently there



Above: Aggressive pose from ROK troops during infantry drill.



Like marines everywhere, the Koreans are tremendously fit. Weight lifting is a popular way of increasing muscle power.



Above: Korean family life in a remote rural village. Left: Tae Kwon Do, the Korean defensive exercise, is used throughout the Korean army. Here a soldier takes a flying kick to head height.

have been signs of an easing of tension but vigilance has not been relaxed.

In Seoul the midnight curfew is in force. At five minutes to 12 the Western visitor is astonished to see hundreds of Koreans literally running to reach their homes before the witching hour. The period before midnight is a mad cacophony of sound as taxis roar to deliver their fares and reach shelter in time. Talk about Cinderella!

There is no doubt that the Republic of Korea is determined that never again will, what it refers to as "the Pyongyang régime," be able to launch a sneak attack. More than 600,000 South Koreans are permanently under arms, three-quarters of them ground troops, while a reserve of two million part-time soldiers is always at the ready.

Two years ago American troops were pulled back from the frontier apart from a small forward element in the Panmunjom area. Their places were taken by Republic of Korea soldiers and today the responsibility for guarding the 150-mile frontier rests with the Koreans themselves although 40,000 Americans are still in the country.

The South Korean soldier of 1973 is vastly different from the ill-prepared and ill-equipped troops who were routed by the Communists in 1950. Contrary to most Western expectations he is tall—often well over six feet. He uses American equipment and wears American-style uniform but when it comes to drill the Korean soldier adds his own touch of the East, employing raised fists, slogan-chanting and top-notch precision.

These soldiers are handy men to have around. Their skill in unarmed combat stems from a knowledge of a traditional Korean defence art—Tae Kwon Do—which the Koreans modestly describe as "like karate but much, much better." Tae Kwon Do, the more advanced exponents of which can easily break bricks with their hands, is an art which is rapidly spreading. Every Korean conscript is trained to carry out at least the basic defensive motions.

In Vietnam the Koreans earned a harsh reputation. Their answer to critics is that the area which their crack troops administered was completely free of Viet Cong. The Korean soldier often smiles—but behind the smile is a determination and sense of purpose which bodes ill for any would-be aggressor.

Down in the south, near the perimeter where United Nations forces finally ground the Red advance to a halt, is a hill. Known in British military history as Middlesex Hill, it was one of the first pieces of ground to fall to The Middlesex Regiment when the United Nations forces burst out of the perimeter.

Nestling in the shadow of Middlesex Hill is Han Gae, a village where the traditional Korean rural life lives on, where Seoul is only a name and the visit of a SOLDIER team is a major event.

A middle-aged villager was eager to talk about the war. Through an interpreter he recalled: "The North Koreans came to this village and they made us carry food and supplies. Anyone who refused was immediately shot. On a hill not far from here many soldiers were killed. After the North Koreans left we went to the hill and found many bodies of troops with long boots (UN). Some of our neighbouring villages were burned out. . . ."

Behind the thatched wattle huts so reminiscent of Africa stood a series of more imposing buildings with traditional pagoda-style roofs. The village policeman explained that the complex was called "The House of Twelve Gates."

During the Yi Dynasty, which ended with the Japanese conquest and subsequent annexation in 1910, the head of the family was a cabinet minister. Today his descendants of all ages still live in a tranquil timeless way in their beautiful homes with secluded gardens and rare ornamental trees on every side.

The warmth of the greeting which these Korean people gave to perhaps their first English visitors for 20 years was one which will leave a lasting impression. In a matter of minutes the ladies had prepared a feast of traditional Korean food including the famous kimchi, a peppery fermented pickle. Rice wine was produced and poured from a china teapot, including a highly charged wine specially reserved for very important visitors.

Later there was a conducted tour of the buildings. One house, with only an inside gate, originally housed the young ladies who, in a form of purdah, were allowed out only with their faces covered.

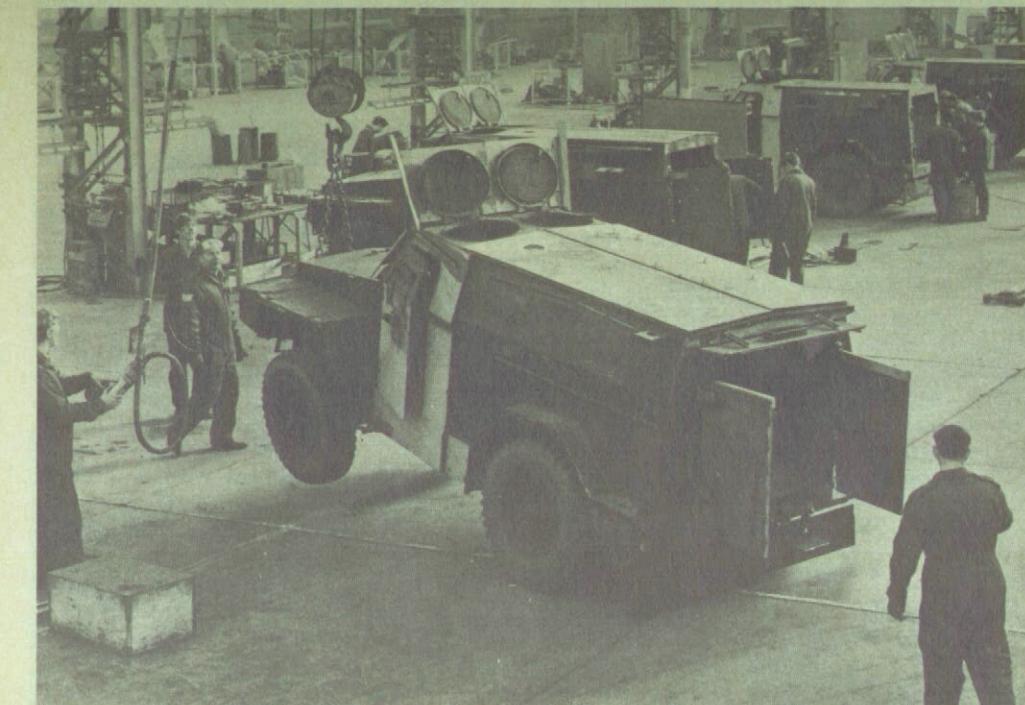
In another house an old man sat, his face weathered by time, but with an indescribable aura of wisdom surrounding him. At his side was a pile of ancient Korean books; his grandson said that many years ago the old scholar had taught Korean history to the villagers.

All too soon it was back to the more mundane delights of American Army Camp Carroll and modern, neon-lit Seoul. But for a moment the burgeoning economy of 1973 Korea had been eclipsed by a glimpse of how the country got its original name—"the land of the morning calm."

Next month SOLDIER concludes its appraisal of modern Korea with a visit to the demilitarized zone, a look at the Commonwealth Liaison Mission and the story of the USA Camp Carroll Army Depot near Taegu.

When Lieutenant Paul Filler headed the British contingent to the United Nations Honour Guard for the first time it was a poignant occasion for him. For on the same day 20 years earlier his father, Major Roland Filler, was a company commander with The King's Regiment (Liverpool) fighting in the last battle of the Hook. "It seems odd that I should be in the same country at exactly the same time of year 20 years later," said Lieutenant Filler, who led a platoon from 1st Battalion, The King's Regiment, taking over honour guard duties from The Black Watch.

“... If we can save one bloke's life it is worth while”



A "pig" with a ring through its nose is towed into place for work on its hide.

"PIGS" WITH THICKER HIDES

Story by John Walton
Pictures by Arthur Blundell



The vehicles' interiors were stripped out to take the new protective armour plating.

Left: A newly-fitted rear door gets rough edges ground off its armour at Marchington.

Right: Volunteer assistant Private Stephen Green, a medical orderly, has learned welding.

Below: A high-powered drill cuts through a panel of armour to take a bumper fitting.



AFTER months of hush-hush strengthening work in Army workshops throughout the United Kingdom the "pigs" of Northern Ireland now have thicker hides. As a result of this operation, soldiers patrolling Ulster streets in "pigs" (one-ton armoured personnel carriers) now have improved protection against IRA weapons.

The 500 "pigs" on duty in the province were brought back to England in batches and dispersed to several Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers workshops where the conversion was mainly carried out by skilled civilians.

replaced were thrown away. Each "pig" was then given a hardness test on existing armour with 33 different readings being taken.

The new kits of armour, which arrived from 34 Central Workshop at Donnington, Shropshire, in a completely raw state, were fitted and painted. Old-style "pigs" had two separate rear doors which had to be opened for soldiers in the rear to see out.

Now a flap opens at the top of the rear door enabling a soldier to fire from a built-in rifle rest and also protecting him from overhead sniping. The armoured side plates have access hatches so that soldiers inside can get at the side flaps. There is

greater protection to all parts of the vehicle and the new flaps use vision blocks with laminated glass.

An odd assortment of people took part in the operation at Marchington. In addition to the REME craftsmen the unit borrowed tradesmen from the Gazelle Helicopter Initial Trials Unit and the aircraft workshops, Middle Wallop, as well as a couple of REME shipwrights.

Medical orderly Private Stephen Green, trained in industrial nursing and with no welding experience at all, soon became infected by the enthusiasm and found himself with a welding gun. "I got fed up

standing around in the medical centre all day and now I give a hand whenever I can," he said. "This job provides something different every day."

This was the first time for many years that a REME field workshop had ever been asked to carry out a major manufacturing task. Most of the men involved were vehicle mechanics or radio technicians but Major Arfor Jones, in charge of the Marchington operation, felt the results were at least as good as would have been obtained by gathering together trained welders from various sources.

"You would then have had the problem

of setting up a command organisation; here we have men who are used to working together," he said. "Many of these vehicles are old favourites as we did a tour in Northern Ireland last year and worked on them in Belfast."

"These men have worked from eight in the morning until nine at night with two breaks for meals and have never complained. At times, to get particular vehicles out on schedule, teams have worked right through the night without being asked. Sometimes we have had vehicles arrive in bunches and the paint shop has worked through the night. These chaps know how

BAOR..?

If you are already here or are arriving soon, and interested in a new:



PEUGEOT
FIAT

For details of quick delivery, specifications, NATO prices, Hire-purchase, Part-exchange—it will pay you to send the coupon—or call, phone or write to Peter Brennan-Dupleix. Telephone Krefeld 751061.

Walter Hagen & Co GmbH

Importer—Sole Distributor
415 Krefeld, Pestalozzistr,
West Germany

Please send details of

FIAT PEUGEOT

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

.....

.....

BRITISH



LEYLAND

*There's a warm British (Leyland) welcome
awaiting you in Germany from . . .*

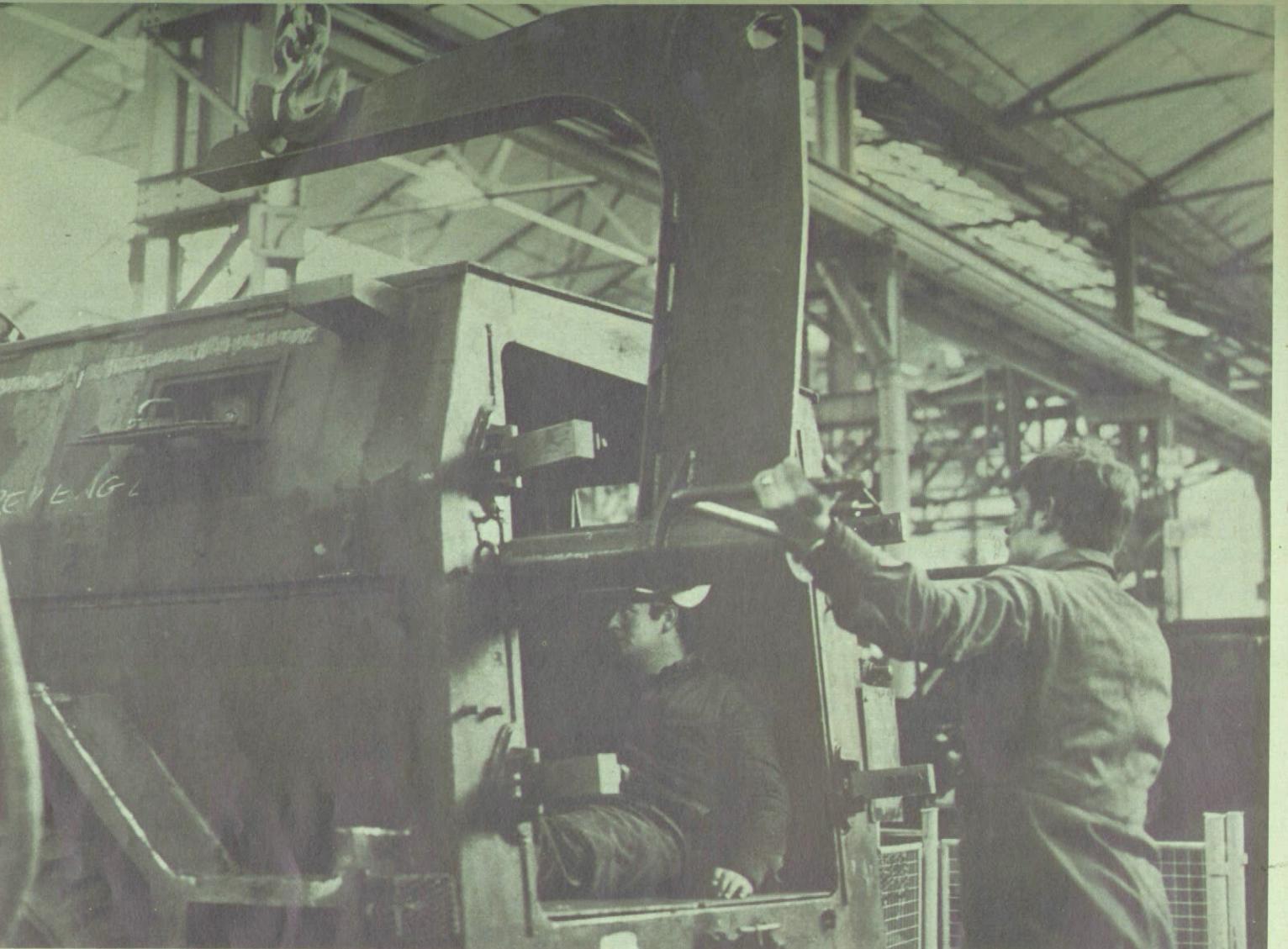
Rankins of Rheydt

407 RHEYDT, Druckerstrasse 17

Telephone: Rheydt (02166) 49055 Telex: 852634

LOCAL SERVICE FROM MOST B.L. DEALERS GUARANTEED

Austin Morris MG Triumph Jaguar Rover



the infantry depend on these vehicles in Ireland and there is a spirit here that I have seldom seen before."

Praise indeed. What of the men themselves? Just two men suffice to tell the story recounted by dozens.

Corporal Alan Porter, vehicle mechanic: "Most of us were in Ireland together and this helps as we think that if we can save one bloke's life it is worthwhile. One of us works on the outside and the others on the inside but we don't bother about that too much. If some welding needs doing whichever of us is free grabs a welding gun and gets on with it."

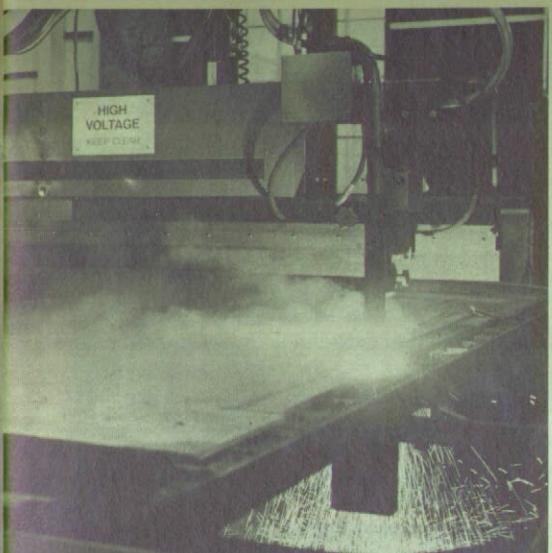
Sergeant Eric Hill, telecommunications technician working in the paint shop: "We are getting better at this painting all the time. I reckon I must be one of the highest paid unskilled labourers in the British Army but the boys realise we are doing an important job and that is why there is such a good spirit here."

Some of the "pigs" were also processed at Donnington but the most important work there was the production of the armour kits. This involved the use of a Falcon plasma arc-cutting machine to slice the steel plate. This machine cost £20,000 but Colonel Reg Tibble, chief

production engineer of the REME Technical Group at Woolwich, who directed the "pigs" operation, says it will have further uses in the development of aluminium armour.

A grand total of 818 components was needed for each kit of armour, of which 420 had to be made by Army workshops. Colonel Kenneth Riley, commanding officer at Donnington, said it had been enlightening to see how all the workshops could be linked together into a large-scale manufacturing enterprise.

When the massive steel plates arrived at Donnington they were marked out with



The Falcon Plasma arc-cutter at work on the armour plate. The equipment costs £20,000.



Left: Special equipment was used to hoist into position the armour for the interiors.



Top right: The men behind it all. The group who did the "pig" up-armouring taking a bow.

Right: Back on duty, one of the up-armoured "pigs" in use in the border town of Strabane.

templates before being mounted on the Falcon. The profile cutter is an impressive sight (its flash is such that you can watch it only through protected glass). Using a magic-eye template, the cutting head moves along at a rate which can vary from five to 170 inches a minute. Civilian operators such as Mr Fred Meredith and Mr Bill Halford have to be extremely vigilant for there is considerable danger from flash, noise and metallic vapour.

About 80 people were employed at Donnington on Operation Bracelet (otherwise neatly known as "Think Pig"), many of them skilled welders signed on from the

local employment exchange. Many of the techniques used in making the multitude of new parts were highly advanced and involved using special drills because of the hardness of the metal. These included smaller plasma arc-cutters and drills without cutting edges which merely soften the metal with heat and then wipe out what is not required.

From its original role years ago as a one-ton vehicle the "pig" has certainly put on weight. The latest strengthening added about one-and-three quarter tons to bring its total weight to more than six tons. This additional weight did not require more

engine power but threw an extra load on to the back axle and suspension. The final alterations to strengthen this were made at Fazackerley near Liverpool before the "pigs" went back to Northern Ireland.

As the returned "pigs" became a familiar sight on the streets of Belfast and Londonderry, Colonel Tibble went to Northern Ireland to test the reaction from troops on the ground. He reports: "The soldiers were very happy with them and some of the drivers thought they handled better on roads since they had been up-armoured. I think it is a worthwhile job well done."

posted overseas?



When you buy a Ford from Godfrey Davis you can be sure of easy hire purchase arrangements, insurance, and quick delivery from large stocks. Choose from the exciting Ford range — the economical Escort, the family Cortina, the new better-than-ever Capri, the big new Consul, and the 'all extras included' Granada. The Godfrey Davis Export department offers an excellent service — take advantage of it.

Godfrey Davis

**GODFREY DAVIS (WEMBLEY) LTD.
EXPORT DEPARTMENT**

104-106 George Street, London W.1.
Telephone: 01-486 4865/6/7/8

Please send further details

NAME
ADDRESS

TELE No. EXT.

AN INSTANT NEW YOU for only £6.50

NEW TREND FOR MEN WHY PAY MORE? Inc P & P

This is the wig that separates the young of heart from the fuddy-duddies. No matter how you have to appear at work, you can swing at night. We sell ladies' wigs. Send for brochure. **HAND MADE TOUPEE** from 100% human hair. Any colour match from only £29

Completely covers your own hair—or lack of it.

NEW EXECUTIVE MEN'S WIG

Made in easy care, modern acrylic fibre, the Executive is indistinguishable from your own hair, or how it used to look. Smartly styled, it's washable and really comfortable to wear. Send us a cutting of your own hair with your order for a perfect match. **ONLY £6.50** Also in 100% human hair **ONLY £14** Inc p & p

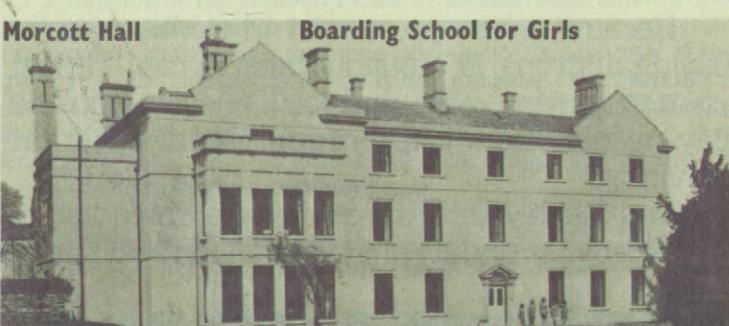
Order now: T.O.P.S., Dept. (S. 7/73), 39, Mile End Road, London E.1.

NAME
ADDRESS

enclose cheque/P.O. for £ as payment for (place tick in box)
 NEW EXECUTIVE NEW EXEC. NEW TREND
 TOUPEE (human hair) (human hair)
 I enclose hair cutting or state colour req'd "return of post delivery"



Morcott Hall



The School is fully Recognised as Efficient by the Department of Education and Science. Boarders are accepted aged 7 to 18 years. There are four separate Boarding Houses arranged according to age. There is a separate Junior School for girls aged 7 to 11 years, and in the Senior School full courses are available for G.C.E. 'O' Level and 'A' Level Examinations. Fees allied to Forces Grants. Apply — The Secretary Morcott Hall School Nr. Uppingham Rutland.



£850 IS ONLY THE FIRST SAVING YOU CAN MAKE ON A VOLVO.

Because when you invest in a Volvo you're buying a strong, thoroughly reliable car. It'll last you a good many years, and you'll find you won't be paying out money for repairs and constant servicing.

You make your first saving on a Volvo by not paying any tax or duty on it—that'll save you up to

£850. Shipping arrangements can be handled by Volvo Export Division and delivery can be made to most ports in the world at factory subsidised prices.

After that, you have to own a Volvo for a number of years to see just how much money you can save.

Send off the coupon
for more information.

VOLVO

The factory reserves the right to make changes at any time.

To: Export Division, Volvo Concessionaires Limited, 28 Albemarle Street, London W.1. Tel: 01-493 0321.
Please send me immediately full details about the Volvo Tourist and Diplomat Sales programme.

Name

Address

Telephone Number

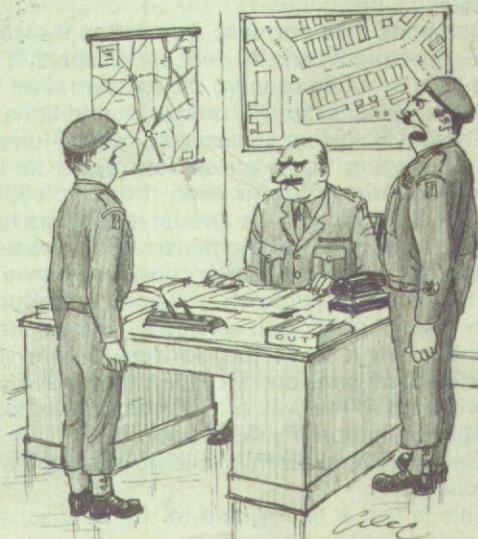
SOLDIER

NEWS

Pull-out supplement **SOLDIER** July 1973

SPREAD THE NEWS!

If this copy of **SOLDIER** News hasn't begun to fade in a few days, something's wrong... it will have been tucked away in a drawer or hidden under a mound of paper instead of being pinned up for all to read. Army units are welcome to reproduce all or part of this bulletin without reference to **SOLDIER**. Also welcome would be suggestions for improvements or topics on which readers would like information. Just write to or ring Michael Starke, **SOLDIER** News, Clayton Barracks, Aldershot, Hants, GU11 2BG (Aldershot 24431, extension 2590).



*"It's Private Simpson, sir. He's written an article entitled 'My wasted years in the Army' and wants your permission to send it to **SOLDIER** News."*

PENSIONS IMPROVEMENTS GUIDE

Recently announced improvements in Forces' pensions mean better invaliding benefits, widows' benefits and benefits for invaliding or death attributable to service. The object has been to reduce the period of service necessary to qualify for invaliding and widows' pensions and to increase the pensions paid. The changes apply to those serving on or after 31 March 1973.

Generally, the new arrangements mean that invaliding and widows' benefits will be calculated as a proportion of the "full career" pension, that is the retirement pension awarded after 34 years' service for officers from the age of 21 or 37 years' service for servicemen from the age of 18.

Anyone invalided out of the Army after serving five years from the age of 18 or over qualifies for a pension. The pension will be related to the length of service. Invaliding pensions will always be higher than the normal retirement pension for the same length of service except at the full career point. If invalided, a serviceman will also receive a terminal grant of three times the annual rate of the invaliding pension. A widow will qualify for a pension if her husband dies in service after serving five years from the age of 18 or over, or after he has retired on pension.

If a man dies while serving, his widow will continue to receive his pay for three months and will then get a pension calculated in the following way as a proportion of the pension he would have received had he been invalided on the day of his death. Firstly, in respect of that proportion of service completed on 31 March 1973, one third of the invaliding pension. Secondly, in respect of that proportion of service after 31 March 1973, a half of the invaliding pension.

The widow will also get a death gratuity of three times the annual invaliding pension her husband would have received or, if it is more favourable, twice the full career pension for his rank at the time. This is likely to be more favourable for most of those with less than 20 years' service.

If a soldier dies after retiring on pension, his widow will continue to receive his pension for three months. She will then get a pension of between one third and a half of the retirement pension, calculated in the same way in relation to service before or after 31 March 1973, as for those who die while serving.

Additions to widows' pensions for dependent children will also be improved. A widow will get a quarter of her husband's pension for each child up to a maximum of two. If no widow is left but there are dependent children, each child up to a maximum of three will receive one third of the pension.

PENSIONS IMPROVEMENTS GUIDE

(continued from previous page)

A man invalidated out after more than two years but less than five after the age of 18 or over will be paid a gratuity ranging according to the length of service from about a quarter to three-quarters of the annual rate of the full career pension for his rank. In the event of a man dying with less than five years' service, his widow will continue to receive his pay for three months and will get a death gratuity of twice the full career pension for his rank. A single man who dies in service will have paid into his estate a lump sum equal to twice the annual rate of his full career pension for his rank. For attributable invaliding or death, a man or his widow will receive the benefits already described plus a disability or war widow's pension from the Department of Health and Social Security. These too are to be improved. There will be a new feature designed mainly to benefit those who do not qualify for widows' and invaliding pensions because they have not completed five years' service, or those who do qualify but only for fairly small awards because of a relatively short period of service. The normal awards will be supplemented if necessary so as to provide a man or his widow with a minimum level of income. This will apply regardless of the length of service and will vary according to the assessed extent of an invalid's disability. Someone 100 per cent disabled will receive 133 per cent of his full career pension for his rank. If he is 20 per cent disabled, it will be 40 per cent of his full career pension. If he dies while serving, the pension level for his widow will be 90 per cent of the full career pension for his rank with additions for dependent children. There will also be a special additional lump sum depending on the degree of disability and ranging up to an amount equal to 100 per cent of the annual rate of the full career pension for his rank. If a man is killed, his widow will get an additional lump sum equal to half the annual rate of his full career pension for his rank. Two other areas of the pension field are under review for improvement. Arrangements are being worked out for those who have service before 31 March 1973 to have the chance to get widows' pensions at half the invaliding or the retirement pension rate in respect of all their service by some scheme of "buying in." Quite a number of men and women leave the Services before serving long enough to earn an immediate retirement pension. Provided they have served a minimum period, benefits will be provided in the way of deferred pensions in line with proposals in the Social Security Bill now before Parliament. The improvements in invaliding pensions will not be carried over to existing redundancy schemes. This is just a brief guide to the new schemes; full details are in the full regulations being published shortly.

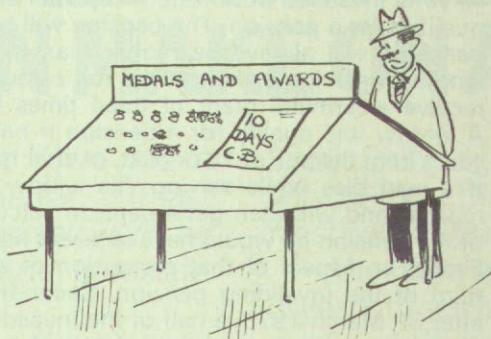
PS (A)

NATIONAL ARMY MUSEUM

Well worth a visit in London is the National Army Museum in Royal Hospital Road, next door to the Royal Hospital, Chelsea.

The main displays show the history of the British Army up to World War One. They describe the Army's defeats and victories and illustrate its professional and social activities.

Visitors are welcome any day between 1000 and 1730 and on Sunday when the museum is open from 1400 to 1730. Admission is free. It is a short walk from Sloane Square Underground station and the 39 bus stops right outside the door.



RHINE ARMY ACCOMMODATION PLANS

Since the end of World War Two, single soldiers in Germany have been living in barrack accommodation built at various times between 20 and 100 years ago. In fact one barracks was built in 1790. Other accommodation was constructed in the 1930s to meet the expansion of the Wehrmacht; some single-storied huddled blocks called Op Humane were built in the 1950s and early 1960s. Altogether there are some 100 barracks currently occupied.

A year or two ago a plan was made to modernise a large number of these barracks and to replace the very bad ones with new "builds." Obviously the cost will be high but despite this it has been possible to make a start on this modernisation scheme which will continue through the 1970s and 1980s and possibly beyond then.

In the main the modernisation envisages the internal re-structuring of barracks to provide flatlets for ten to 18 men. Each flatlet will have as many single rooms as possible but generally rooms for four men will be provided. Each room will have built-in furniture and wash basins should be provided in each single bedroom. Within the flatlet will be a common ablution area, sitting room and utility room including facilities for washing and drying clothes and preparing snacks. Additional shower and locker facilities are a further feature and all floor coverings will be of a more modern standard. Outside the living area will be a changing room where soldiers, including those living out, can change from dirty clothes and combat kit and secure these in drying lockers. The effect of this scheme will not be felt overnight. In fact it will be many years before the majority of servicemen in Rhine Army experience the higher standards. However, work has begun at Elizabeth Barracks, Minden, and other barracks will follow. While work is in progress some inconvenience will be caused but this is unavoidable and necessary if work is to go ahead as quickly as possible. (Similar modernisation schemes are also in hand in other overseas stations).

On the married quarters front the shortage of permanent quarters in Rhine Army is being met by the provision of flats known as "multiple hirings." They are designed as far as possible to British standards but built by German developers for leasing to the British Forces with the expectation that when no longer required by the Forces they will revert to the owners.

This project, named "Open Market," will provide an additional 8560 married quarters. So far 2000 have been built and taken over and another 1500 are under construction and due for completion by the end of 1973. The rate of progress to meet the balance depends on finding developers who are prepared to build the numbers needed at sites within reasonable distance of barracks which they will serve. The developers have their own problems in finding sites so it is difficult to say when the total requirement will be met. But it is hoped that the greatest part will be met in the next three years.

(DQ(A))

SSAFA SOCIAL WORKERS

Four social workers are to be employed by the Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Families Association at Aldershot, Catterick, Colchester and Tidworth/Bulford. They will be recruited by SSAFA on behalf of the Army Department and paid from public funds. They are not likely to be in location for a few months.

(DPS)

DON'T LOSE YOUR VOTE

More than three-quarters of the members of the Services who are otherwise eligible to vote at parliamentary or local government elections are unable to do so at present because they failed to complete a registration form for the 1973 register of electors. It is not generally realised that a fresh registration form must be completed each year by members of the Services if they wish to exercise their right to vote.

To get on the 1974 register of electors, which comes into force on 16 February 1974, a registration form must be completed by not later than 10 October 1973 (15 September 1973 for constituencies in Northern Ireland) and sent off to reach the electoral registration officer by 16 December 1973.

Registration forms (F/Vote/33), with explanatory leaflets and envelopes, are now available in units. DCI (Army) T37 of 1973 describes the arrangements for the registration of Army personnel and the notice board information sheet, which should now be on unit notice boards, gives further guidance.

If you are serving overseas and your wife is with you she may also be registered as a Service voter by completing a registration form (F/Vote/34) which is available in all overseas units.

A general election is due before June 1975. Don't lose your vote by failing to register!

(DM(A))

A CHEAP STAY IN LONDON

Stuck for somewhere to stay in London? Here are some suggestions for places where servicemen are always welcome.

The Chevrons Club, 3-5 Dorset Square, London NW1, is a residential and social club for warrant officers and non-commissioned officers and their wives. Subscription for serving members is 50p a year or 12½p a month when in transit. Bed and breakfast comes at £1.60 a night for a single room and £3.40 for a double room in the families' wing. Lunches and suppers are 50p and the club is fully licensed. Baker Street is the nearest Underground station and the telephone number is 01-723 8213.

The Union Jack Club, Exton Street, Waterloo, London SE1, is handy for the mainline station at Waterloo and is a residential and social club for all men of the Regular Forces below commissioned rank. There is no membership fee and charges are £1.50 a night for a single room and as little as 60p for dormitory accommodation. Amenities include dining room, lounge, reading and writing room and colour television, launderette with ironing facilities and a spacious cellar bar. The telephone number is 01-928 7103. If these two clubs are full up, it is worth trying The Victory Services Club, 63-79 Seymour Street, London W2. This is primarily an ex-servicemen's club but serving

A CHEAP STAY IN LONDON

(continued from previous page)

members are welcome. Subscription is £1.50 a year and a single room costs between 60p and £1.50 a night. Sharing in New Wing is £1 to £1.50 and sharing in the Old Clubhouse is only 40p to 50p. Set breakfasts are 25p and 37p, lunches 60p and dinners 65p. There is an à la carte menu as well.

BELGIANS GET SWINGFIRE

The Belgian Army is to get the Swingfire anti-tank missile now in service with British troops. A contract for the supply of the British Aircraft Corporation system was recently signed by BAC's Guided Weapons Division and the Belgian Government. The contract is for equipping Belgian Striker tracked combat reconnaissance vehicles with the missile launching systems and supplying the missiles themselves plus maintenance, spares and training equipment.



JOB FOR THE BOYS

Two brigadiers, 12 colonels, 46 lieutenant-colonels and 945 majors, captains or lieutenants have risen through the ranks from being apprentice tradesmen or regimental boys joining the Army between 15½ and 17½ years of age. Ministry of Defence figures add that more than 2000 boy entrants have become warrant officers. The raising of the school leaving age means that apprentices and boys can now join the Army at 16.

NEW FORCE FOR NATO

The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation has formed its second permanent international naval force—the Standing Naval Force Channel. At first it will consist of three mine counter-measures vessels to form a nucleus of a force which could in emergencies be rapidly expanded to safeguard the shipping lanes in the area of responsibility of Allied Command Channel.

This does not mean an increase in the strength of NATO's maritime force. It merely means that what has up to now been a purely national activity has now been put on an international footing.

NATO's other international naval force is Standing Naval Force Atlantic.

PRINCESS ALEXANDRA HEADS FUND

Princess Alexandra is the new president of the Royal Patriotic Fund Corporation, one of the oldest Service charities. It exists for the benefit of widows, children and other dependants of servicemen. More than £40,000 is distributed annually from the fund which was created in 1854. Princess Alexandra is the ninth president and succeeds the Duke of Gloucester who held the appointment for 26 years.

PURELY PERSONAL

Queen's Piper

Pipe-Major David Caird, of 1st Battalion, The Royal Highland Fusiliers, has been appointed the Queen's Piper. He will succeed Pipe-Major Andrew Pitkeathly, of The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, in November. Pipe-Major Caird joined The Highland Light Infantry as a boy piper at the age of 15. He served with its pipe band until the regiment amalgamated with The Royal Scots Fusiliers in 1959 to become The Royal Highland Fusiliers. He continued to play with the new regiment's band. His first appointment as pipe-major was to the Army Apprentices College, Chepstow. He has served in Germany, the Middle East, Singapore and Malaysia and has been on band tours in Canada, the United States, South America and Indonesia.



Unlucky for some

Historic picture of all 13 regimental warrant officers of 1st Battalion, Queen's Own Highlanders (Seaforth and Camerons), taken in Germany where the battalion is currently stationed.

They have between them 213 years' service in 25 different countries. Front to rear, meet Regimental Sergeant-Major Charles Millar (21 years' service), Bandmaster Peter Mallas (12), Regimental Quartermaster-Sergeant Peter Darling (21), Band Sergeant-Major Kenny MacSween (14), Company Sergeant-Major George Black (20), Company

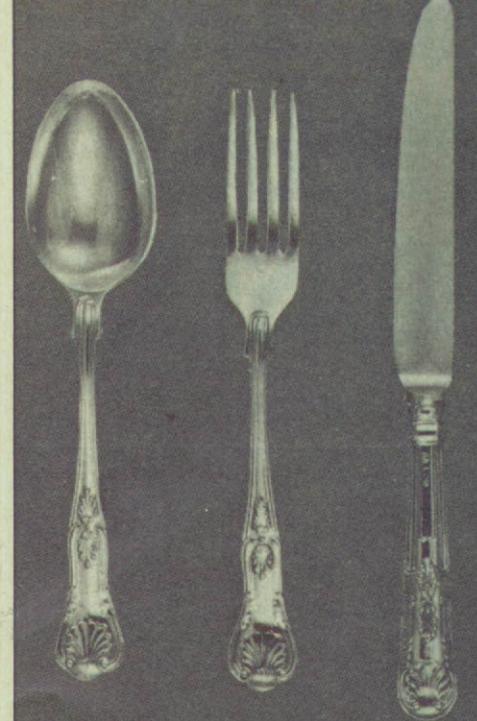
'ello! 'ello!

Fair arms of the law. These two young ladies are Sergeant Susan Reis (left) and Corporal Rhonda Shazell, both Women's Royal Army Corps policewomen based at 1 (Br) Corps Headquarters at Bielefeld, Germany. Sergeant Reis, whose main job is crime clerk, also works on serious crimes with the Special Investigation Branch if a woman or a child is involved. Corporal Shazell spends most of her time in a dark room developing prints of speeding vehicles. Both enjoy the job and, says Sergeant Reis, "It gets even more interesting when the men go away on exercises and we take over their duties."

Sergeant-Major Rab Smith (16), Company Sergeant-Major Joe Mahady (17), Company Sergeant-Major Willy Hynd (16), Company Sergeant-Major Murdoch MacDonald (11), Company Sergeant-Major Douglas Shepherd (15), Company Sergeant-Major Brian Perry (19), Company Sergeant-Major Peter White (15) and Company Sergeant-Major Willie Pender (16).

The Seaforth Highlanders formed a sergeants mess in January 1778 on the raising of the regiment and before the corporals and privates had even joined. The first silver was bought in 1824. It is claimed to be the first sergeants mess in the British Army—any challengers?

You deserve the best . . .



send for our Brochure showing a complete range of **TABLE SILVER** made in our own **TOP CRAFT** workshops.

We make **YOUR SILVER FOR YOU** ensuring that you enjoy only the very **FINEST QUALITY SILVER**—and at trade price!

THE SILVER CLUB 8, HATTON GARDEN
London EC1 01-242 5538

U.K. ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY CONSTABULARY

We have vacancies for

CONSTABLES AGED 20 TO 50 YEARS

at various Establishments in England and Scotland.

- ★ Minimum Height: 5ft 7in.
- ★ Pay: £1,320 at age 20 rising to £1,880 maximum.
- ★ Opportunity for overtime.
- ★ Good Promotion Prospects.
- ★ Rented Housing or Hostel Accommodation.
- ★ 40 hour week, 5 weeks annual leave.
- ★ Contributory Pension Scheme.

For further information, write to:

**The Chief Constable's Office
UKAEA Constabulary
Building No. 1
AERE, Harwell, Didcot,
Berks OX11 ORA**

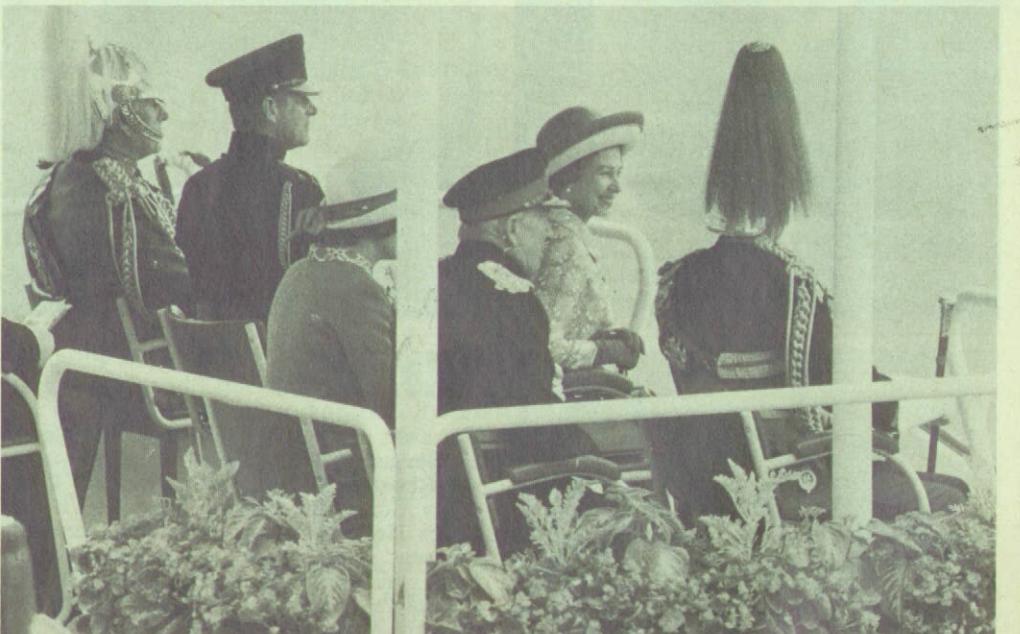
ALL THE QUEEN'S HORSES

Story by John Jesse

Right: The parade is silent and still at the moment of consecration just before the Colonel-in-Chief presents the new Standards.



One of the eight Standards is handed over. The Queen, between Standard bearer and Gold Stick, is almost completely hidden from view.



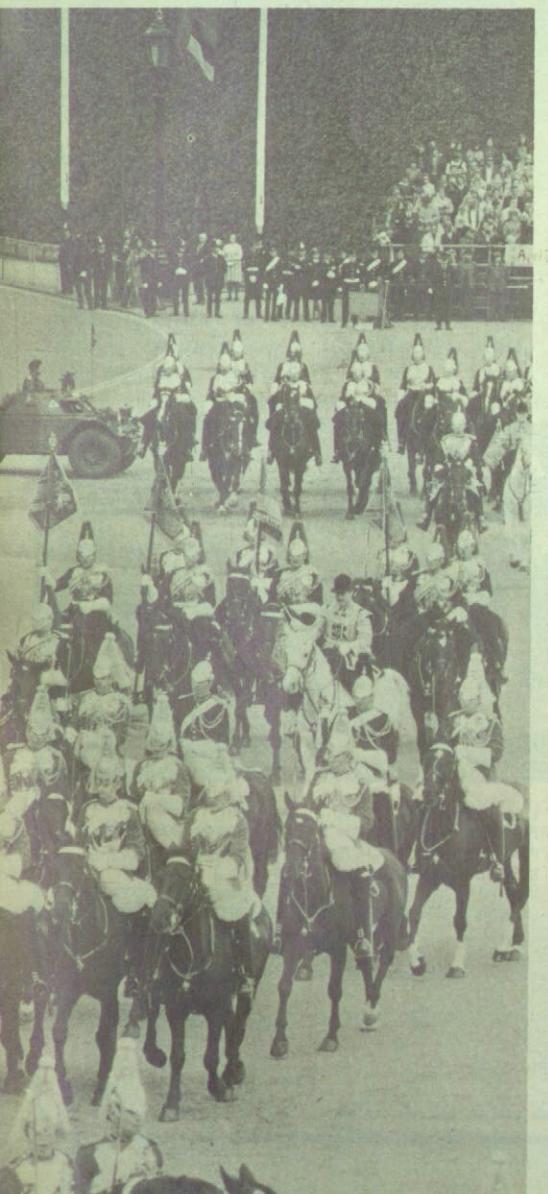
The Queen has a smile for Field-Marshal Sir Gerald Templer. On her left, the Duke of Edinburgh and Earl Mountbatten of Burma.

THE presentation by the Queen of new Standards to the Household Cavalry was an unforgettable spectacle of military splendour such as is seldom seen even in a country which excels in the art of staging grand ceremonial. Horse Guards Parade, in the very heart of London, was for once filled with horses. About 180 of them—a rare sight these days—groomed to an immaculate gloss, were drawn up in double ranks on two sides, their riders resplendent in the full-dress uniforms of The Life Guards and The Blues and Royals (Royal Horse Guards and 1st Dragoons) with burnished cuirasses and plumed helmets glinting.

Right: Four of the old Standards are escorted on to the parade ground. Far right: Ferrets moving towards the saluting base.

In the centre the massed mounted and dismounted bands of the Household Cavalry in their state uniform—royal-cyphered frock coats, stiff with gold lace, and wearing their characteristic dark-blue velvet "jockey" caps—played popular airs. Out in front, calm, steady and apparently completely unaffected by the pageantry unfolding around them, stood the two drum horses, Cicero and Hercules, the former carrying the kettle drums of the old 1st Life Guards, presented by William IV in 1831.

Now the two bands joined forces and all was ready for the arrival of the Colonel-in-Chief, the Queen. As the clock over Horse Guards arch struck three the royal landau with scarlet-coated outriders drew up in front of the royal dais where Her



Majesty was received by the two regimental colonels, who traditionally hold the appointment of Gold Stick—Earl Mountbatten of Burma, Colonel of The Life Guards, and Field-Marshal Sir Gerald Templer, Colonel of The Blues and Royals.

After the Queen had inspected her Household Cavalry the eight old Standards, which she had presented in June 1963, were trooped to "Milanollo," quick march of The Life Guards, and "Aida," quick march of the Blues and Royals, before disappearing to "Auld Lang Syne."

Each regiment has one Sovereign's and three squadron, or union, Standards. They are the personal Standards of the Sovereign and are normally replaced every ten years. The Blues and Royals also have a regimental guidon presented by the Queen last year and on this occasion carried by the Queen's Life Guard, that élite body which has been mounted at Horse Guards since the 17th century and is always on call to the Sovereign.

The new Standards were now brought up and placed on the silver kettle drums of the 2nd Life Guards, also the gift of William IV, and on those of the Royal Horse Guards (The Blues), presented by George III in 1805, in readiness for the service of consecration conducted by the Chaplain-General to the Forces, the Venerable Archdeacon J R Youens. Once consecrated and "set apart," the Standards were formally handed over by the Queen. The eight Standards, each carried by a mounted warrant officer, then joined their regiments to the accolade of a royal salute and the playing of the national anthem.

The scene was now set for the final review. First the mounted squadrons walked past in stately tread to such rousing music as "Men of Harlech" and "The Preobrazhensky March." Then, as the bands broke into "D'Ye Ken John Peel" the pace quickened to a jingling trot with the squadrons wheeling and turning in perfect formation. Following in their wake the rumble and clatter of the armoured squadrons as they rolled past.

The parade drew to a close; the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh drove back to Buckingham Palace escorted by The Queen's Life Guard; the new Standards were borne off by their regiments.

The Life Guards are currently an armoured regiment in Germany equipped with Chieftain tanks, having spent four months in Belfast last year as infantry. The Blues and Royals are at Windsor. A Squadron is the present Allied Command Europe Mobile Force reconnaissance unit and carried out Arctic training earlier this year. Later it will take part in other NATO exercises elsewhere in Europe with its Scorpions and Ferrets. B and C squadrons have just completed tours in Cyprus, the former having been part of the United Nations force.

The mounted squadrons of The Life Guards and The Blues and Royals together form the Household Cavalry Regiment, stationed at the new Hyde Park Barracks, Knightsbridge. The regiment performs the Household Cavalry's ceremonial roles, and officers and soldiers are posted between the mounted squadrons and their respective armoured regiments to ensure a balanced career.

"...ALL THAT IS BEST IN THE ARMY..."

CRITICS of Tidworth tattoo had complained there were not enough bands and that the performers were not in their old-time uniforms. "What these critics will have to say about this year's show we cannot say for it includes all that is best in the Army."

Thus wrote The Andover Advertiser on 10 August 1923, after the Army had pulled out all the stops to produce the first major tattoo in the grounds of Tidworth Officers Club.

It is from this spectacular effort that the Tidworth tattoo, which this year celebrated half a century of military pageantry, traces its history. From 1923 until the outbreak of World War Two, the tattoo was a regular feature of life in Tidworth and attracted many thousands of spectators from home and abroad. The Andover reporter in 1923 estimated attendance at 18,000 to 20,000 and added: "Long before 8 o'clock there was a very long queue four abreast at the main gate..."

After the war there was a period when no tattoo was held but in 1965 a small military display was held at the end of the Tidworth Horse Trials. The display proved so popular that it grew in size year by year until the event had to be separated from the trials to become a show in its own right again, held annually on the Spring Bank Holiday.

With the tattoo restored to the importance it held in its pre-war heyday, the 50th anniversary performance set out to recapture bygone pomp and pageantry, despite the fact that the Army is very much smaller now than it was in 1923.

Said the tattoo chairman, Brigadier E G B Davies-Scourfield, Commander Salisbury Plain Area: "Producing a tattoo of the size of Tidworth's is not an easy matter in these modern times; with a small Regular Army so heavily committed, it is difficult for units to find the time and the men to take part in a tattoo. However, we believe that a tattoo is an ideal way of showing off the Army to the people of this country at close quarters."

But manpower shortages did not prevent some 500 musicians parading for the show. Their appearance echoed the scene in 1923 as described then in The Andover Advertiser: "A hasty glance at the programme was sufficient to assure all music lovers that they were in for a rare treat, for it was next the turn of the massed bands to give an example of their ability, and if the crowd had realised that Bandmaster T W Stofford had between 400 and 500 musicians ready to respond to the jerks of his baton they would not have envied him his task."

To complete the similarity with the musical part of the tattoo 50 years ago, the 1973 bandsmen played martial music of 1923 including "The Old Grey Mare" and "The Thin Red Line" followed by a selection of "pops" of the time such as "Tea For Two," "Yes, We Have No Bananas" and "California, Here I Come."

Most of the regiments which took part in the 1923 tattoo have disappeared either by disbandment or amalgamation. But they were represented at the 50th anniversary by their present-day successors



and 22 men and women, dressed in "their old-time uniform" as those critics of half a century ago would have liked, took part in the arena display.

The 11 pairs recalled the serried ranks of the 1923 tattoo drawn from the 12th Royal Lancers (Prince of Wales's); 15th/19th The King's Royal Hussars (Queen Mary's Own; 17th/21st Lancers; 111

Battery, The Royal Field Artillery; E Troop, Cavalry Signals; 2nd Battalion, The King's Shropshire Light Infantry; 2nd Battalion, The Loyal Regiment; 1st Battalion, The Lancashire Fusiliers; 1st Battalion, The Wiltshire Regiment; 20 Company, Royal Army Medical Corps; and Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service.

In answer to the irresistible call of the martial music and the ringing orders to the contingents from these units in 1923, it was recorded: "Officers who after dining at the house which is nowadays their club or at their regimental messes came along wearing the picturesque white-fronted mess dresses of the various regiments, buttoned their greatcoats closely around

them as they took their seats on the stands, and many of the ladies in the enclosure wore furs. Those less fortunate who were without tickets had to find the best places they could along the side of the arena, but it was a jolly crowd."

Fifty years later the arena resounded again to the cheers of a tattoo audience... it was a jolly crowd.



BRYMPTON SCHOOL

BRYMPTON D'EVERCY
Nr. Yeovil

Boys' Boarding and Day School
ENTRY FROM 11 UPWARDS
Small Classes.
Excellent Results in G.C.E.
Apply Bursar.



- ★ **BRITISH FORCES.** Take Delivery in U.K. of a Concessional Priced, Tax-Free V.W.
- ★ **PART-EXCHANGE.** Our Motto is "Everything has a price". Don't be afraid to offer us a bicycle to an armoured tank in part-exchange!!
- ★ **U.K. VISITOR.** European or North American Specification V.W.'s. Use it in U.K. for your holiday, then we will ship it home for you.
- ★ **V.W. CARAVANS.** Buy a Tax Free 2 or 4 Berth V.W. Caravan and see Europe the leisurely way. (also save £60 a week Self-Drive charges).

WALTON LODGE GARAGE LTD
BRIDGE STREET WALTON-ON-THAMES SURREY
TEL: W on T 42881

Please send me details of your export cars service
I am interested in the following Volkswagens

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____

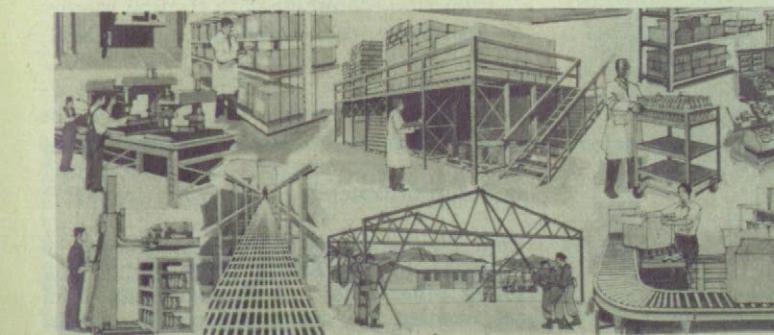
WANTED
All Japanese swords and daggers.
Minimum £20 paid for WW II
Officers swords.
THE SUSSEX ARMOURY,
34 NORTH STREET,
HAILSHAM, SUSSEX

Order your equipment the easier way: Use Britain's foremost industrial catalogue

— one reference source for countless items! Send today for your free copy.

The Dexion industrial catalogue brings you thousands of items of equipment—all available from one supplier. Its 168 pages include sections on:

- * storage systems for small items
- * shelving and racks
- * handling equipment
- * pallets and pallet storage systems
- * workshop and stores equipment
- * construction systems
- * display and exhibition systems



Send for your free copy today—just mail the coupon or write to:

Liaison Executive (MOD)
Dexion Group Enquiry Service
Dexion House, P.O. Box 7
Empire Way, Wembley
Middlesex, England HA9 0JW
Telephone: (01) 902 1281
Telex: 261734
Cables: Dexionpark Wembley

DEXION 



Please send me my free copy of the Dexion catalogue of industrial equipment
 I have an immediate requirement for (state briefly)
please contact me

NAME _____
POSITION _____
ADDRESS _____
TELEPHONE _____



Military models ACCENT on the CENT

LIKE its armoured namesake of the Roman legions, the Centurion tank has achieved a prestigious position in military history. In Korea it outmatched Communist T34/85s and SU's, during the Kashmir crisis Indian Centurions continually conquered Pakistani M47s and M48s, and in the Six-Day War the Israelis destroyed T54s and other Russian tanks at remarkably long range.

Now, as the Centurion phases out of the British Army, particular praise for British tank technology comes from a Japanese model firm.

In the instruction pamphlet for its new 1:25th scale kit of the Centurion, the Tamiya Plastic Model Company of Shizuoka City says: "Until the Chieftain was introduced, the Centurion was reputed to be the best medium tank in the world.... The replacement of the Centurion by Chieftain in the British Army does not mean that the Centurion is not still a very formidable fighting weapon. It is simply because in the Chieftain Britain has produced an even better design, resulting in a vehicle which is unsurpassed by any other nation."

The kit too does justice to the Centurion. The instruction leaflet with authentic action photographs, wealth of transfer decals, exquisiteness of moulding, travers-

ing turret, elevating gun barrel, battery operated motor and tracks with individual links are standard features of kits from this firm. What is new is a track tensioning device and a remarkably realistic working suspension which gives the impression of unending miles of rugged battleground just over a few feet of front room carpet.

Military modellers are already marking this "Cent" 100 per cent. Even at £8.99—the most expensive tank kit yet from Tamiya—it is a sterling investment. Models can be finished in British Army versions (above, Mk III) serving in the United Kingdom, Berlin and Libyan Desert, as well as those of the United Nations in Korea and Israelis in Sinai.

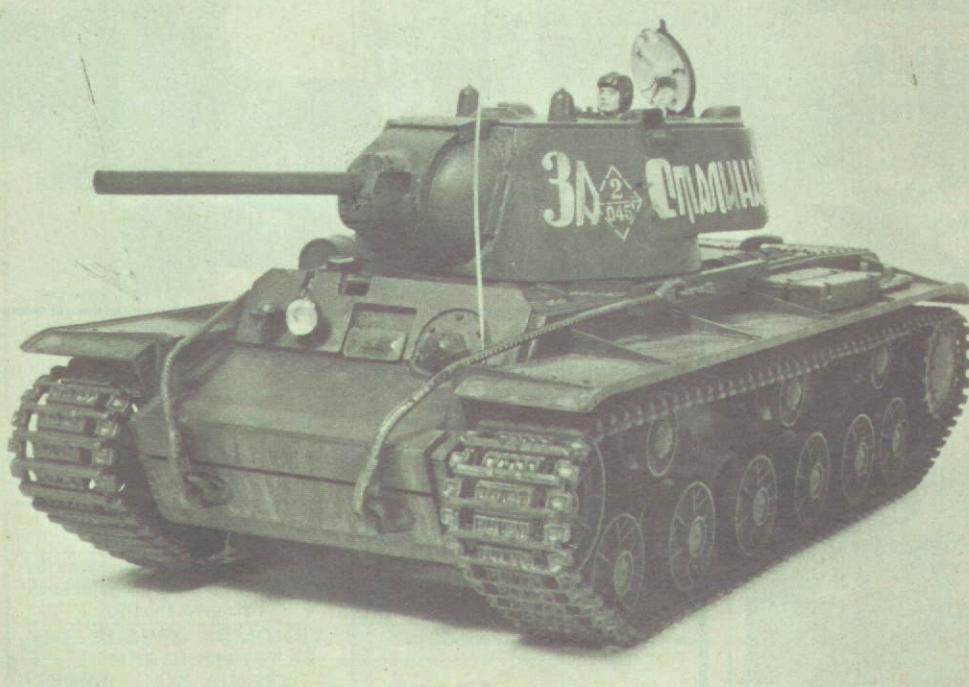
At present the Japanese are making a "killing" in the field of plastic model tanks. Tamiya are keeping up the pressure with an impressive Jagdpanther "Rommel" in 1:25th scale at £6.99 and a Russian KV-1 Type C (left) in 1:35th scale at £2.50.

The United Kingdom distributors, Richard Kohnstam Ltd of 13 High Street, Hemel Hempstead, Hertfordshire, HP1 3AD, have also recently released a series of armoured cars and half-tracks in 1:40th scale by Midori and revived an old range of Japanese "snap-together" tank kits in 1:76th scale under their own brand name of Riko.

The Midori models—which all have clockwork motors—comprise the British Hornet and Saladin, German Sd Kfz 222 and French EBR 75A at 65 pence, and German Sd Kfz 250/3, Sd Kfz 250/10, Sd Kfz 250/9 and Sd Kfz 232 at 89 pence.

Riko kits—complete with friction motors at 25 pence each—include a Stug III, JS-3, Panther, Sherman, T 54, M48A2 Patton, Flakpanzer IV, King Tiger, Jagdpanther and AMX-30. These kits are not so detailed or accurate as Tamiya's but are easy to assemble and make fascinating desk top ornaments.

Top: The Centurion has been superseded by Chieftain in the British Army but it still serves others. Left: A Russian tank from the popular and accurate Japanese models.



Join the French Foreign Legion.

If that sounds all too tempting, part of the reason could be that you're getting yourself into financial difficulties.

The National Westminster can help you look after your money. And you, as a member of the Services, are entitled to preferential terms. So why not post us the coupon and cash in on our help? It's a lot easier than joining the Legion.

 **National Westminster Bank**

Communications Department, National Westminster Bank, P.O. Box 34, 22 Old Broad Street, London E.C.2.
Please send me details of your services.

Name _____
(Block letters, please)

Address _____



FORCES SORCERERS

Story by Mike Starke
Pictures by Martin Adam



RAF Sergeant Ted Lumby is assisted by his wife, Shirley, during his magic displays. Wives become wizardry widows to enthusiasts!

FRIDAY the 13th is a day endowed with mystical properties by the superstitious. So what better occasion for a meeting of magicians? There was something else special about the group of wizards who gathered at RAF Digby on the 13th. Instead of the pointed hats and shimmering cloaks usually associated with their craft, these magicians arrived wearing the more down-to-earth dress of the Armed Forces. For they are all members of the Inter-Services Magical Society.

The meeting at Digby was the society's first major-get-together since it was formed in 1969 and members staged an evening of magic before an audience of 150 people to raise money for the RAF Benevolent Fund. As the programme for the night explained: "The whole concept of the club is to bind serving magicians together under one umbrella, to be independent of civilian societies and to help charitable organisations whenever and wherever possible."

But these military magicians are not just fund-raisers. The mysteries of their talents—closely guarded secrets kept from all but the initiated—form part of an art that is more than just a hobby and more even than the ability to stand on a stage and entertain an audience.

Some two dozen members from an Army cook to a naval officer and an RAF navigator are to be found in this all-ranks organisation under the banner of "Semper paratus" (Ever-ready).

Its president, Flight-Lieutenant Peter Osborne—known as the Wizard Oz to his colleagues at RAF Odiham where he serves as a Puma helicopter navigator with 33 Squadron—explained: "I've been doing magic since I was a schoolboy. I joined the RAF in 1941 and I've done shows off and on throughout my service career—sometimes more off than on. But wherever you are, you must be prepared to do something—Semper paratus."

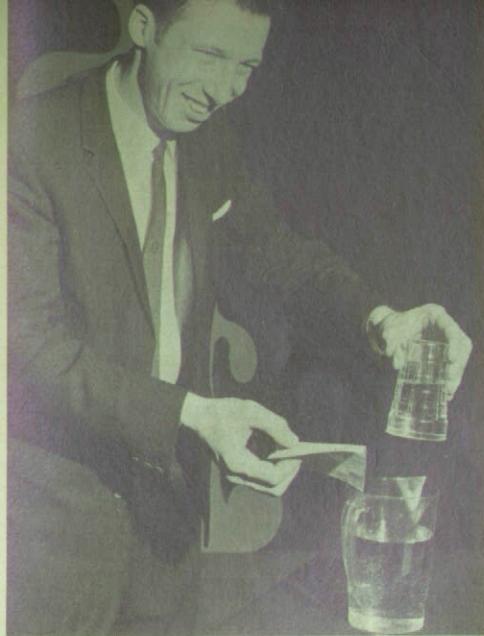
Ever-ready is a difficult motto to live up to when membership is of people who are not on a nine-to-five routine and who get posted all over the world. Members have to rely on self-help and in cash terms this can be expensive. Tricks can cost anything from 75p for a pack of "magic" cards to £400 for a complicated illusion equipment.

Just one of the problems can be moving sometimes bulky magic equipment around between postings. "I had a head-chopper," recalled Flight-Lieutenant Osborne, "a guillotine trick sent out to me in Singapore once. It arrived at the docks and the customs man asked me what it was and I told him it was for cutting off heads and offered to set it up and demonstrate—it would only have taken an hour or so. But he declined. It took me two whole days to get it out of 'hock'."

Flight-Lieutenant Osborne and Army Catering Corps Corporal Bill Frame were among the first to decide it was time to call together Service magicians into one society. Since its formation the Inter-Services Magical Society has slowly gathered strength. In the early days a monthly news letter kept members informed and this has now developed into a magazine which is the envy of many larger and longer-established magical societies. To a widely spread membership such a publication is an invaluable exchange and mart for ideas.

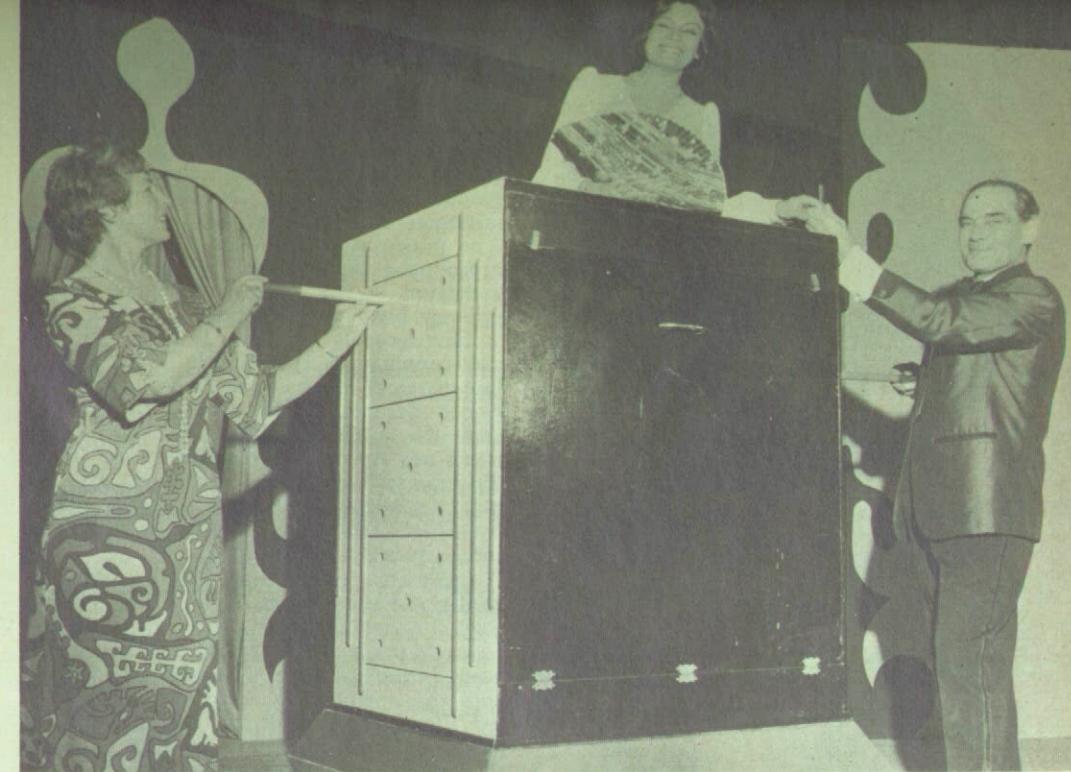
As members are scattered all over the world much of the ISMS business is conducted by letter and tape recorded messages. Only occasionally do members manage to meet and this brings the inevitable bonanza of "Have you seen this one . . ." Many of those taking part in the Digby show met for the first time that night.

The annual meeting held for the first time this year will be rotated between the three Services. Next year it is planned to take place with the Navy in Portsmouth and the year after it is hoped the Army will act as hosts.



Above: In uniform, Corporal Sammy Sams is a "Redcap." Here he defies the law of gravity!

Left: Navy recruiting officer Lieutenant D McCullough saying it with flowers at Digby.



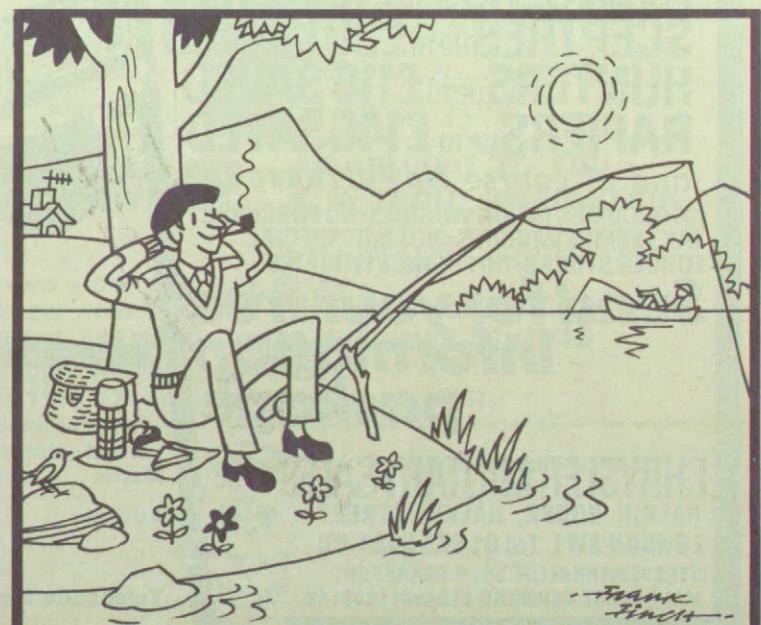
Magic is a family affair for the "Wizard Oz" joined here by his wife and daughter on stage.

Left: Major Clive Taylor is retired from the Army but still works for the Defence Ministry.



Membership of the Inter-Services Magical Society is open to all personnel in the Armed Forces interested in magic; the annual subscription is £1.00. Details from the News Letter Editor, Corporal John Oakley, 11 Signal Regiment, Catterick Garrison, Yorkshire, DL9 4HH, or from Flight-Lieutenant Peter Osborne, RAF Odiham, Odiham, Hampshire.

How observant are you?



These two pictures look alike but they differ in ten details. Look at them carefully. If you cannot spot the differences see page 47.



ON RECORD

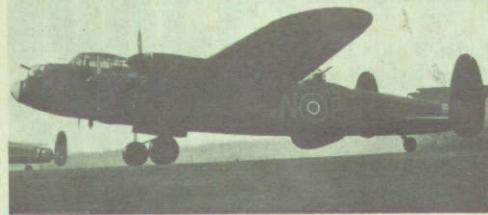
MORE, MORE!

STUDIO STEREO

THE PATHFINDERS

CENTRAL BAND of the Royal AIR FORCE

Conductor: Wing Commander R.E.C. DAVIES, L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M.



"The Pathfinders" (Central Band of the Royal Air Force) (Conductor: Wing Commander R.E.C. Davies) (Columbia Studio 2 Stereo TWO 387).

This is an outstanding LP by anyone's standards and compares very favourably with the best that the three great American Forces bands can put out. Neither conductor, arrangers nor players put a foot wrong. The music is of fine quality and brilliantly reproduced so don't miss it if you want your collection to be representative of British military bands at their best.

The record's title has little to do with the contents except for the first item, a fine march of that name by Malcolm Lockyer. Other marches are from the film "Patton" and the thrilling "Thunderbirds." Solo items are Agostini's great trio "The Three Trumpeters" and Leroy Anderson's "Trumpeter's Lullaby," the latter dreamily played by Chief Technician Neville Griffiths on muted trumpet.

Incidental music from TV or films includes the main theme from "The Forsyte Saga," a not-too-good arrangement of Eric Coates's fine original, "Echoes of Britannia's Rule," from the series "The British Empire" (not the opening signature theme which is by Elgar), and some of the music from "Clochemerle." Most of the latter is played ff; I'm sure it should have been pp.

"Pentagon" is an attractive piece in very tricky rhythm for all concerned; "Serenata" is another of Leroy Anderson's masterpieces of light music. "Jockey on the Carousel" is a rollicking 6/8 tune by Canadian Robert Farnon.

All these items are of short duration but the disc is completed with two more substantial excerpts from the theatre world in a selection from Lionel Bart's "Oliver" and two dances from the ballet "Pineapple Poll."

By the end of the record I was, like Oliver himself, asking for more of this very tasty dish. RB

"The Staff Band of the Royal Army Ordnance Corps" (Conductor: Captain D.R. Beat) (Sydney Thompson Records DIX 51) The corps has very little music to call its own so this LP is mostly of standard marches on side one with film and Latin-American music on the reverse. And a very good opportunity it is for all old and serving members to get to know their band as it now is. For many years the corps had only an unofficial band. It was first given a director of music in 1939 soon after which its famous wartime dance band—The Blue Rockets—became a household name.

The well-played selection of marches from Europe comprises "Pentland Hills" (Howe), "Lorraine" (Ganne), "Soldiers' Chorus" (Gounod), "Copenhagen" (Fredericksen), "Sol a Sevilla" (Jordan), "Through Night to Light" (Laukien), "By the Left" (Bashford) and the corps marches "Sua Tela Tonanti" and "The Village Blacksmith."

The theme music from "The Big Country" is once again in my opinion taken too fast for best effect, sounding more like Monaco during rush-hour. Captain Beat's own "Cha Cha for Children" is a catchy piece based on several nursery tunes. The reconstituted Blue Rockets band (now a small pop-style group) plays "A Banda" and "For Carlos" in attractive style and the military band completes the record with the theme from "Love Story," Glen Osser's "Beguine Again" (a follow-up to his successful "Beguine for Band"), a piece called "Bossa Nova Holiday" and the theme from "Exodus."

Old-time dance maestro Sydney Thompson breaks into military band recording in fine style and, of course, with elegant technique. RB

CHRYSLER MILITARY ★ SALES

AVENGERS UP TO £105 SAVED
SCEPTRES UP TO £201 SAVED
HUNTERS UP TO £116 SAVED
RAPIERS UP TO £146 SAVED

and of course **No Purchase Tax**

NO DOCUMENTATION WORRIES - NO PURCHASE
TAX EXEMPT WORRIES - NO LIMIT SPECIAL
FORCES STOCKS - NO FINANCE WORRIES

**Send for your free
information
package**

CHRYSLER MILITARY SALES
HALKIN HOUSE, HALKIN STREET
LONDON SW1 Tel 01 235 6484 OR
STRESEMANNALLEE 30, 6 FRANKFURT
MAIN, WEST GERMANY 01049611238144



LEADS THE FIELD up to 17½% discount



PLEASE SEND ME YOUR **FREE**

INFORMATION PACKAGE

I am interested in: For delivery UK W. Germany Tax Paid

Name _____

Rank _____

Address _____

W. Germany Tax Paid

Telephone No. _____

Ext. _____

S.M.005

★ Sounds Of Brass Series ★

THE RANSOME HOFFMANN POLLARD BAND



Conducted by
DENNIS MASTERS, L.T.C.L.

DECCA

"Sounds of Brass Series Vol 3" (The Ransome Hoffmann Pollard Band, conducted by Dennis Masters) (Decca SB 303). Another famous brass band wastes its talents on some poor arrangements and the conductor must take some of the blame for his programme and certain failings in what the Americans call his "rendition."

The "Heroic March" from Percy Fletcher's early Epic Symphony makes an impressive beginning but I listened with horror to an emasculated version of Waldteufel's valse militaire "The Grenadiers." Shorn of its bugle calls and all its repeats it was about as military as those dancing girls known as the Grenadiers, and much less attractive. Like the other waltz on this disc, "Casino Tanze" by lively old Gung'l, it was too slow and lifeless. The "Hallelujah Chorus" from Handel's "Messiah" was so lethargically played I expected it to come to a grinding halt long before the welcome end.

The real gem is a selection (believe it or not) from Tchaikovsky's "Capriccio Italien." Brass bands really should stop perpetrating this sort of thing—it only confirms some people's image of brass bands as belonging to the dark ages of the 19th century.

The remainder of this LP, you will be pleased to hear, is quite acceptable and of course beautifully played. A cornet solo by Brian Mather, "The Caledonian," is good legitimate fun and, apart from some faulty rhythm, so is an arrangement of Wagner's "Nibelungen March." The Berlioz overture "Les Francs Juges" is a famous test piece and receives a contest performance of great verve and skill. Whether Berlioz would approve, any more than would Tchaikovsky, is a different matter. RB

"Amazing Grace" (Pipes, Drums and Military Band of the Regimental Brigade of Scotland) (RCA Camden CAS 2579).

No, don't be put off by the title. Even if you've heard enough of "Amazing Grace" to last you a lifetime I think you need this LP of a fine mixture of pipes and band music.

Captain Brian Keeling, who with my reviewer-colleague JM is responsible for the training of all junior pipers and musicians of The Scottish Division, has put together a very attractive list of tunes, arranged by himself for the most part, for pipes and military band. These youngsters acquitted themselves very well and the whole LP achieves an atmosphere that makes not only good listening but would serve admirably as background music when seeing off a bottle of the hard stuff.

Two of the medleys are for pipes and drums alone—"Cock o' the North" and "A Hundred Pipers." The remainder are for pipes and band and include "Rule Britannia," "Amazing Grace," "Skye Boat Song,"

"Scotland the Brave," "Bluebells of Scotland," "Kumbaya" and even the American "Yankee Doodle."

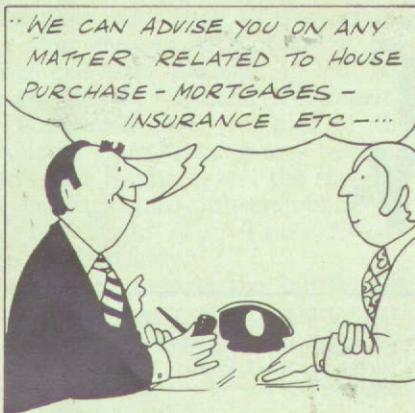
Yet another setting of Last Post, this time to none other than "Auld Lang Syne," should be in every party-giver's record rack. Short of playing the National Anthem I can't think of a better hint the host could give that the party's over than a fortissimo performance of side two of this LP. RB



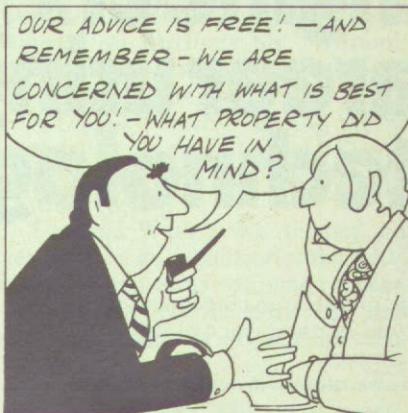
"The Imperial Star for holding up
an attack and the green garter
for holding up my breeches."

Hilliard Smith & Partners Ltd

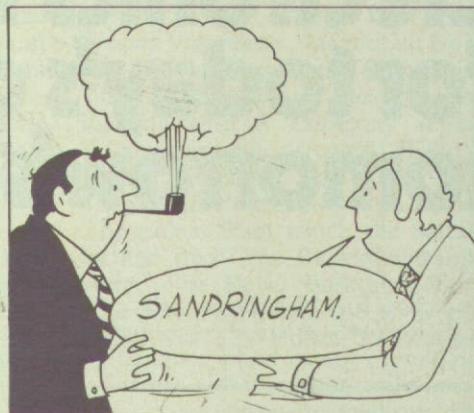
Incorporated Mortgage Brokers



WHEREVER YOU ARE
AT HOME OR OVERSEAS



THINK BIG



AT NO COST TO YOU
& WITHOUT OBLIGATION

Don't say "I CAN'T AFFORD A HOUSE OF MY OWN" or "I'LL LEAVE IT UNTIL LATER"

TELL US WHAT YOU WANT AND HOW YOU ARE FIXED

WE WILL PROVIDE COMPLETELY FREE ADVICE ON HOW BEST TO OBTAIN A PROPERTY OF YOUR OWN MAKING MAXIMUM USE OF SERVICE ASSISTED HOUSE PURCHASE SCHEMES

For details of our service post the coupon—NOW!
or Ring Fareham 82715 or Gosport 87713 (24-hour answering service)

To HILLIARD SMITH & PARTNERS LTD. 23/24/25 HIGH STREET, FAREHAM, HANTS
(Registered Office. Reg. No. 1006806 England)

Please send me details of your service without obligation

Name _____

Address _____

We cover the U.K.

Tel. No. Home _____

Work _____

Extn. _____

Sol. 10

Buy British (Leyland) and be glad of it.

Rankins of Rheydt AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG/

TRIUMPH/ROVER/JAGUAR
4070 Rheydt, Druckerstr.17, Tel.: 02166/48076
For Bielefeld, Brüggen, Celle, Detmold,
Dortmund, Dülmen, Düsseldorf, Fallingbostel,
Gütersloh, Hameln, Hamm, Hannover,
Hildesheim, Hohne, Iserlohn, Krefeld, Laar-
bruch, Lemgo, Lippstadt, Lübbeke,
Menden, Minden, Mönchengladbach, Münster,
Münster-Lager, Nienburg, Osnabrück,
Paderborn, Rheindahlen, Rinteln, Sennelager,
Soltau, Verden, Viersen, Wegberg, Wetter,
Wildenrath, Wolfenbüttel.
Service guaranteed near all major units.

Willi Kremer

AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG/ROVER/JAGUAR
4050 Mönchengladbach-Rheindahlen,
Ladenstr. 20, Tel.: 021 61 / 5 93 26
For Brüggen, Krefeld, Laarbruch, Mönchen-
gladbach, Wildenrath.



Reinhard Isenberg

AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG/ROVER/JAGUAR
4750 Unna, Bundesstr. 1, Tel.: 23 03 / 8 08 36
For Dortmund, Hamm, Iserlohn, Menden,
Soest, Unna, Werl.

AHG — Autohandels GmbH

AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG 4800 Bielefeld,
Herforder Str. 241, Tel.: 05 21 / 3 50 84
For Bielefeld, Detmold, Gütersloh, Lemgo,
Lübbeke, Minden, Paderborn, Sennelager.

Ing. W. Brandes

AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG/ROVER/JAGUAR
4401 Nienberge, Münsterstr. 32-34,
Tel.: 02 50 33 / 214
For Münster, Burgsteinfurt, Warendorf.

Georg Ciupka

AUSTIN/MORRIS/MG/ROVER/JAGUAR
4500 Osnabrück, Pferdestr. 2, Tel.: 0541/52129
For Nienburg, Fallingbostel, Osnabrück.

A. Brüggemann + Co GmbH

West-Germany

British Leyland-Importer 4 Düsseldorf, Harffstrasse 53, Postbox 1940, Tel.: 0211 / 781 81

Electronics Engineers for today's career using tomorrow's technology.

As a Field Engineer with ICL, Europe's premier computer company, you can build yourself a rewarding and profitable career, with excellent prospects.

We start you off with a paid training course of up to six months that adds the necessary computer knowledge to your electronics experience. You learn how to use computers, deal with their operational problems, and maintain them and keep them running smoothly.

Then you go out into the field—to consolidate your training and become a complete professional, working unsupervised, with the most sophisticated equipment in the best possible conditions. And you'll be highly involved with our customers—

right up to top management. Often, you will be the principal day-to-day contact.

The money is really attractive. You can pick up 40% extra for any work done after 6 pm and before 8 am—without even having to do any overtime!

Aged over 21, you'll need to have HNC or C & G in electronic engineering, coupled with some industrial experience, or a Forces training in electronics. We will also be looking for important personal qualities like tact, adaptability, resourcefulness.

There are opportunities of starting with us in several areas in the UK. Get the full details now by completing and returning this coupon today.

To: Mr A E Turner, International Computers Limited, 85/91 Upper Richmond Road, Putney, London SW15 2TQ

Please send me an application form for job openings in Field Engineering.

Name

Address

(TS 7)

International
Computers



WESSEX IN WORBARROW BAY



FOR the old Sweats still serving in the Territorial Army Volunteer Reserve the clock went back 30 years as the landing ship beached in Worbarrow Bay and disgorged some 200 men of 2nd Battalion, The Wessex Regiment (Volunteers).

For Worbarrow Bay, still part of the Army's south coast training area between Lulworth and Swanage, was the scene of assault landings and cliff-scrambling rehearsals for World War Two's D-Day landings in Normandy.

On a weekend exercise the 2nd Wessex was practising counter-revolutionary operations, patrolling and night navigation,

helicopter drills, road movement and short sea embarkation drills. The Volunteers were taken out to sea from Portland in the Royal Fleet Auxiliary Sir Tristram, one of the logistic landing ships, and made an unopposed landing in the bay.

Acting as "enemy" during the weekend were some 40 men of B and D squadrons of 21st Special Air Service Regiment (Artists Rifles).

The 2nd Wessex was formed only two years ago on an expansion of the TAVR from cadres which remained when a year earlier the Reserve Forces were cut down. At the same time the original battalion, The

Above: the gaping jaws of Sir Tristram open to disgorge dwarfed assault troops on shore.

Wessex Volunteers, was retitled 1st Battalion The Wessex Regiment (Rifle Volunteers). The 2nd Battalion's headquarters is at Reading with A Company at Bletchley, B (which is up to strength) at Portsmouth, C at Maidenhead and D at Poole with platoons in Bournemouth and Weymouth. The cadres from which the battalion was formed were The Buckinghamshire Regiment, The Royal Berkshire Territorials, The Hampshire and Isle of Wight Territorials and The Dorset Territorials.

REGIMENTAL PLATE

A commemorative plate in Spode fine bone China is to be produced for The Duke of Wellington's Regiment in a limited edition of 500. It is the third in a series covering unamalgamated infantry regiments. The first two were produced for The Green Howards and The Cheshire Regiment. The fourth and subsequent plates will be announced at yearly intervals.

The Duke of Wellington's plate is in modelled 24-carat gold and rich enamels on Spode fine bone china. In the centre, surrounded by a union wreath and crown, is the regimental badge of the 33rd of Foot and to its right, that of the 76th. The border of the plate features 33 of the regiment's 117

battle honours displayed on three panels linked by motifs of the Yorkshire rose on a red-and-gold design of rose leaves. The plate measures 10½in in diameter and is supplied in a presentation box accompanied by a certificate signed by the Colonel of the Regiment, General Sir Robert N H C Bray.

One of the first to see the design of the plate was the present Duke of Wellington. It was launched on June 18—Waterloo Day—one of the regiment's most famous victories. The plates will be distributed by Mulberry Hall, of Stonegate, York, YO1 2AW, price £28.75 each, inclusive of postage and packing within the United Kingdom.



LEFT, RIGHT AND CENTRE

Mrs Odette Hallowes GC, who as Odette Sansom was awarded the George Cross after being captured by the Germans while acting as an agent in enemy-occupied France during World War Two, looks at an exhibit in the Imperial War Museum exhibition of Victoria Crosses and George Crosses. Many items of interest connected with the two awards, formerly displayed at St Georges' House, will now form part of a permanent exhibition at the museum



The Paul family have made something of a family affair out of 44 Para Ordnance Field Park, Royal Army Ordnance Corps (Volunteers). David and John Paul plus their brother-in-law, Richard Ruby, are all serving members of the unit. Mrs Joan Paul, her husband, and daughter Mrs Shirley Ruby, run the unit canteen.



Resplendent in his new "uniform," Dewi II takes on his job as mascot of 3rd (Volunteer) Battalion, The Royal Regiment of Wales. Dewi II was selected from the royal herd of Cashmere goats and presented to the battalion on behalf of the Queen. He succeeds Dewi I who died suddenly in April. Pictured with Dewi II are Goat-Major Lance-Corporal Peter Browning and the battalion's commanding officer, Lieutenant-Colonel Brian Pim.



Princess Margaret inspected a guard of honour provided by 3 Company of 5th (Volunteer) Battalion, The Royal Anglian Regiment, when she opened the new Essex Regiment museum at Chelmsford.



A 200-year link with the Navy was continued when the Queen's Colour and Regimental Colour of The Duke of Edinburgh's Royal Regiment (Berkshire and Wiltshire) were brought home by the Navy from Germany. The two county regiments used to serve as marines in bygone days. While 1st Battalion, The Duke of Edinburgh's Royal Regiment, was being flown back from Berlin after a two-year tour there, the Colours were shipped back from Cuxhaven to Portsmouth by the minesweeper HMS Lewiston.



Gunner Peter Clough, serving as an Abbot driver with 1st Regiment, Royal Horse Artillery, in Germany, is promoted to general... every time he gets down to his hobby of wargaming in the cellars of his barracks where a special room has been laid out for this ever-growing pastime. Gunner Clough's on- and off-duty interest in soldiering was learned while he was a boy. His father was a staff-sergeant in the Royal Artillery.

Bandmen from 2nd Battalion, The Light Infantry, and buglers from 3rd Battalion, The Royal Green Jackets, stepped out at 140 paces a minute around the BBC's Pebble Mill broadcasting centre in Birmingham for the benefit of the lunchtime magazine programme "Pebble Mill at One."

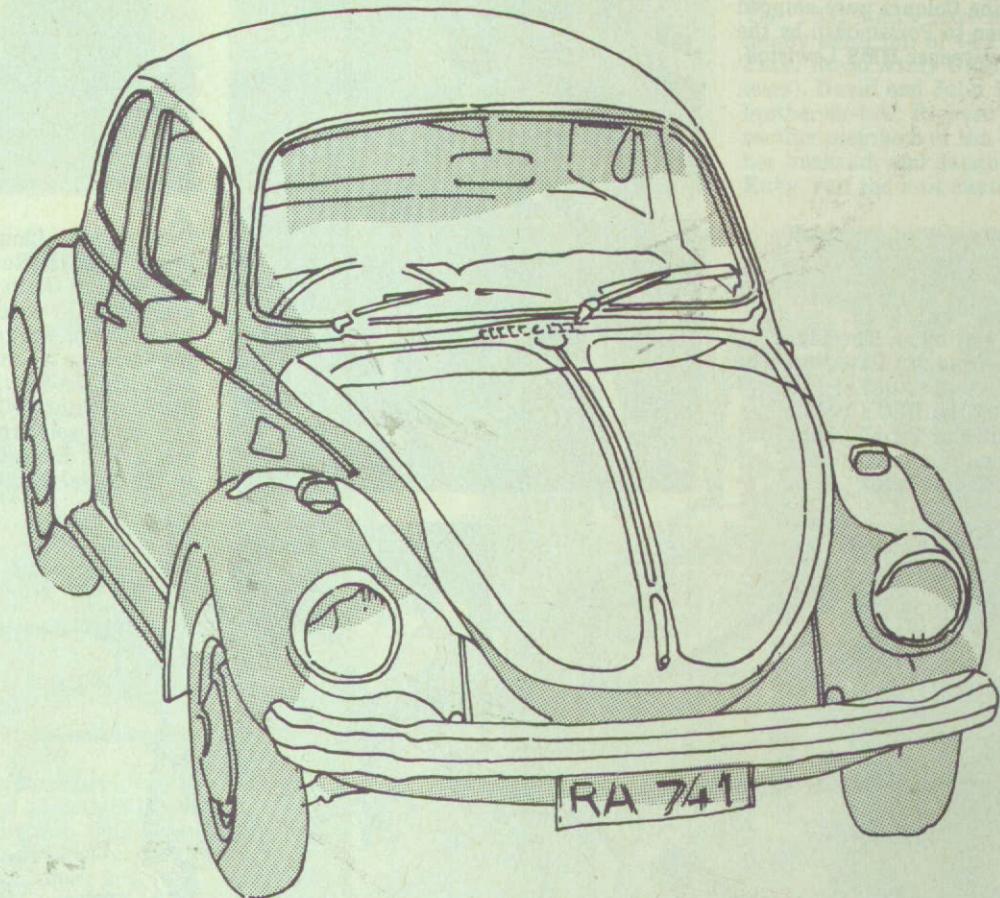


When 1st Battalion, The Duke of Edinburgh's Royal Regiment, said goodbye to their friends in Berlin at the end of a posting there, they did it in the grand manner by hiring one of the biggest halls in the city and staging a pageant which told the history of the regiment. The show traced the progress of the four regiments of foot which eventually amalgamated into The Duke of Edinburgh's Royal Regiment. They were the 49th, 66th, 62nd and 99th of foot. These paired off to become The Berkshire Regiment and The Duke of Edinburgh's (Wiltshire Regiment) in 1881. The final amalgamation came in 1959.



The Mayor of Colchester, Councillor Arthur Parsonson, who is an ex-Essex Yeomanryman, took a keen interest in a Scout helicopter of 665 Aviation Squadron during a visit to Colchester garrison. Here the squadron's officer commanding, Major Ronald Matthews, explains the controls.

**If you think your woman's
going to be impressed by
Uncle Joe's old car....**



**You've been
overseas too long.**

**GUY
SALMON**
car rentals

MGB GT. ROVER 3500
JENSEN HEALEY
XJ12. JAGUAR. TRIUMPH STAG
JENSEN INTERCEPTOR
ROLLS ROYCE

(Above cars are eligible for 10% Armed Forces discount)

Telephone 01 398 5555

Portsmouth Road Thames Ditton Surrey KT7 0TA England
The finest car rental service in Europe

Professional boxing

COMPETITION 182

THIS month's is a very simple competition in which, with the help of the clues, you have to promote the professional in Line One of the diagram to Line Three.

Having done so, can you now say what two letters should replace the question marks? Send your answer—just the two

letters—on a postcard or by letter, with the "Competition 182" label from this page and your name and address, to:

SOLDIER (Comp 182)
Clayton Barracks
Aldershot
Hants
GU11 2BG.

Line One

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
P	R	I	V	A	T	E

Line Two

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
---	---	----	----	----	----	----

Line Three

15	16	17	18	19	20	21
?						

Clues for Line Two

1 If V is after I write it in Box 8 unless I is the first letter in this sentence, in which case write that in Box 13.

2 Provided T is in Box 6 write A in Box 12 but only if R is in Box 2.

3 Write P in Box 10 if five is greater than three.

4 If SOLDIER is published monthly write C in Box 11.

5 Provided you have written V in Box 8 write L in Box 14, otherwise write A in Box 12 unless that box is already filled, in which case transfer the content of Box 11 to Box 8.

6 If the letters in Box 5 and Box 12 match, write the same letter in Box 9; if not, write A in Box 9.

7 If any box, from Box 1 to Box 10, contains the letter L, insert L in Box 14; if not, insert N instead.

Clues for Line Three

Lines One, Two and Three read vertically provide groups of three letters. The answers to the following provide the letters of five or these seven groups:

- Plural of is.
- s and needles.
- Animal doctor.
- River island.
- Man's name.

PRIZES

1	£10
2	£5
3-4	£3
5-6	£2
7-8	Three books
9	Pipe band stereo LP
10-11	£1
12	"D-Day" print
13-14	SOLDIER free for a year
15	SOLDIER free for six months

TRAIN WITH HERON TODAY— FOR A BRIGHT NEW CAREER TOMORROW

If you want a new career with a fast-moving, forward-thinking company, HERON will welcome you. Consider the following:—

FACT: HERON Service Stations is Britain's fastest-growing independent petrol retailing organisation.

FACT: HERON Service Stations are used by over half a million people weekly.

FACT: HERON already has 130 Service Stations—a further 110 throughout the country are planned.

FACT: HERON urgently requires ambitious Young Men to join their team, and develop together to fill the following positions:—

AREA MANAGERS SERVICE STATION MANAGERS MANAGEMENT TRAINEES FORECOURT ATTENDANTS AND CASHIERS STOCK CONTROL/AUTO SHOP MERCHANDISERS

MORE HARD FACTS—

- ★ We don't go by education levels—we choose people who have ability.
- ★ No experience is needed as training of the highest standard is given.
- ★ A continuous training programme is in operation so you may join us any time.
- ★ Site training is conducted as near to your home as can be arranged.

Why not put your energy into a job with a future? Write or telephone for more details of jobs in your area.

Mr. R. Little, U.K. Personnel Co-ordinator, HERON SERVICE STATIONS LTD.,
Heron House, 19 Marylebone Road, London NW1 5JL.—Tel. 01-622 2346

This competition is open to all readers at home and overseas and closing date is Monday 8 October. The answers and winners' names will appear in the December SOLDIER. More than one entry can be submitted but each must be accompanied by a "Competition 182" label. Winners will be drawn by lots from correct entries.



Securicor have just the job for you in Civvy Street

Securicor is Britain's largest and fastest growing security organisation with more than 220 branches all over the country.

This means that when you leave the Service, there's a good chance that Securicor can offer you a job that's right up your street. A well-paid job with plenty of activity, variety, security, promotion opportunities, free uniform, sick pay and pension schemes.

Start securing your future now. Read Services Re-Settlement Bulletin No. 2/71 and have a chat with your Re-Settlement Officer about the excellent career opportunities with Securicor. Then drop a line, giving your age, service career details and where you plan to live.

To: The Employment Officer, Securicor Ltd., 40, Wilton Road, London, S.W.1.
Phone: 01-834 5411.

SECURICOR

**CARES for customers
co-workers and the common good**

BADGES, PLAQUES, TIES & SCARVES

We make only the best BLAZER BADGES in fine wires and silks. Also attractive WALL PLAQUES and CAR BADGES from £2.75p each. Fine quality Saxon WRAPS in regimental colours (University style 60" x 10") for £2.20p each; Regimental TIES £1.21p terylene, £1.87p silk reppe; striped designs. All prices include VAT.

Write for Services price list:-

D. J. PARKINSON H.M. Services Hand Embroiderers
(Dept. S.) 124, VALLEY DRIVE, BRIGHTON BN1 5FF, SUSSEX
(Callers:- 15, ALBERT ROAD, BRIGHTON 1)

BRITISH INTERNATIONAL COIN, STAMP, ARMS & MILITARIA FAIR OLYMPIA, LONDON AUGUST 4th & 5th 1973

Over 400 dealers from Britain, Europe, America and Canada are expected to be in attendance at this important new International event for collectors which features separate Coins, Stamp, Arms and Militaria sections plus a mixed area.

Trade bookings invited at £10 per table ADMISSION BY CATALOGUE 30p
Organised by **NORTHERN NUMISMATIC NEWS** (accompanied children 15p)

350 HAINTON AVENUE, GRIMSBY, LINCS, ENGLAND

Tel: 59476.

YOU'VE JOINED "THE PROFESSIONALS" SO BUY FROM "THE PROFESSIONALS"

HUNTERS, AVENGERS, SCEPTRES, RAPIERS

Compare our Challenging Prices

	U.K.	P.T.	German	You
Avenger	£792	£166	£718	£240
De Luxe	£828	£174	£751	£252
De Luxe 1500	£821	£172	£744	£269
Super 1250	£857	£180	£777	£261
Super 1500	£992	£193	£812	£303
Grand Luxe	£1033	£216	£935	£314
GLS	£1267	£265	£1114	£418
Sunbeam Rapier	£1238	£259	£1026	£471
Humber Sceptre				

Fantastic savings on tax free and tax paid cars up to 17½% off ☆
Selective large comprehensive stocks available ☆ Specialist
H.P. terms—4 years to pay ☆ All paper work—documentations
completed for you ☆ Free delivery in U.K. ☆ Special insurance
terms and facilities ☆ Trade-in scheme against future purchase
☆ Stereo—car radio specialists/distributors ☆ Part exchange
welcomed ☆ Fantastic spares, delivery, expert service ☆
Special delivery rates to Germany ☆ We close only on Christmas
Day ☆ Car hire facilities ☆ Cadulac rust-proofing agents,
6-year guarantee ☆ We specialise, aim to please and back up.

a Chrysler car. Name the model, name the place and Winkworth's will have it waiting for you at airport or docks, taxed, insured, ready to drive away. Your Avenger, Rapier, Hunter, Imp, Humber, Simca, or the "180" or whatever you choose will be exported with all the usual benefits plus Winkworth's personal service. Just fill in and post this coupon to Winkworth's or phone Bridgwater 3486/7/8/9 and we will send you our latest information pack immediately.

Winkworth & Co. Penel Orlieu, Bridgwater, Somerset
Please send me details of your export scheme.

Name _____ Rank _____

Address _____

I am interested in _____ model
for use in _____ country

Winkworth & Co Main Chrysler Dealer

Penel Orlieu, Bridgwater, Somerset. Telephone 3486/7/8/9

Letters

They also serve

Has the Army ever considered the apparent advantages of having professional mess staff instead of the present ad hoc set-up?

At the moment there must be hundreds of soldiers collecting pay as riflemen, gunners, tank drivers, signallers or whatever when in fact they are busy polishing the mess silver or serving at table. This is not to say that many do not find this type of work to be their true niche, but how much better if the Army recognised it as a proper trade, as does the Royal Air Force.

The Army Catering Corps is the natural corps to take on this extra trade. With its present professionalism in the cooking and presentation of food it seems natural that it should also embrace the whole spectrum of mess management. Under one cap badge the mess could be run as efficiently as any civil hotel with members of the staff working their way through a proper trade structure. Trade qualifications could include recognised civilian certificates in hotel management, thus enabling the staff to continue "in the trade" in civil life.

Regiments would not have to find mess staff from "front line" soldiers. The Army could hope to retain the services of many trained soldiers who might otherwise feel themselves failures and depart to similar jobs, with qualifications, in civvy street. The taxpayer would pay for riflemen who actually fire rifles, signallers who signal, gunners who fire missiles—and waiters who serve those who also serve.

I think it's such a good idea it has not a chance in hell of being considered. Tradition will out.—**Sgt W J R Bigg RMP, HQ 4 Div, BFPO 15.**

★ On the contrary, sergeant. Something is being done. A spokesman for the Army Catering Corps informs us that the Director ACC has recently written a paper for the Quartermaster-General on this very subject and a committee will very soon be considering its feasibility and implications.

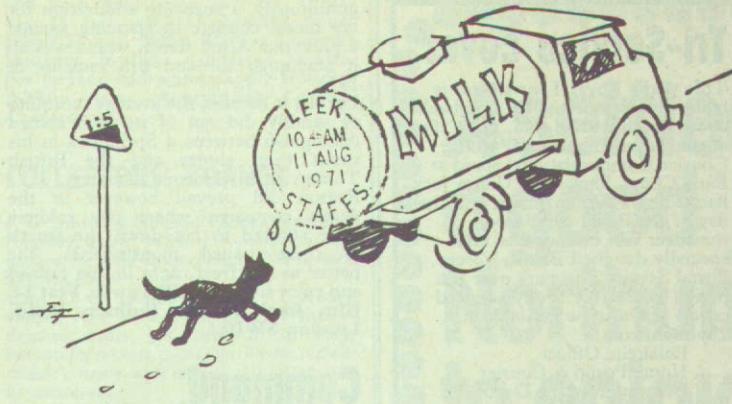
The spokesman pointed out, however, that at this early stage it does not necessarily mean that the Army Catering Corps would be the responsible corps.

Crimean medals

Some while ago you were good enough to publish a letter of mine and I am now asking once more for your help. For many years I have been interested in the 11th Hussars and the 17th Lancers and the part they played in the Charge of the Light Brigade. I am making a page-per-man service record of all who served in these regiments and were awarded a clasp or clasps for the Crimean campaign. At the moment I am working on the 17th Lancers and I hope this should be complete, or as far as anything of this nature can be considered complete, towards the end of the year.

Recently there have been several instances of medals coming on to the market which have been falsified in some way. I have no wish to know who actually owns any of these medals but in an attempt to compile some sort of record I would ask readers who know of any genuine, or thought to be genuine, medals to let me have details of naming, type, clasp etc. Apart from actual owners, I am thinking here in particular of medals that have appeared in auction catalogues over the years.

In return, a copy of any information that I may have will be gladly forwarded to all who have doubts about their medals or prospective purchases.—**E J Boys, 17 Chesham Court, Trinity Road, London SW18.**



Parker the macaw

I was most interested in the back cover of the April SOLDIER showing Parker, the macaw mascot of British Forces, British Honduras.

While serving with the Coldstream Guards I had the good fortune to be sent on a six-month tour of that beautiful country and on one of our excursions my platoon commander, Lieutenant Charles Crawley, acquired a macaw, identical to the one illustrated, somewhere inland of Punta Gorda. The beautiful bird was billeted with us at Punta Gorda police station and travelled back to Airport Camp with us. When we left British Honduras the bird was, I believe, left in the care of the sergeants mess. This was some time in 1964 or 1965. I would be most interested to know if Parker is the same bird and how it was he came by the name.

We also had several grey parrots, two of which were billeted in my room under the loving care of Guardsmen Dawson, Chidlow, Hopkinson and myself. They woke us every morning punctually at reveille with raucous cries of "Good morning, feet on the deck" etc and consumed huge quantities of peanuts and red-and-green peppers as well as sunflower seeds.

Any information on any of these birds would be greatly appreciated. Thanks and congratulations on an excellent publication.—**Paul Grant, 45 Jellalabad MSQ, Tidworth, Hants.**

★ SOLDIER writer Mike Starke, who was in British Honduras when Parker was photographed, thinks it almost certain that Parker is the macaw that reader Grant's platoon commander "recruited" near Punta Gorda.

Says Starke: As we were told, Parker was rescued suffering from gunshot wounds in the wing some seven or eight years ago during a tour by a Guards battalion in British Honduras. Since then, successive garrison sergeant-majors have looked after Parker who is now very much part of the garrison.

Although he bears no signs of injury, Parker has never been able to fly properly since "joining up" but nevertheless spends every day high in a tree near the garrison sergeant-major's home—a climb he makes with the help of his

powerful beak and claws. In late afternoon he is called down to a smaller tree to feed and roost, and it was from this smaller tree that Parker began an adventure not so long ago which caused concern throughout Airport Camp. The up-draught of air created by a helicopter taking off gave him the urge to fly and he disappeared into the Caribbean blue. The whole garrison was put on unofficial alert; Parker, so the story goes, turned up on the fence of the commander's quarters. Apart from this brief lapse, Parker remains a credit to his brightly coloured "uniform."

Why he was called Parker remains a mystery.

The grey parrots were not much in evidence but there were a couple of perky little green parakeets. One brazen hussy, who attached herself to the officers mess, reminded all and sundry of her name at crack of dawn each day with a piercing shriek of "Juaneeta!"



Force 131

Does any reader remember a small but efficient band of men known originally as Force 131?

Drawn from the Royal Navy, Army and Royal Air Force—and later two United States construction battalions under Commanders Currier and Hoehnen—we sailed from the United Kingdom in September 1943 in convoy to Angra do Herisimo, Teccira, Azores. Our task was to build an air-strip from which to fly sorties against enemy submarines which were sinking

SOLDIER welcomes letters. There is not space, however, to print every letter of interest received. All correspondents must therefore give their full names and addresses to ensure a reply. Answers cannot be sent to collective addresses.

Anonymous or insufficiently addressed letters are not published. Please do not ask for information which you can get in your orderly room or from your officer commanding.

SOLDIER cannot admit correspondence on matters involving discipline or promotion in a unit.

allied ships in the Atlantic. It was duly constructed at Lagens some seven miles from the port of Angra and proved highly successful.

Sir Winston Churchill thought it important enough to mention in his "Second World War," Volume Three, pages 123/5 and 388/9, and Volume Four, pages 108, 705, 716 and 886. Brigadier Peter Young summed up the success of the project in his "World War 1939-45," page 308.

The Royal Navy operated ASDIC and a ferry service between Fayal (the cable and WT station) and Angra. The RAF sank U-boats and carried home our mail and pineapples. The Americans forced up local prices, helped us with their PX and gave excellent support with transport and aircraft—all lease-lend.

Since leaving the Army I have seen only two members of Force 131—Air Vice-Marshal Sir Geoffrey Bromet, who was the senior British officer, and Lieutenant "Dickie" Brett, RASC. I would be more than pleased to hear from anyone who served with Force 131 or any former "Chave d'Or" habitué—Capt A Brookes (Retd), RASC, 1 Hampton Road, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 0DF.

Bombay bloomers

Mr Rimmer's letter (May) regarding overseas Army kit is the most apposite on the subject I have seen. For long it has always been an enigma to me why, of the three services, the Army alone had to be issued with and expected to wear such ugly, badly tailored shorts. During my own service days I discovered to my chagrin that sailors in the Royal Navy and "erks" in the Royal Air Force had no stipulated ruling as to the length of khaki drill. In the RAF one noticed that extreme brevity in cut was in fact taken for granted. Even the Royal Marines ashore in such places as the Middle East, Sicily and Italy were allowed to trim their shorts to mid-thigh.

I had many friends in both the Royal Navy and the RAF and always when we were together in canteen or café I asked why they had this privilege. Their answers, conclusive by optical evidence, were always the same. "We



Flown by Gazelle

The second world helicopter championships take place at the Army Air Corps Centre, Middle Wallop, Hampshire, during the week beginning 23 July 1973, ending with Army Air Day on 28 July.

To mark the occasion a special commemorative philatelic cover has been produced in the Royal Air Force Museums Series II (Historic Aircraft) depicting a Focke-Achgelis FW-61, the first completely successful helicopter in the world, and the Gazelle AH Mk1, the Army's latest helicopter.

The cover will bear a special GPO stamp commemorating the 50th anniversary of the British Legion, franked by a special hand stamp. Covers will be flown in a Gazelle on a round trip from Middle

Wallop to the Army airfield at Netheravon, Wiltshire, and will be hand-stamped "Netheravon" on the reverse.

Variations of the covers will be available as follows: Standard, fully serviced, 25p; standard, signed by the pilot, 50p; special, signed by the Commander, Army Air Corps, £1.

Cheques, money orders or postal orders should be made payable to Army Air Corps. Covers can be ordered from Philatelic Officer, ADOS (Air), HQ Army Air Corps Centre, Middle Wallop, Hampshire; it would be appreciated if a stamped addressed envelope size approximately 7 in by 5 in or a stamped addressed label could be enclosed with orders.

THE ROYAL TOURNAMENT Tri-Service cover



1973

This year's Royal Tournament is being commemorated by a philatelic cover which will be sold, price 20p, at the Royal Engineers (Postal & Courier Communications) stand at Earls Court. Showing a Union Jack flanked by a White Ensign and the flag of the Royal Air Force, the cover will be cancelled with a specially designed British Forces Postal Service postmark over the period 11-28 July. Fully serviced covers will also be available at 25p each from:

Philatelic Officer
Home Postal & Courier
Communications Depot RE
Inglis Barracks
Mill Hill
London
NW7 1PX.



can cut and don our white (RN) and blue (RAF) shorts to any degree of brevity we individually wish." The Army could certainly have taken a wonderful example from the Commonwealth troops whose overseas kit was unique in fit, smartness and natural freedom. For myself I soon acquired the proper type, to wit South African shorts immaculately cut, and my luck held the more as a very understanding CO of my regiment decreed that out of all our mob I should be granted his permission to keep on wearing them. Naturally, ashore I had to run the gauntlet and wrath of regimental and military police but a chit of paper enabled me to appear the smartest, I expect, soldier in the British Army in places like Algiers, Durban, Cape Town, Brindisi, New York and Halifax, Nova Scotia. In effect, although I earned many satirical comments from my fellow soldiers in barracks, on the square and throughout the campaigns in the Middle East I also earned, perhaps

gratuitously, a sneaking admiration for my moral courage in standing against a ludicrous Army fetish, which was all it amounted to—and still remains in 1973.

For, let it be said, the average mosquito or sandfly did *not* of its own accord distinguish between a Springbok in his smart brief shorts and the British Tommy in his hideous bloomers. Reason did prevail however in the desert campaign where our soldiers were allowed to cut down the length of these issued monstrosities, the better to feel freer, fight in, get tanned and enjoy living.—Bill Tawse, Flat 14, Elm Park House, Fulham Road, London SW10.

self-propelled anti tank gun (Kanone) or missile launcher (Rakete). Your picture (page 25) showed the Jagdpanzer (Rakete) armed with the French SS11 anti-tank missile—as used by our own "helicopter strikers".—Lieut-Col R M Everard RTR, British Liaison Officer, German Armour School, Munsterlager, BFPO 37.

★ *Oops!*

Square-eyed

Competition 177 (February) hoist your puzzle compiler with his own petard. To save readers the chore of writing out a long list of names he asked only for the total number and the number of aircraft names. There was a clear all-correct winner and a close runner-up who listed all the names but put one in the wrong section. Other competitors near the mark have been invited to take part in an eliminator for the remaining ten prizes. There were 52 names in the square including those in bold print of 15 aircraft.

Horizontally, from top to bottom: Priest, (left to right), Mimat (right to left); Sherman (L-R), Antar (R-L); Wombat (L-R), Sultan (L-R), Malakara (R-L); Auster (R-L); Matilda (L-R); Comet (L-R, also a tank); Puma (R-L); Gatling (L-R); Scimitar (L-R), Dakota (R-L); Argosy (L-R), Conqueror (R-L); Maxim (R-L); Blowpipe (L-R); Beaver (R-L); Jeep (R-L); Striker (L-R), Rapier (R-L); Ferret (L-R), Fox (R-L); Deacon (L-R), Saladin (R-L); Hercules (R-L).

Vertically, from left to right: Centurion (bottom to top); Sterling (B-T); Abbot (B-T); Sioux (top to bottom); Ram (T-B), Alouette (B-T); Wessex (T-B); Champ (T-B), Bat (B-T); Scorpion (B-T); Sycamore (B-T); Saracen (T-B); Bren (B-T); Lynx (B-T); Sten (B-T); Grant (T-B), Lee (B-T); Vigilant (B-T); Colt (B-T); Scout (T-B); Pioneer (B-T).

Jagdpanzer

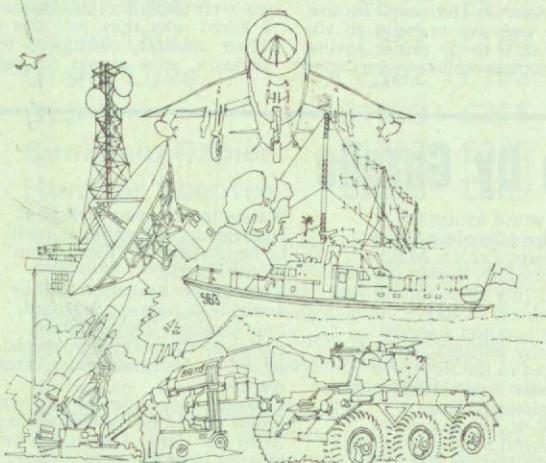
Some of my German colleagues enjoy reading your excellent magazine as much as I do—and would be much too polite to criticise one or two inaccuracies in your article about Sennelager (April). However, for the record (and future reference) a Jagdpanzer (tank hunter) is not a tank itself but an armoured

Vacancies for Ex-servicemen

Airwork Services Limited offer employment to Ex-Service Aircraft and Electronic Technicians who wish to continue their trade after termination of service.

Opportunities exist in many parts of the UK and overseas offering accompanied and unaccompanied posts.

Enquiries should be addressed to the Personnel Manager



AIRWORK SERVICES LTD

Bournemouth (Hurn) Airport
Christchurch Hants BH23 6EB

**KEEP UP WITH THE
GOOD THINGS
BACK HOME.
WITH WIGFALLS
AT HOME.**



Save £s into the bargain

And dress most excitingly. Wigfalls at Home is full of brilliant ideas from the world's top fashion houses. Lots and lots of good things for your home, your friends, your family. All at prices you'd pay back home.

The catalogue alone costs us over £2

Wigfalls at Home has hundreds of colour pages; over 8,000 fabulous answers to your shopping problems; a wealth of top quality items. It costs a good £2 to produce. To you it's free!

And you get 18p in the £ & commission

We give you 18p in the £ if you take your commission in goods and order a reasonable amount. Or 10p in the £ cash if you prefer.

And 25 weeks to pay

Wigfalls at Home offers you a full 25 weeks' credit, absolutely interest free of course. 50 weeks on more expensive items. And we pay all the postage too!

Wigfalls at Home, P.O. Box 99, Bolton BL1 7JE, Lancs., England.

IT'S THE BEST DEAL IN THE BUSINESS.

Please send me a free full colour Wigfalls at Home catalogue and tell me how I can become a Wigfalls agent. I am over 18.

Name _____

Rank and number _____

Address _____

**WIGFALLS
At Home**

Address your envelope to: Wigfalls at Home, P.O. Box 99, Bolton BL1 7JE, Lancs., England.

E432AH

Friendly, personal service 'from home'

Our staff are really kind and helpful. You get spot-on delivery—anything up to 22 lbs is posted to you straight away. And, if you like, you can order just for yourself and family, provided you send in sufficient orders.

Free approval at your leisure

You can take your time and examine whatever you like from the catalogue at home. If you aren't absolutely happy with it you can send it back, free of charge.

Complete unconditional guarantee

A complete 'no quibble' guarantee on every single item in the book. So you just can't lose.

**YOU KNOW WHERE
YOU ARE WITH
WIGFALLS AT HOME**



Diagonals: Thunderbird, DUKW; Swingfire, Whirlwind.

Prizewinners:

1 Lieut-Col P W Lonn, Ponderosa, Park Road, Ashtead, Surrey. 2 S/Sgt H E Chamberlain, School of Military Engineering, Linton Camp, New Zealand.

The remaining ten winners will be listed in the August SOLDIER.

HOW OBSERVANT ARE YOU?

(see page 35)

The two pictures differ in the following respects: 1 TV aerial on house. 2 Angle of short branch on right of tree. 3 Pattern on flask. 4 Soldier's left elbow patch. 5 Smoke from pipe. 6 Leaf of flower on right. 7 Handle of reel. 8 Thickness of left branch of tree. 9 Angle of fishing line of man in boat. 10 Shape of soldier's right shoe at ankle.

REUNIONS

7th Bn (Light Infantry), The Parachute Regiment. Reunion, Aldershot, weekend 29/30 September. For details apply Ted Lough, Pegasus, Browning Barracks, Aldershot, Hants, GU11 2BS. 14/28 Field Regt RA (1, 3, 5 and 57 field batteries). Annual reunion dinner Saturday 13 October, Headquarters Royal Artillery Sergeants Mess, Woolwich, London SE18. Overnight accommodation can be arranged. Details from Mr A E Dufall, 51 Church Walk, Devizes, Wilts.

West Yorkshire and PWO Regimental Association. Annual reunion and White Horse Ball, Queen Elizabeth Barracks, Strensall, 8 September. Annual memorial service, York Minster, 9 September. Details from Secretary, RHQ PWO, Imphal Barracks, York.

The Dorset Regiment Association. Annual reunion and dinner, TAVR Centre, Poundbury Road, Dorchester, 8 September. Details from Secretary, The Keep, Dorchester, Dorset.

Army Apprentices College Chepstow. 50th anniversary and Beachley

Old Boys Association reunion, Thursday 26 July, visit of Princess Anne; Friday 27 July, BOBA AGM and dinner; Saturday 28 July, drumhead service. For further information apply Hon Sec BOBA, Army Apprentices College, Chepstow.

COLLECTORS' CORNER

P G Smith, 4 Hillside Close, Brereton, Rugeley, Staffs, WS15 1JF.—Has military badges for sale or exchange. Please send SAE for list.

Capt D C Saunders ACC, 17 Keogh Close, Ash Vale, Aldershot, Hants.—Requires brass, gilt, silver British Army buttons for private collection. Please include maker's name with details. All letters will be answered.

B L Locksmith, 151 Henniker Road, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP1 5HG—Wishes purchase cap badges (King's crown), also miniature campaign medals. All letters will be answered.

P Keen, 88 Janet Street, Byker, Newcastle-on-Tyne 6.—Requires late issue No 5 bayonet for Sterling SMG wood grips, blackened blade. As near unused condition as possible. Good price given.

A Hunt, 3 Hurcombe Street, West Beach, South Australia, 5024.—Wishes purchase scabbard for British bayonet No 5 for jungle carbine. As scabbards for British bayonets nos 7 and 9 and current issue L1A3 are identical, any of these will serve purpose.

S/Sgt D Edwards, 8 Fforddysa, Prestatyn, Flintshire, LL19 8SP.—Requires artillery badges, worldwide; also British Army trade badges (brass and embroidered), cavalry NCO's arm badges, OTC badges and any relevant information, books etc. Col Natale Dodoli, Comando Fase, Verona 37100, Italy.—Wishes purchase World War Two yeomanry and cavalry cap badges. No fakes or re-strikes accepted. High prices paid.

PC D F Harris, Metropolitan Police, Traffic Division, Station Road, Hampton, Middlesex.—Requires Army workshop and driver's manuals for World War Two Daimler Scout car Dingo; also any items connected with Guards Armoured Division.

A settled home, a good job, Northumberland to enjoy them in...

Time for a change? Time for a secure, pensionable job where the experience you've gained is an asset and where you go back home from work, every day! Join Northumberland Police Force. If you're under 40, 5' 8" tall or over, here's your chance for a permanent, satisfying job in a County that's pleasant to live in, with free housing or rent allowance, and a worthwhile pension to look forward to.

NORTHUMBERLAND CONSTABULARY

Write for details to
Chief Constable,
Recruitment,
Police H.Q., Morpeth,
Northumberland.

DIE-CAST MINIATURE GUNS



£3.99
incl. VAT

Scale Models & Miniatures
Model kits
Die-cast Scale Models

A-14 11 1/4" STEN GUN MKII Scale 1:2.5

MADE IN ITALY

P & P. U.K. 22p (including V.A.T.)
up to £6, over £6 post free

model-
time

6 ST. GEORGES WALK
CROYDON, SURREY CR0 1YG

Tel. 01-688 6253

Die-Cast Scale Models and Miniatures



ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT

A.1	Luger P.08 3 1/2"	£1.21
A.2	S&W Chief Special 2 1/2"	£1.21
A.3	Remington Army 44 5 1/2"	£1.21
A.4	Moschetto 91/38 14 1/2"	£4.16
A.5	Colt 45 Automatic M1911 3 1/2"	£1.21
A.6	Colt Frontier 4"	£1.21
A.7	Winchester 94 15 1/2"	£4.16
A.8	Mauser 5 1/2"	£1.21
A.9	Beretta cal. 9 2 1/2"	£1.21
A.10	Franchi LF 57 10 1/2"	£4.16
A.11	Sig. P.210/5 4"	£1.21
A.12	Walter P.38 3 1/2"	£1.21
A.13	Nambu 14 3 1/2"	£1.21
A.14	Sten Gun Mk. II 11 1/4"	£3.99

Jet Caps—packet of 80 15p

equipment for adventure—

The famous Joe Brown shops in Snowdonia need no introduction to mountaineers! And adventure training requirements are fully understood by the ex S.A.S. manager of the Capel branch. Speedy postal service for climbers based overseas. Fully illustrated catalogue available. Write for prices and information to Allen Clark, Joe Brown, Capel Curig, Caerns, Wales. Tel. Capel Curig 205.



joe brown

MOUNTAINEERING AND CAMPING EQUIPMENT

SELF DRIVE CARS FORCES CONCESSION RATES

FORD
Escorts, Cortinas

AUSTIN
Minis, 1100s, 1300s, 1800s

HILLMAN
Avengers, Hunters

VOLKSWAGEN

ESTATE CARS—Automatics

VANS—12 Seaters

NOW IN OPERATION AT
R.A.F. BRIZE NORTON
Phone: Carterton 325

LOW RATES
NO MILEAGE CHARGE
SEND FOR
OUR LATEST BROCHURE

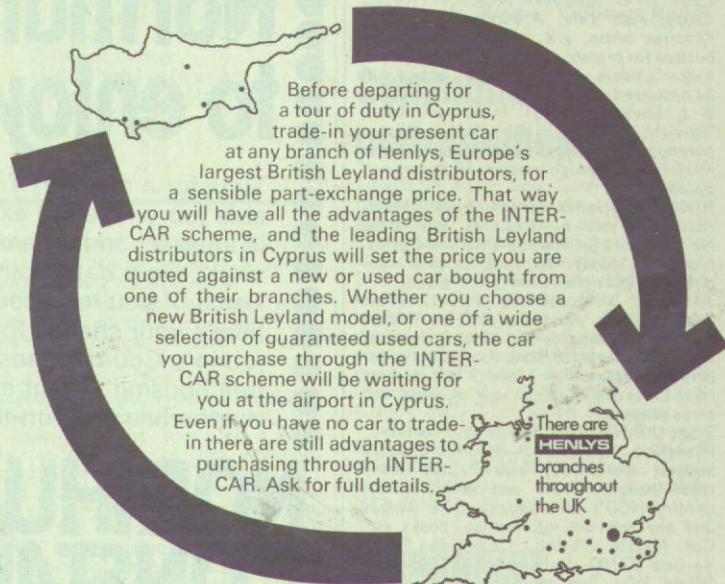
EDWARDS of EPSOM

28-38 UPPER HIGH STREET
EPSOM, SURREY

Cables EDWARDSCAR
Phone: 25611 EPSOM
Telex 929908

UK-Cyprus Cyprus-UK

... either way there could be a
new car waiting for you
-backed by the HENLY organisation



HENLYS

Contact Brian Burgess, Inter-Car Department
Henlys Ltd, Cheltenham Road, Bristol BS6 5RN. Tel: 48051
Branches throughout the country



PERSONAL SHOPPING

No Agents 10 Months to Pay

(or cash if you prefer)

FAMILY ALBUM is the PERSONAL catalogue that puts pleasure back into shopping.

Choose at home, in comfort, from our wonderful range of quality goods. You'll find fashions, furniture, kitchenware . . . everything, in FAMILY ALBUM, all carrying our guarantee of quality. And there are NO AGENTS! The only caller is the postman, bringing your purchases direct to your door.

Can't afford it? You can when you pay in easy stages, with almost 10 MONTHS FREE CREDIT! Yes, FAMILY ALBUM means you can have what you want AT ONCE, and pay the easy way.

Fill in the coupon NOW, for your FREE full-colour FAMILY ALBUM—and start shopping the modern way.



The BIGGEST
personal catalogue
in the business

Please send me my FAMILY ALBUM catalogue FREE and without obligation. (I am over 18).

If you are already a customer tick here

QO47BH

NAME
(Block Letters please)

ADDRESS

COUNTY

POSTCODE

FAMILY ALBUM, FREEPOST, BOLTON, BL1 7YU

POST TODAY!
NO STAMP REQUIRED!

Just send
your coupon,
in an
ordinary
envelope, to:

FAMILY ALBUM
FREEPOST
BOLTON
BL1 7YU

We pay the postage,
under the new GPO
FREEPOST system.

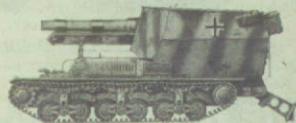
AFV Weapons SPECIAL

No. 55 Illustrated summary of German Self- Propelled Weapons 1939- 1945



This profile is the first fully comprehensive work covering all the known German operational, improvised and experimental self-propelled weapons mounted on wheeled, tracked or semi-tracked vehicles produced during WWII.

This Special contains 36 pages profusely illustrated with many rare photographs, six types are illustrated in full-colour. Price 50p.



Available from book shops, model shops, or in case of difficulty write to:

PROFILE

Publications Limited
Coburg House, Sheet Street, Windsor, Berks SL4 1EB

BOOKS

ERIC MORRIS

BLOCKADE

BERLIN & THE COLD WAR

Supply from the air

"*Blockade: Berlin and the Cold War*" (Eric Morris)

On 23 June 1948 the Russians stopped rail traffic from the West into Berlin and the following day closed the autobahn. Thus began a blockade which was to last 138 days and which was broken every few minutes by aircraft. Allied forces, reinforced by charter firms, flew more than 200,000 sorties into Berlin carrying more than a million and a half tons of supplies and bringing out the products of Berlin's light industry.

The Army's part in this included getting supplies to airfields where they were despatched by special Royal Army Service Corps units to be received in Berlin by similar units. Other soldiers maintained and improved airfields and, though the author does not mention them, soldiers of the Glider Pilot Regiment took turns in flying Royal Air Force Transports.

The story of the physical blockade, exciting though it is, forms only about one-fifth of Mr Morris's book. He is more concerned with putting the incident into its political setting and perspective from 1945 to 1972, presenting it as a focal point in the relations between the Western Allies and the Soviet Union. He links it with events as far apart as the Korean War and the Cuban missile crisis.

Though Berlin, he says, is the most tangible evidence of the schism between East and West, there are grounds for hope in the skill and resourcefulness both sides have devoted to keeping it from flaring into actual hostilities.

Hamish Hamilton, 90 Great Russell Street, London WC1, £3.95 RLE

Need for professionalism

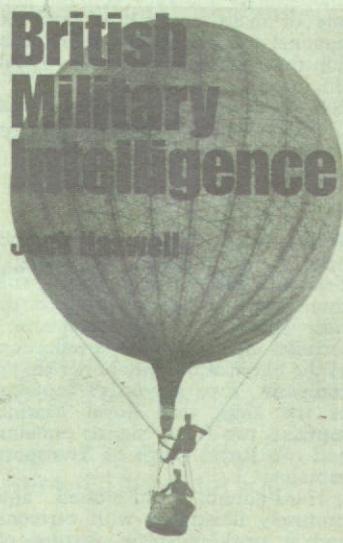
"*British Military Intelligence*" (Jock Haswell)

The British Army has entered its major wars with no intelligence organisation to speak of; it has then built one from enthusiastic amateurs, from the Regular Army as well as civilian life.

In 1957 came recognition that this would not do any longer. The latest Intelligence Corps, born in 1940, was admitted as a permanent part of the Regular Army. Professionalism had been achieved—or had it?

Major Haswell thinks not. One trouble is that a man who becomes expert in a subject by years of study and experience is all too likely to be removed from it in the interest of his career. Thus one of the best photographic interpreters was taken away from his stereoscope to become a quartermaster.

To avoid this kind of thing the author proposes two kinds of officer—the specialist who accepts time promotion and a limited promotion ceiling and the flier who works in broader fields of intelligence and also takes appointments outside the corps. From the second kind of



officer would come the men to fill senior intelligence appointments. Not until these jobs are reserved for professional intelligence officers, says the author, can Service intelligence lose its aura of amateurism.

Major Haswell's reflections on the growing pains of a young corps form only a small part of his book. The bulk of it is a very readable account of the amateurs who in the past served the Army so well and of the professional soldier who shaped their work.

Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd, 5 Winsley Street, London W1, £4.85 RLE

Head-dress Badges of the British Army

ARTHUR L. KIPLING, HUGH L. KING

A superb volume which covers every known type of head-dress from the mitre cap to the field service cap. The text is complemented by 150 full-page plates and some 50 illustrations covering 1900 different specimens.

10" x 7 1/8" Illustrated, £13.50

Enclosed cheque/P.O. to:—

SOLDIER (FM 14) Clayton Barracks, Aldershot, Hants. GU11 2BG

FAMOUS REGIMENTS

Edited by
Lt-General Sir Brian Horrocks

16th/5th

The Queen's Royal Lancers

by James Lunt



included by Creasy in his "Fifteen Decisive Battles." Perhaps it is time therefore for a new look at the action fought in Spain in July 1812.

Wellington's push to the north east through central Spain depended on the capture of two formidable fortresses, Ciudad Rodrigo and Badajoz. Each was heavily fortified and defended by good quality French troops. It was only after fantastic bravery and heavy losses that both were taken by the bayonet.

Marmont, Wellington's opposite number, can hardly be blamed for thinking that the British were in no position to fight well. He was convinced that Wellington was "defensive-minded" and that his own clear superiority in artillery was more than enough to guarantee victory. Little did he appreciate Wellington's ability to plan meticulously his every move. Never a military gambler, Wellington coldly calculated his chances and when he considered them in his favour he acted without hesitation.

The authors have analysed the various phases of the battle and have cleverly linked them by including a host of eye-witness accounts and impressions. The result is a highly readable, though costly, study furnished with maps and illustrations. *George Allen & Unwin Ltd, 40 Museum Street, London W1, £5.25 AWH*

Cavalry spirit

"16th/5th *The Queen's Royal Lancers*" (James Lunt)

The horse and tank share common ground in displaying "the cavalry spirit." The author of this latest addition to the "Famous Regiments" series defines it as the ability "to seize the fleeting opportunity which may never recur."

The 5th Royal Irish Dragoons were founded in 1689 and saw hard fighting at the notorious Boyne. With Marlborough they made their name at Blenheim, Ramillies, Oudenarde and Malplaquet. After long years of garrison duty in Ireland the regiment was disbanded in 1798.

The 16th Lancers were formed as light cavalry in 1759. The Peninsular War brought them glory. Re-equipped with lances, they went to India and in the First Sikh War won undying renown at Aliwal. With the 5th, revived in 1858, they fought at Elandslaagte and Paardeberg. In World War One the 16th and 5th fought as infantry at Armentières.

In 1922 a reluctant 16th was forced to amalgamate with an unwilling 5th. For a while it seemed as if the partners would never be compatible but approaching war changed things. With obsolescent Valentines and Crusaders the 16th/5th fought the matchless Tigers in North Africa. Courage was never lacking and when supplied with Shermans they were unbeatable.

Since then the 16th/5th have been issued with armoured cars and spent most of their time operating as separate squadrons in distant parts of the world.

Leo Cooper Ltd, 196 Shaftesbury Avenue, London, WC2H 8JL, £2.50 AWH

Salamanca

"*Wellington's Masterpiece*" (J P Lawford and Peter Young)

Few writers have ever considered Salamanca a great battle; it was not

Wellington's masterpiece

the battle and campaign of SALAMANCA



First world war

"*The Seven Years' War*" (Rupert Furneaux)

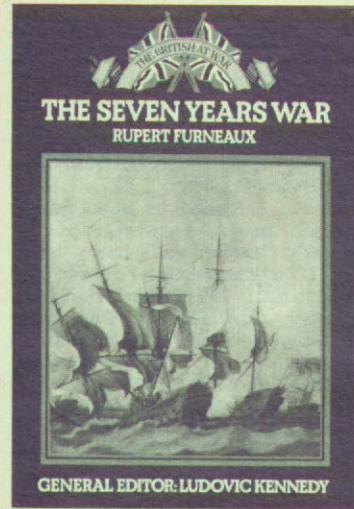
Between 1756 and 1763 Britain fought the most important war in its long history, the first real world war in that it covered four continents and three oceans. Like many wars it had an obscure beginning. French and British troops exchanged fire at Great Meadows on the River Ohio and before long fighting was general. Everything seemed to go wrong—Braddock was ambushed by Indians, Calcutta was lost, Hanover surrendered as did 40,000 men under Cumberland at Klosterzeven.

When things were at their dark-

SOLDIERS' BOOKSHELF

Please send

copies, (carriage free) to:—



THE SEVEN YEARS WAR

RUPERT FURNEAUX



GENERAL EDITOR: LUDOVIC KENNEDY

est, William Pitt the Elder took command. He appointed good leaders in the field, built strong fleets, subsidised allies in Europe, raided French ports, called out the militia and created an efficient spy system.

Clive scattered the 100,000 army of Suraj Dowlah at Plassey; this, with Eyre Coote's victory at Wandiwash, won India. Wolfe smashed Montcalm at Quebec; this, with Amherst's entry into Montreal, won Canada. But the greatest feats were achieved at sea by Anson, Rodney, Hawkes and Boscawen—French West Africa, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Havana, Manila and Buenos Aires were taken and French fleets routed at Lagos and Quiberon. Well might men talk of a "Year of Victories." An empire had been established.

This is an excellent volume written with great clarity and presented with balance. The contemporary illustrations scattered throughout the text are most helpful and this new series of "The British at War," edited by Ludovic Kennedy, promises to be highly successful.

Hart-Davis, McGibbon, 3 Upper James Street, Golden Square, London W1R 4BP, £2.65

AWH

In brief

"The Will to Live" (Sir John Smyth VC)

This is the story of a woman's courage in the face of incredible

hardship and devastating setbacks following the fall of Singapore in 1942. Dame Margot Turner, when a young nursing sister, survived four days on a raft on a sweltering Java Sea with her comrades dying off one by one. Then she was picked up by an enemy destroyer and taken to 3½ years of privation and hard labour as a Japanese prisoner-of-war.

First published in 1970 by Cassells, "The Will to Live" makes a welcome reappearance as a paperback under the banner of the Order of St John.

Stores Department, Order of St John, Priory House, St John's Gate, Clerkenwell, London, EC1M 4DA, 50p plus 5p packing and postage

"My Sapper Venture" (Lieutenant-Colonel V F Eberle)

The author went to war in 1914 with the Royal Engineers of the Territorial 48th (South Midland) Division. He was not an engineer by trade but the cadet unit at his school, Clifton, had been associated with the divisional engineers. The Commander Royal Engineers and the three company commanders, one the author's brother, were all Cliftonians, and so were their successors all through the war. Of just over 3000 Cliftonians who served in World War One, almost one-fifth died.

After two years in France and Flanders, the author spent the last year of war in the mountains of Northern Italy. He has a great deal of interesting material, not least the development of the Bangalore torpedo (for blowing holes in barbed wire obstructions) on which he sheds some remarkable light.

Pitman Publishing, Pitman House, Parker Street, Kingsway, London, WC2B 5PB, £1.80

"Discovering Famous Battles: Marlborough's Campaigns" (I F W Beckett)

"Discovering Famous Battles: The Peninsular War" (R J Wilkinson-Latham)

Recreating famous battles of the past has become an absorbing aspect of the growing interest in military history both for students and wargamers. A new series of "discovery" books, each dealing with several battles from a single war, caters for both these groups.

The first two titles discover Marlborough's campaigns and the Peninsular War. Each book, with supporting maps and illustrations, describes five battles with details of the composition of the armies

involved, their uniforms and equipment, their commanders and tactics. With Marlborough we go into battle at Schellenberg, Blenheim, Ramillies, Oudenarde and Malplaquet; on the Peninsula we follow Wellington at Vimiera, Talavera, Albuhera, Salamanca and Vittoria.

If these two concisely written books are anything to go by this promises to be a rewarding series priced nicely within the reach of most pockets.

Shire Publications Ltd, 12B Temple Square, Aylesbury, Bucks, 30p each

"Sussex Sappers (A History of the Sussex Volunteer and Territorial Army Royal Engineer Units from 1890 to 1967)" (Colonel L F Morling)

A happy mixture of anecdote and historical fact must surely give this book a special appeal to the men who served in the various units which formed the "family" of the Sussex Royal Engineer Territorial Army field and field park companies. The story starts in Eastbourne in 1890 and continues through the Boer War and two world wars to "stand down" in 1968. Appropriately there is a family tree immediately inside the cover faced by a chart listing the various World War Two theatres—France, Burma, North Africa—in which the Sussex sappers saw action.

The book is well illustrated with photographs and racy sketches and one of many appendices lists the nominal roll of the first recruits to join the 1st Sussex Volunteer Royal Engineers.

208 Field Coy RE Committee and C Hollington, 19 Bowood Avenue, Eastbourne, BN22 8SN, £4.95

Dock HMS Fearless gave birth to 68 assault landings, accommodated 4246 day and 305 night landings by helicopter and sailed 66,230 miles, visiting Scotland, Denmark, Germany, France, Gibraltar, Cyprus Italy, Turkey, Malta, Sardinia, Norway, Puerto Rico, Barbados, Greece, Orkneys, Portugal, Northern Ireland and Corsica—join the Army and see the world indeed! Commander's Office, HMS Fearless, c/o FMO Devonport, Devon, 75p (which is half actual cost, so don't be stingy. Send at least enough extra to cover postage!)

Letters from the Front

1914-1918



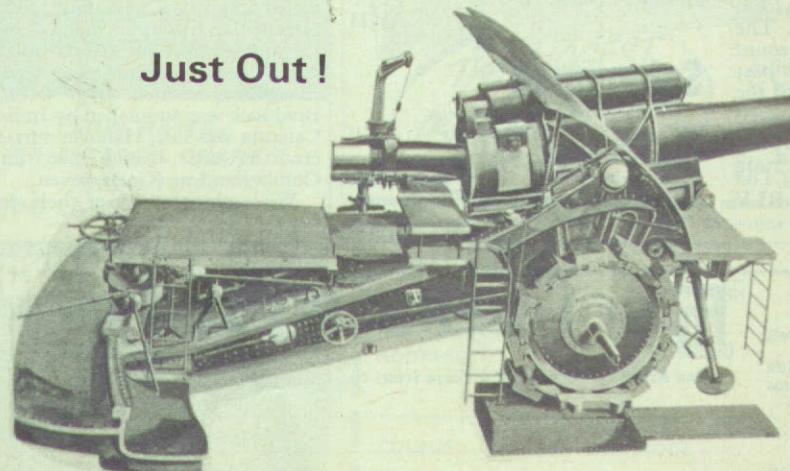
John Laffin

"Letters from the Front, 1914-18" (edited by John Laffin)

"Letters have the enormous value of not having been written for publication," writes Major Laffin in his introduction. True, but they are written to be read by someone and one is entitled to wonder whether writing for a particular readership is not going to colour the writing more than aiming at a general audience. Thus, religious near-eccstasy from a man who knows he may be killed in the next few hours could well be something cooked up to console his mother. Trying to read between the lines is one of the interesting exercises offered by this selection of letters from both sides of the front.

J M Dent & Sons Ltd, Aldine House, 10-13 Bedford Street, London WC2, £1.95

Just Out!



ARTILLERY

JOHN BACHELOR and IAN HOGG

A superbly illustrated account of the big gun from the medieval cannon to the present day recoilless weapons.

160 pages, 10" x 8", approx. 280 drawings, 56 pages in full colour £2.50

MACDONALD

"I felt naked with no money behind me."

Most people feel vulnerable when they have nothing to fall back on.

But how can you get some solid cash together without making a heavy dent in your budget?

Save As You Earn and you won't notice the damage.

In return for painless regular investments, only National Savings S.A.Y.E. offers you a guaranteed 40% profit.

£5 grows to £7

All you do is sign a contract to save a fixed sum, from £1 - £20 every month for 5 years.

This earns you 20%.

Leave your money alone for another 2 years without further payment and we'll make it 40%. Tax-free.

So every £5 you save grows to £7. Even if you only save a little over £1 a week (£5 a month) your total return is £420.

But you can save more, or less, as you wish.

How do I join?

There are several ways to make your S.A.Y.E. payments. But use one that is automatic, like regular deductions from your pay. That way you can forget all about it and you won't miss your investment at all.

Get the details from your Unit Savings Officer/Pay Office. Or write to: The Secretary, H.M. Forces Savings Committee, Block B, Government Buildings, London Road, Stanmore, Middlesex, HA7 4PX.

Do something about S.A.Y.E. right now. And get some clothes on.

S.A.Y.E. SAVE AS YOU EARN



FAMOUS REGIMENTS

A series edited by Lieut-Gen Sir Brian Horrocks

<input type="checkbox"/> THE QUEEN'S ROYAL REGIMENT (WEST SURREY)	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL FUSILIERS	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL NORFOLK REGIMENT	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE SOMERSET LIGHT INFANTRY	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE GREEN HOWARDS	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL HAMPSHIRE REGIMENT	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL BERKSHIRE REGIMENT	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE KING'S ROYAL RIFLE CORPS	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE YORK AND LANCASTER REGIMENT	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL FLYING CORPS	£1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE 10TH ROYAL HUSSARS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE 17TH/21ST LANCERS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE SCOTS GUARDS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE SUFFOLK REGIMENT	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE SOUTH WALES BORDERERS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE BLACK WATCH	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE GORDON HIGHLANDERS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ARGYLL AND SUTHERLAND HIGHLANDERS	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE WILTSHIRE REGIMENT	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE RHODESIAN AFRICAN RIFLES	£1.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE WORCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE KING'S OWN YORKSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL HORSE GUARDS (THE BLUES)	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE BEDFORDSHIRE AND HERTFORDSHIRE REGT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE DUKE OF CORNWALL'S LIGHT INFANTRY	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE DORSET REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON'S REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE EAST YORKSHIRE REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE OXFORDSHIRE & BUCKINGHAMSHIRE L INF	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE LANCASHIRE FUSILIERS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL TANK REGIMENT (<i>Special</i>)	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE LIFE GUARDS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL SCOTS GREYS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE 11TH HUSSARS (<i>Special</i>)	£2.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE KING'S OWN ROYAL REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL MARINES	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE BUFFS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE EAST SURREY REGIMENT	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INF	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL DRAGOONS	£2.10
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL ARMY SERVICE CORPS (<i>Special</i>)	£2.50
<input type="checkbox"/> THE RED DEVILS (<i>Special</i>)	£2.75
<input type="checkbox"/> THE ROYAL IRISH FUSILIERS	£3.15
.....	
<input type="checkbox"/> THE BLUE BERETS (<i>UN Peacekeeping Forces</i>)	£2.50
.....	
<input type="checkbox"/> FOUR FIVE (45 Commando RM)	£4.20

Send to

SOLDIER (BK 41), CLAYTON BKS, ALDERSHOT, HANTS.

Enclosed cheque/PO for £ payable to SOLDIER

Please mail titles as marked above to:

NAME
.....

ADDRESS
.....



How it feels to take one round a bend.

A remarkable thing happens when you take a corner in a Mercedes-Benz.

For once you aren't thrown one way and the car the other.

Centrifugal forces seem totally defied.

Any roughness in the road surface might just as well not be there. (The mainspringing takes care of it.)

You don't feel as though you're wallowing in an armchair either.

Or as if you're sitting in a bone-

shaking go-kart. (A sensation a lot of fast cars find hard to overcome.)

All this, of course, takes a great deal of the strain—but not the fun—out of driving. And makes the world of difference to a long journey.

Which leads us to suggest you take a short one to our showroom.

For, though we might talk about the front and rear anti-roll bars—

Though we can go on at length about

the firm, matched suspension system—Or even the double action hydraulic telescopic shock absorbers—

Really the only way to discover how it feels to take a Mercedes round a bend is to take a Mercedes round a bend.

For full details of NATO discount prices and to arrange a test drive telephone 01-629 5578 and ask for Armed Forces Sales Department.

